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# Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics

JUNE 1967, No. 264



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA





# QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

JUNE 1967

No. 264

*Prepared under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by*

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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- n.a. Not available.
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Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1966, refer to the year ended 31 December 1966; those shown as e.g. 1965-66, refer to the year ended 30 June 1966.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in dollars (\$) or cents (c) Australian except for some shipping freight rates (pp. 39-41) and some pre-decimal currency Australian notes outstanding (p. 81).

## FOREWORD

On page 134 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

### I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

*Monthly*—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

*Quarterly*—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

*Periodic*—Demographic Review: Census of the Commonwealth, 30 June 1966.

### II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

*Monthly*—Employment\* and Unemployment; Industrial Disputes.

### III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

#### PRIMARY—

*Annual*—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fisheries\*; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry\*; Livestock Numbers\*; Minerals and Mineral Products; Mining and Quarrying\*; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production\* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilisation.

*Monthly*—Dairying; Gold Mining; Minerals and Mineral Products; Meat Industry.

#### SECONDARY—

*Annual*—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics\*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of thirty-five bulletins, each dealing with a particular Industry).

*Monthly*—Production\*; Production Summaries (a series of fifty-one summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

### IV. BUILDING—

*Quarterly*—Building\*.

*Monthly*—Building Approvals.

### V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

*Annual*—Motor Vehicle Registrations

*Quarterly*—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties.

*Monthly*—Motor Vehicle Registrations\*.

*Periodic*—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December 1962.

### VI. RETAIL SALES—

*Quarterly*—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

*Monthly*—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

*Periodic*—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961-62.

### VII. OVERSEAS TRADE—

*Annual*—Overseas Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries.

*Quarterly*—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

*Monthly*—Exports of Wool; Overseas Trade\*.

\* Also preliminary statements.

## VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

*Half-yearly*—Balance of Payments.*Quarterly*—Balance of Payments.

## IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

*Quarterly*—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.*Annual*—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

## X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

*Annual*—Finance Companies; Overseas Investment\*.*Quarterly*—New Capital Raisings\*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.*Monthly*—Banking (General)\*; Finance Companies; Life Insurance; Savings Banks\*.

## XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

*Annual*—Taxation Collections.

## XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

*Quarterly*—Divorce.*Annual*—Divorce; Schools\*; Universities\*.

## XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

*Quarterly*—Consumer Price Index.*Monthly*—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.*Digest of Current Economic Statistics*—a general monthly publication containing a selection of seventy-seven economic indicators (with graphs).

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in the annual *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein. This annual publication is supplemented by issues of the *Monthly Statement of Publications issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics*.

\* Also preliminary statements.

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## SECTION I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

*Population estimates* are obtained by taking into account statistics of population increase in conjunction with the results of population censuses. For Australia as a whole statistics of population increase take account of natural increase and net overseas migration.

The estimated population in each State or Territory represents the population ascertained at the Census plus recorded natural increase and recorded net gain from overseas migration for that State or Territory; gains and corresponding losses that result from movements between States and Territories are also taken into account in so far as they are recorded as transfers of State of residence under child endowment procedures or Commonwealth electoral procedures supplemented by results of any special count or sample survey. Holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories are omitted. As records of migration by State or Territory are not complete, the estimated State and Territory populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the 1966 Census. This method of estimating State or Territory populations (as set out in issue No. 263, March 1967) differs from the method used prior to the 1966 census, but population estimates back to June 1961 have been revised on the basis of the new method.

As a consequence of the omission of holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories the marked seasonal movements in the population of some States due to interstate holiday movements are not reflected in the estimates since June 1961. However, the following two aspects of seasonal movements are reflected in the estimated populations of the States.

- (i) People who were on holiday or other short-term travel interstate at the time of the Census are counted in the State where they spent Census night.
- (ii) There is some seasonal movement in the population of Australia as a whole which is due to movements of tourists and other visitors from overseas and of Australians travelling overseas for short periods.

The estimates of the population at 30 September 1966 and 31 December 1966 are based on the preliminary results of the Census of 30 June 1966. They are subject to revision when the *final* results of the Census become available.

Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

### AREA AND POPULATION

| State or Territory   | Area—<br>square<br>miles | Estimated population |           |            |                                   |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                      |                          | 31 December 1966     |           |            | Capital cities<br>30 June 1966(a) |                          |
|                      |                          | Males                | Females   | Persons    | Statistical<br>divisions(b)       | Metropolitan<br>areas(c) |
| New South Wales      | 309,433                  | 2,139,329            | 2,127,163 | 4,266,492  | 2,539,627                         | 2,444,735                |
| Victoria ..          | 87,884                   | 1,627,685            | 1,619,793 | 3,247,478  | 2,228,511                         | 2,108,499                |
| Queensland ..        | 667,000                  | 848,522              | 826,274   | 1,674,796  | 777,935                           | 719,140                  |
| South Australia ..   | 380,070                  | 552,407              | 547,915   | 1,100,322  | 770,628                           | 726,930                  |
| Western Australia    | 975,920                  | 432,939              | 417,161   | 850,100    | 558,297                           | 499,494                  |
| Tasmania ..          | 26,383                   | 188,411              | 185,273   | 373,684    | 141,238                           | 119,415                  |
| Northern Territory   | 520,280                  | 21,969               | 16,537    | 38,506     | (e)                               | (d)                      |
| Aust. Cap. Territory | 939                      | 51,935               | 48,027    | 99,962     | (e)                               | (f) 92,308               |
| Australia ..         | 2,967,909                | 5,863,197            | 5,788,143 | 11,651,340 | ..                                | ..                       |

(a) Preliminary Census results. The figures shown are in accordance with new concepts adopted at the Census of 30 June 1966 for the delimitation of metropolitan and other urban areas. These concepts are described in detail in Field Count Statement No. 4—*Population: Principal Urban Centres of Australia*. (b) Areas expected to be in close economic and social contact with respective principal urban centres for next two or three decades. (c) Principal urban centres. (d) Darwin, urban centre—20,261 persons. (e) Canberra Statistical District, including urban areas—106,995 persons. (f) Final Census figure. Final figure for Canberra City District—93,311 persons.



## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

## ESTIMATED POPULATION

| Year       | N.S.W.    | Vic.      | Qld       | S.A.      | W.A.    | Tas.    | N.T.   | A.C.T.    | Aust.      |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|------------|
| At 30 JUNE |           |           |           |           |         |         |        |           |            |
| 1962       | 3,984,472 | 2,982,365 | 1,541,453 | 984,949   | 755,344 | 355,625 | 28,146 | 66,173    | 10,698,527 |
| 1963       | 4,046,548 | 3,039,708 | 1,567,465 | 1,007,781 | 777,249 | 360,637 | 30,269 | 73,398    | 10,903,055 |
| 1964       | 4,103,503 | 3,103,945 | 1,599,428 | 1,034,653 | 796,850 | 364,179 | 32,829 | 80,330    | 11,115,717 |
| 1965       | 4,170,060 | 3,162,355 | 1,632,395 | 1,063,765 | 813,447 | 367,727 | 34,910 | 88,460    | 11,333,119 |
| 1966(a)    | 4,231,103 | 3,217,832 | 1,661,240 | 1,090,723 | 835,570 | 371,217 | 37,166 | (b)95,913 | 11,540,764 |

|                |           |           |           |           |         |         |        |        |            |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|------------|
| At 31 DECEMBER |           |           |           |           |         |         |        |        |            |
| 1961r          | 3,949,670 | 2,954,826 | 1,531,125 | 977,007   | 744,845 | 353,236 | 27,591 | 62,331 | 10,600,631 |
| 1962r          | 4,019,407 | 3,010,130 | 1,552,875 | 995,491   | 766,385 | 358,019 | 28,623 | 69,544 | 10,800,474 |
| 1963r          | 4,073,807 | 3,069,693 | 1,584,608 | 1,019,223 | 787,554 | 362,690 | 31,469 | 77,273 | 11,006,317 |
| 1964r          | 4,137,236 | 3,136,128 | 1,614,812 | 1,048,358 | 806,300 | 366,354 | 33,909 | 84,522 | 11,227,619 |
| 1965r          | 4,205,258 | 3,193,661 | 1,646,821 | 1,078,918 | 825,945 | 369,410 | 36,266 | 92,738 | 11,449,017 |
| 1966           | 4,266,492 | 3,247,478 | 1,674,796 | 1,100,322 | 850,100 | 373,684 | 38,506 | 99,962 | 11,651,340 |

(a) Preliminary Census Results.

(b) Final Census figure—96,013 persons.

## ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION

| Year               | N.S.W.    | Vic.      | Qld       | S.A.      | W.A.    | Tas.    | N.T.   | A.C.T. | Aust.      |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|------------|
| YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE |           |           |           |           |         |         |        |        |            |
| 1962               | 3,950,278 | 2,956,296 | 1,530,516 | 976,897   | 745,400 | 353,152 | 27,593 | 62,673 | 10,602,805 |
| 1963               | 4,017,814 | 3,010,919 | 1,553,380 | 995,759   | 766,546 | 358,112 | 28,905 | 69,557 | 10,800,992 |
| 1964               | 4,074,984 | 3,072,030 | 1,584,157 | 1,020,285 | 787,485 | 362,648 | 31,588 | 76,963 | 11,010,140 |
| 1965               | 4,137,678 | 3,134,526 | 1,615,229 | 1,048,514 | 805,327 | 366,210 | 33,981 | 84,395 | 11,225,860 |
| 1966               | 4,203,872 | 3,191,835 | 1,647,472 | 1,077,826 | 824,984 | 369,401 | 36,224 | 92,564 | 11,444,178 |

## YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER

|      |           |           |           |           |         |         |        |        |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|------------|
| 1962 | 3,984,327 | 2,983,022 | 1,541,711 | 985,321   | 755,583 | 355,638 | 28,137 | 66,179 | 10,699,918 |
| 1963 | 4,046,781 | 3,040,308 | 1,567,908 | 1,007,541 | 777,361 | 360,501 | 30,105 | 73,298 | 10,903,803 |
| 1964 | 4,105,149 | 3,104,112 | 1,599,537 | 1,034,127 | 796,717 | 364,420 | 32,901 | 80,497 | 11,117,460 |
| 1965 | 4,171,328 | 3,163,589 | 1,631,884 | 1,063,075 | 814,409 | 367,793 | 35,152 | 88,399 | 11,335,629 |
| 1966 | 4,233,813 | 3,219,056 | 1,661,389 | 1,090,357 | 836,345 | 371,417 | 37,298 | 96,473 | 11,546,148 |

## INCREASE OF POPULATION

| State or Territory                              | 1961    | 1962    | 1963    | 1964    | 1965    | 1966    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS) |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| New South Wales .. ..                           | 51,344  | 48,578  | 46,839  | 41,031  | 39,120  | 37,212  |
| Victoria .. ..                                  | 41,386  | 40,043  | 38,729  | 37,442  | 35,519  | 35,335  |
| Queensland .. ..                                | 23,881  | 22,508  | 22,659  | 20,449  | 19,437  | 17,982  |
| South Australia .. ..                           | 14,584  | 13,129  | 13,166  | 11,960  | 12,103  | 10,996  |
| Western Australia .. ..                         | 11,349  | 11,254  | 11,314  | 10,256  | 9,912   | 10,235  |
| Tasmania .. ..                                  | 6,193   | 6,024   | 5,712   | 5,078   | 4,492   | 4,242   |
| Northern Territory .. ..                        | 750     | 780     | 698     | 747     | 753     | 818     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. ..              | 1,538   | 1,602   | 1,678   | 1,592   | 1,803   | 1,877   |
| Australia .. ..                                 | 151,025 | 143,918 | 140,795 | 128,555 | 123,139 | 118,697 |

## TOTAL INCREASE(a)

|                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales .. ..              | 68,867  | 69,737  | 54,400  | 63,429  | 68,022  | 61,234  |
| Victoria .. ..                     | 56,526  | 55,304  | 59,563  | 66,435  | 57,533  | 53,817  |
| Queensland .. ..                   | 26,020  | 21,750  | 31,733  | 30,204  | 32,009  | 27,975  |
| South Australia .. ..              | 25,573  | 18,484  | 23,732  | 29,135  | 30,560  | 21,404  |
| Western Australia .. ..            | 15,900  | 21,540  | 21,169  | 18,746  | 19,645  | 24,155  |
| Tasmania .. ..                     | 8,204   | 4,783   | 4,671   | 3,664   | 3,056   | 4,274   |
| Northern Territory .. ..           | 562     | 1,032   | 2,846   | 2,440   | 2,357   | 2,240   |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. | 7,059   | 7,213   | 7,729   | 7,249   | 8,216   | 7,224   |
| Australia .. ..                    | 208,711 | 199,843 | 205,843 | 221,302 | 221,398 | 202,323 |

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by the results of the Censuses of 30 June 1961 and 1966 (preliminary). Total Increase for States and Territories for the year 1961 has been calculated on the basis of population estimates prepared for 31 December 1961 using the former method of estimation. See Notes, page 1.

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

| Period               | Marriages registered | Births registered | Deaths registered | Natural increase (a) | Net overseas migration (b) | Total increase (c) | Population at end of period |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Year—                |                      |                   |                   |                      |                            |                    |                             |
| 1962 .. ..           | 79,090               | 237,081           | 93,163            | 143,918              | 62,522                     | 199,843            | 10,800,474                  |
| 1963 .. ..           | 80,916               | 235,689           | 94,894            | 140,795              | 71,645                     | 205,843            | 11,006,317                  |
| 1964 .. ..           | 86,013               | 229,149           | 100,594           | 128,555              | 99,342                     | 221,302            | 11,227,619                  |
| 1965 .. ..           | 93,546               | 222,854           | 99,715            | 123,139              | 104,856                    | 221,398            | 11,449,017                  |
| 1966 .. ..           | 96,046               | 222,626           | 103,929           | 118,697              | 86,926                     | 202,323            | 11,651,340                  |
| Quarter ended—       |                      |                   |                   |                      |                            |                    |                             |
| September 1965 .. .. | 20,320               | 57,170            | 29,876            | 27,294               | 24,564                     | 50,212             | 11,383,331                  |
| December 1965 .. ..  | 24,937               | 55,547            | 23,655            | 31,892               | 35,443                     | 65,686             | 11,449,017                  |
| March 1966 .. ..     | 24,861               | 54,792            | 22,272            | 32,520               | 26,337                     | 57,206             | 11,506,223                  |
| June 1966 .. ..      | 25,008               | 55,044            | 24,899            | 30,145               | 6,045                      | 34,541             | 11,540,764                  |
| September 1966 .. .. | 20,476               | 56,298            | 31,740            | 24,558               | 21,429                     | 45,987             | 11,586,751                  |
| December 1966 .. ..  | 25,701               | 56,492            | 25,018            | 31,474               | 33,115                     | 64,589             | 11,651,340                  |

(a) Excess of births registered over deaths registered. (b) Excess of recorded overseas arrivals over recorded departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration and, for periods to June 1966, adjustments for differences disclosed by the preliminary results of the Census of 30 June 1966. (d) Preliminary Census result.

## MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

| State or Territory | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

## MARRIAGES—NUMBER REGISTERED

|                                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales .. ..              | 29,773 | 30,360 | 30,999 | 32,633 | 35,176 | 35,575 |
| Victoria .. ..                     | 21,264 | 22,393 | 22,061 | 24,169 | 26,421 | 27,089 |
| Queensland .. ..                   | 10,392 | 10,642 | 11,431 | 11,752 | 12,967 | 13,325 |
| South Australia .. ..              | 6,804  | 7,021  | 7,302  | 7,765  | 8,680  | 9,051  |
| Western Australia .. ..            | 5,150  | 5,466  | 5,755  | 6,023  | 6,448  | 7,001  |
| Tasmania .. ..                     | 2,677  | 2,485  | 2,579  | 2,869  | 2,888  | 2,946  |
| Northern Territory .. ..           | 207    | 243    | 260    | 233    | 296    | 312    |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. | 419    | 480    | 529    | 569    | 670    | 747    |
| Australia .. ..                    | 76,686 | 79,090 | 80,916 | 86,013 | 93,546 | 96,046 |

DIVORCES: Australia—1965, 8,534—1966p: New South Wales, 4,538; Victoria, 2,144; Queensland, 1,039; South Australia, 1,080; Western Australia, 640; Tasmania, 319; Northern Territory, 58; Australian Capital Territory, 103; Australia, 9,921.

## MARRIAGE RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

|                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| New South Wales .. ..              | 7.61 | 7.62 | 7.66 | 7.95 | 8.43 | 8.40 |
| Victoria .. ..                     | 7.27 | 7.51 | 7.26 | 7.79 | 8.35 | 8.42 |
| Queensland .. ..                   | 6.85 | 6.90 | 7.29 | 7.35 | 7.95 | 8.02 |
| South Australia .. ..              | 7.01 | 7.13 | 7.25 | 7.51 | 8.16 | 8.30 |
| Western Australia .. ..            | 6.98 | 7.23 | 7.40 | 7.56 | 7.92 | 8.37 |
| Tasmania .. ..                     | 7.57 | 6.99 | 7.15 | 7.87 | 7.85 | 7.93 |
| Northern Territory .. ..           | 7.9  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 7.1  | 8.4  | 8.4  |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. | 7.1  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 7.7  |
| Australia .. ..                    | 7.30 | 7.39 | 7.42 | 7.74 | 8.25 | 8.32 |

## BIRTHS—NUMBER REGISTERED

|                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales .. ..              | 86,392  | 85,439  | 84,065  | 80,518  | 78,069  | 77,758  |
| Victoria .. ..                     | 65,886  | 65,890  | 65,649  | 64,990  | 63,550  | 64,008  |
| Queensland .. ..                   | 36,637  | 35,690  | 35,934  | 34,972  | 33,551  | 32,843  |
| South Australia .. ..              | 22,399  | 21,361  | 21,367  | 20,866  | 20,891  | 20,319  |
| Western Australia .. ..            | 17,078  | 17,064  | 17,290  | 16,685  | 16,186  | 17,007  |
| Tasmania .. ..                     | 8,982   | 8,894   | 8,530   | 8,252   | 7,535   | 7,401   |
| Northern Territory .. ..           | 878     | 924     | 859     | 911     | 914     | 972     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. | 1,734   | 1,819   | 1,995   | 1,955   | 2,158   | 2,318   |
| Australia .. ..                    | 239,986 | 237,081 | 235,689 | 229,149 | 222,854 | 222,626 |

## BIRTH RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

|                                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New South Wales .. ..              | 22.07 | 21.44 | 20.77 | 19.61 | 18.72 | 18.37 |
| Victoria .. ..                     | 22.52 | 22.09 | 21.59 | 20.94 | 20.09 | 19.88 |
| Queensland .. ..                   | 24.16 | 23.15 | 22.92 | 21.86 | 20.56 | 19.77 |
| South Australia .. ..              | 23.09 | 21.68 | 21.21 | 20.18 | 19.65 | 18.64 |
| Western Australia .. ..            | 23.15 | 22.58 | 22.24 | 20.94 | 19.87 | 20.33 |
| Tasmania .. ..                     | 25.40 | 25.01 | 23.66 | 22.64 | 20.49 | 19.93 |
| Northern Territory .. ..           | 33.4  | 32.8  | 28.5  | 27.7  | 26.0  | 26.1  |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. | 29.5  | 27.5  | 27.2  | 24.3  | 24.4  | 24.0  |
| Australia .. ..                    | 22.85 | 22.16 | 21.62 | 20.6  | 19.66 | 19.28 |

NOTE. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

## Marriages, Births and Deaths—continued

| State or Territory                 | 1961   | 1962   | 1963   | 1964    | 1965   | 1966    |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| DEATHS—NUMBER REGISTERED           |        |        |        |         |        |         |
| New South Wales .. ..              | 35,048 | 36,861 | 37,226 | 39,487  | 38,949 | 40,546  |
| Victoria .. ..                     | 24,500 | 25,847 | 26,920 | 27,548  | 28,031 | 28,673  |
| Queensland .. ..                   | 12,756 | 13,182 | 13,275 | 14,523  | 14,114 | 14,861  |
| South Australia .. ..              | 7,815  | 8,232  | 8,201  | 8,906   | 8,788  | 9,323   |
| Western Australia .. ..            | 5,729  | 5,810  | 5,976  | 6,429   | 6,274  | 6,772   |
| Tasmania .. ..                     | 2,789  | 2,870  | 2,818  | 3,174   | 3,043  | 3,159   |
| Northern Territory .. ..           | 128    | 144    | 161    | 164     | 161    | 154     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. | 196    | 217    | 317    | 363     | 355    | 441     |
| Australia .. ..                    | 88,961 | 93,163 | 94,894 | 100,594 | 99,715 | 103,929 |

| DEATH RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| New South Wales .. ..                           | 8.95 | 9.25 | 9.20 | 9.62 | 9.34 | 9.58 |
| Victoria .. ..                                  | 8.37 | 8.66 | 8.85 | 8.87 | 8.86 | 8.91 |
| Queensland .. ..                                | 8.41 | 8.55 | 8.47 | 9.08 | 8.65 | 8.94 |
| South Australia .. ..                           | 8.06 | 8.35 | 8.14 | 8.61 | 8.27 | 8.55 |
| Western Australia .. ..                         | 7.77 | 7.69 | 7.69 | 8.07 | 7.70 | 8.10 |
| Tasmania .. ..                                  | 7.89 | 8.07 | 7.82 | 8.71 | 8.27 | 8.51 |
| Northern Territory .. ..                        | 4.9  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.1  |
| Australian Capital Territory .. ..              | 3.3  | 3.3  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 4.6  |
| Australia .. ..                                 | 8.47 | 8.71 | 8.70 | 9.05 | 8.80 | 9.00 |

| DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER REGISTERED |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New South Wales .. ..                             | 1,800 | 1,825 | 1,673 | 1,634 | 1,492 | 1,490 |
| Victoria .. ..                                    | 1,173 | 1,219 | 1,242 | 1,098 | 1,109 | 1,116 |
| Queensland .. ..                                  | 733   | 754   | 722   | 673   | 598   | 581   |
| South Australia .. ..                             | 448   | 409   | 399   | 397   | 385   | 356   |
| Western Australia .. ..                           | 336   | 380   | 353   | 328   | 351   | 329   |
| Tasmania .. ..                                    | 151   | 184   | 153   | 166   | 125   | 108   |
| Northern Territory .. ..                          | 21    | 37    | 27    | 30    | 23    | 19    |
| Australian Capital Territory .. ..                | 27    | 32    | 38    | 41    | 34    | 46    |
| Australia .. ..                                   | 4,689 | 4,840 | 4,607 | 4,367 | 4,117 | 4,045 |

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

| INFANT MORTALITY RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| New South Wales .. ..                               | 20.8 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 19.2 |
| Victoria .. ..                                      | 17.8 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 17.4 |
| Queensland .. ..                                    | 20.0 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 17.8 | 17.7 |
| South Australia .. ..                               | 20.0 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 17.5 |
| Western Australia .. ..                             | 19.7 | 22.3 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 21.7 | 19.3 |
| Tasmania .. ..                                      | 16.8 | 20.7 | 17.9 | 20.1 | 16.6 | 14.6 |
| Northern Territory .. ..                            | 23.9 | 40.0 | 31.4 | 39.9 | 25.2 | (a)  |
| Australian Capital Territory .. ..                  | 15.6 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 19.8 |
| Australia .. ..                                     | 19.5 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 18.2 |

(a) Less than 20 events—rate not calculated.

NOTE. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.



## CAUSES OF DEATH—AUSTRALIA, 1965

(Based on the Seventh Revision of the International List)

| Cause of death   | Detailed list numbers      | Number of deaths |         |         | Rate per 1,000,000 of mean population | Percentage of total deaths |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                            | Males            | Females | Persons |                                       |                            |
| Tuberculosis, all forms ..   | 001-019                    | 226              | 68      | 294     | 26                                    | 0.29                       |
| Other infective and parasitic diseases .. .. .                                   | (a)                        | 203              | 172     | 375     | 33                                    | 0.38                       |
| Malignant neoplasms of—  |                            |                  |         |         |                                       |                            |
| Digestive organs and peritoneum .. .. .  | 150-159                    | 2,825            | 2,558   | 5,383   | 475                                   | 5.40                       |
| Lung .. .. .   | 162, 163                   | 2,099            | 296     | 2,395   | 211                                   | 2.40                       |
| Breast .. .. .   | 170                        | 11               | 1,274   | 1,285   | 113                                   | 1.29                       |
| Genital organs .. .. .   | 171-179                    | 927              | 1,047   | 1,974   | 174                                   | 1.98                       |
| Urinary organs .. .. .   | 180, 181                   | 467              | 221     | 688     | 61                                    | 0.69                       |
| Leukaemia and aleukaemia ..  | 204                        | 397              | 258     | 655     | 58                                    | 0.66                       |
| Other .. .. .  | (b)                        | 1,612            | 1,139   | 2,751   | 243                                   | 2.76                       |
| Diabetes mellitus .. .. .  | 260                        | 580              | 892     | 1,472   | 130                                   | 1.48                       |
| Anaemias .. .. .   | 290-293                    | 128              | 164     | 292     | 26                                    | 0.29                       |
| Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..                             | 330-334                    | 5,809            | 7,835   | 13,644  | 1,204                                 | 13.68                      |
| Heart disease—   |                            |                  |         |         |                                       |                            |
| Chronic rheumatic .. .. .  | 410-416                    | 315              | 484     | 799     | 71                                    | 0.80                       |
| Arteriosclerotic .. .. .   | 420                        | 17,252           | 10,188  | 27,440  | 2,421                                 | 27.52                      |
| Degenerative .. .. .   | 421, 422                   | 2,104            | 2,382   | 4,486   | 396                                   | 4.50                       |
| Other .. .. .  | 430-434                    | 1,598            | 1,679   | 3,277   | 289                                   | 3.29                       |
| Hypertension (with or without heart disease) .. .. .                             | 440-447                    | 933              | 1,192   | 2,125   | 188                                   | 2.13                       |
| General arteriosclerosis .. ..   | 450                        | 978              | 1,242   | 2,220   | 196                                   | 2.23                       |
| Influenza .. .. .  | 480-483                    | 81               | 61      | 142     | 13                                    | 0.14                       |
| Pneumonia .. .. .  | 490-493                    | 1,903            | 1,467   | 3,370   | 297                                   | 3.38                       |
| Bronchitis .. .. .   | 500-502                    | 1,888            | 358     | 2,246   | 198                                   | 2.25                       |
| Ulcer of stomach and duodenum  | 540, 541                   | 430              | 189     | 619     | 55                                    | 0.62                       |
| Intestinal obstruction and hernia  | 560, 561, 570              | 223              | 258     | 481     | 42                                    | 0.48                       |
| Cirrhosis of liver .. .. .   | 581                        | 346              | 201     | 547     | 48                                    | 0.55                       |
| Nephritis and nephrosis .. ..  | 590-594                    | 482              | 426     | 908     | 80                                    | 0.91                       |
| Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium .. .. . | 640-652, 670-689           | ..               | 74      | 74      | 7                                     | 0.07                       |
| Congenital malformations .. ..   | 750-759                    | 592              | 549     | 1,141   | 101                                   | 1.14                       |
| Certain diseases of early infancy  | 760-776                    | 1,403            | 1,016   | 2,419   | 213                                   | 2.43                       |
| Motor vehicle accidents .. ..  | E810-E835                  | 2,363            | 800     | 3,163   | 279                                   | 3.17                       |
| All other accidents .. .. .  | { E800-E802<br>E840-E962 } | 1,880            | 1,077   | 2,957   | 261                                   | 2.97                       |
| Suicide and self-inflicted injury  | E963, E970-E979            | 1,075            | 610     | 1,685   | 149                                   | 1.69                       |
| All other causes .. .. .   | Residual                   | 4,640            | 3,768   | 8,408   | 742                                   | 8.43                       |
| All causes .. .. .   | ..                         | 55,770           | 43,945  | 99,715  | 8,797                                 | 100.00                     |

(a) 020-138. (b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES—AUSTRALIA

## TOTAL MOVEMENT

| Period            | Total arrivals |         |         | Total departures |         |         | Excess of arrivals over departures |
|-------------------|----------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|
|                   | Males          | Females | Persons | Males            | Females | Persons |                                    |
| Year—             |                |         |         |                  |         |         |                                    |
| 1962 .. ..        | 180,732        | 151,592 | 332,324 | 152,112          | 117,690 | 269,802 | 62,522                             |
| 1963 .. ..        | 211,430        | 169,297 | 380,727 | 175,211          | 133,871 | 309,082 | 71,645                             |
| 1964 .. ..        | 252,669        | 199,688 | 452,357 | 200,611          | 152,404 | 353,015 | 99,342                             |
| 1965 .. ..        | 292,184        | 232,952 | 525,136 | 237,673          | 182,607 | 420,280 | 104,856                            |
| 1966 .. ..        | 313,219        | 244,372 | 557,591 | 268,313          | 202,352 | 470,665 | 86,926                             |
| Quarter ended—    |                |         |         |                  |         |         |                                    |
| September 1965 .. | 65,498         | 52,399  | 117,897 | 53,271           | 40,062  | 93,333  | 24,564                             |
| December 1965 ..  | 82,135         | 67,938  | 150,073 | 65,916           | 48,714  | 114,630 | 35,443                             |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 80,958         | 63,188  | 144,146 | 65,016           | 52,793  | 117,809 | 26,337                             |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 73,439         | 54,908  | 128,347 | 70,679           | 51,623  | 122,302 | 6,045                              |
| September 1966 .. | 71,368         | 54,259  | 125,627 | 60,312           | 43,886  | 104,198 | 21,429                             |
| December 1966 ..  | 87,454         | 72,017  | 159,471 | 72,306           | 54,050  | 126,356 | 33,115                             |

## ARRIVALS

| Period            | Permanent movement (a) | Long-term movement (b) |                   | Total permanent and long-term movement | Short-term movement (c) |                   | Total movement |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                   | Settlers arriving      | Residents returning    | Visitors arriving |  | Residents returning     | Visitors arriving | Total arrivals |
| Year—             |                        |                        |                   |  |                         |                   |                |
| 1962 .. ..        | 90,464                 | 20,580                 | 13,941            | 124,985                                | 95,915                  | 111,424           | 332,324        |
| 1963 .. ..        | 108,150                | 22,205                 | 13,813            | 144,168                                | 111,182                 | 125,377           | 380,727        |
| 1964 .. ..        | 134,464                | 23,641                 | 15,020            | 173,125                                | 131,354                 | 147,878           | 452,357        |
| 1965 .. ..        | 147,507                | 26,260                 | 17,497            | 191,264                                | 160,544                 | 173,328           | 525,136        |
| 1966 .. ..        | 141,033                | 28,292                 | 19,234            | 188,559                                | 181,770                 | 187,262           | 557,591        |
| Quarter ended—    |                        |                        |                   |  |                         |                   |                |
| September 1965 .. | 29,723                 | 6,060                  | 3,845             | 39,628                                 | 39,916                  | 38,353            | 117,897        |
| December 1965 ..  | 38,870                 | 8,862                  | 4,102             | 51,834                                 | 45,154                  | 53,085            | 150,073        |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 36,385                 | 6,829                  | 6,367             | 49,581                                 | 46,530                  | 48,035            | 144,146        |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 39,077                 | 5,528                  | 4,147             | 48,752                                 | 39,208                  | 40,387            | 128,347        |
| September 1966 .. | 28,429                 | 6,158                  | 4,386             | 38,973                                 | 43,789                  | 42,865            | 125,627        |
| December 1966 ..  | 37,142                 | 9,777                  | 4,334             | 51,253                                 | 52,243                  | 55,975            | 159,471        |

## DEPARTURES

| Period           | Permanent movement (a)        |                           | Long-term movement (b) |                    | Total permanent and long-term movement | Short-term movement (c) |                    | Total movement   |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                  | Former settlers departing (d) | Other residents departing | Residents departing    | Visitors departing |  | Residents departing     | Visitors departing | Total departures |
| Year—            |                               |                           |                        |                    |  |                         |                    |                  |
| 1962 .. ..       | 8,518                         | 6,911                     | 31,781                 | 13,137             | 60,347                                 | 95,872                  | 113,583            | 269,802          |
| 1963 .. ..       | 9,102                         | 7,176                     | 38,317                 | 12,729             | 67,324                                 | 112,427                 | 129,331            | 309,082          |
| 1964 .. ..       | 7,828                         | 7,255                     | 40,958                 | 13,085             | 69,126                                 | 133,248                 | 150,641            | 353,015          |
| 1965 .. ..       | 14,803                        | 6,110                     | 46,313                 | 12,429             | 79,655                                 | 161,692                 | 178,933            | 420,280          |
| 1966 .. ..       | 18,343                        | 7,965                     | 54,321                 | 11,999             | 92,628                                 | 183,161                 | 194,876            | 470,665          |
| Quarter ended—   |                               |                           |                        |                    |  |                         |                    |                  |
| September 1965   | 3,938                         | 1,291                     | 10,818                 | 2,795              | 18,842                                 | 34,970                  | 39,521             | 93,333           |
| December 1965    | 4,883                         | 1,687                     | 13,075                 | 3,248              | 22,893                                 | 43,940                  | 47,797             | 114,630          |
| March 1966 .. .. | 3,485                         | 1,844                     | 13,829                 | 2,953              | 22,111                                 | 41,634                  | 54,064             | 117,809          |
| June 1966 .. ..  | 4,057                         | 1,776                     | 14,063                 | 2,812              | 22,708                                 | 53,267                  | 46,327             | 122,302          |
| September 1966   | 4,839                         | 1,870                     | 12,534                 | 3,047              | 22,290                                 | 37,612                  | 44,296             | 104,198          |
| December 1966    | 5,962                         | 2,475                     | 13,895                 | 3,187              | 25,519                                 | 50,648                  | 50,189             | 126,356          |

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY  
NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA**

| Nationality and<br>mode of transport    | Arrivals |         |         |  | Departures |        |        |  |
|---|----------|---------|---------|--|------------|--------|--------|--|
|   | 1963     | 1964    | 1965    | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>Sept.<br>1966 | 1963       | 1964   | 1965   | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>Sept.<br>1966 |
| <b>NATIONALITY</b>                      |          |         |         |  |            |        |        |  |
| British                                 |          |         |         |  |            |        |        |  |
| Country of Citizenship—                 |          |         |         |  |            |        |        |  |
| Australia .. ..                         | 1,579    | 1,662   | 1,535   | 793                                      | 4,913      | 5,118  | 5,173  | 4,979                                    |
| Canada .. ..                            | 668      | 753     | 926     | 563                                      | 183        | 245    | 224    | 223                                      |
| Ceylon, India and<br>Pakistan .. ..     | 604      | 692     | 664     | 807                                      | 40         | 41     | 55     | 37                                       |
| Ireland(b) .. ..                        | 771      | 1,093   | 1,352   | 894                                      | 190        | 200    | 183    | 137                                      |
| New Zealand .. ..                       | 1,527    | 1,930   | 2,065   | 1,841                                    | 487        | 515    | 694    | 554                                      |
| South Africa(b) ..                      | 393      | 421     | 332     | 166                                      | 45         | 75     | 98     | 106                                      |
| United Kingdom and<br>Colonies(c) .. .. | 47,636   | 66,572  | 79,724  | 56,796                                   | 4,482      | 4,557  | 8,172  | 6,879                                    |
| Other Countries ..                      | 761      | 968     | 746     | 654                                      | 88         | 129    | 197    | 167                                      |
| Citizenship Not Stated                  | 9,978    | 7,918   | 7,639   | 3,005                                    | 1,634      | 829    | 2,067  | 1,432                                    |
| Total British .. ..                     | 63,917   | 82,009  | 94,983  | 65,519                                   | 12,062     | 11,709 | 16,863 | 14,514                                   |
| American (U.S.) ..                      | 1,256    | 1,578   | 2,280   | 1,733                                    | 464        | 565    | 675    | 651                                      |
| Austrian .. ..                          | 644      | 907     | 994     | 645                                      | 212        | 154    | 155    | 123                                      |
| Dutch .. ..                             | 2,009    | 2,369   | 2,470   | 1,569                                    | 1,086      | 701    | 795    | 517                                      |
| French .. ..                            | 520      | 552     | 380     | 364                                      | 67         | 64     | 85     | 114                                      |
| German .. ..                            | 2,954    | 3,471   | 3,167   | 2,489                                    | 900        | 623    | 817    | 554                                      |
| Greek .. ..                             | 11,575   | 18,995  | 17,541  | 9,699                                    | 114        | 98     | 181    | 170                                      |
| Italian .. ..                           | 12,914   | 12,040  | 10,776  | 8,932                                    | 394        | 251    | 268    | 277                                      |
| Lebanese .. ..                          | 576      | 842     | 1,290   | 1,250                                    | 8          | 7      | 9      | 9  |
| Polish(d) .. ..                         | 827      | 961     | 1,030   | 687                                      | 69         | 63     | 85     | 79                                       |
| Russian(e) .. ..                        | 268      | 122     | 211     | 89                                       | 45         | 26     | 30     | 11                                       |
| Spanish .. ..                           | 2,111    | 656     | 1,134   | 933                                      | 48         | 70     | 53     | 96                                       |
| Swiss .. ..                             | 241      | 348     | 382     | 404                                      | 94         | 55     | 94     | 71                                       |
| United Arab Republic                    |          |         |         |  |            |        |        |  |
| Citizen .. ..                           | 590      | 609     | 525     | 600                                      | ..         | 5      | 19     | 3  |
| Yugoslav .. ..                          | 3,992    | 4,760   | 6,168   | 5,528                                    | 95         | 103    | 183    | 138                                      |
| Stateless(f) .. ..                      | 1,556    | 1,445   | 1,067   | 567                                      | 57         | 28     | 35     | 17                                       |
| Other Nationalities ..                  | 2,200    | 2,800   | 3,109   | 2,883                                    | 563        | 561    | 566    | 527                                      |
| Grand total .. ..                       | 108,150  | 134,464 | 147,507 | 103,891                                  | 16,278     | 15,083 | 20,913 | 17,871                                   |
| <b>MODE OF TRANSPORT</b>                |          |         |         |  |            |        |        |  |
| Sea .. ..                               | 81,003   | 86,809  | 86,083  | 63,592                                   | 11,713     | 9,759  | 14,213 | 11,513                                   |
| Air .. ..                               | 27,147   | 47,655  | 61,424  | 40,299                                   | 4,565      | 5,324  | 6,700  | 6,358                                    |

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table. (c) Includes Maltese. Separate figures are available from the beginning of 1965 namely: 1965—Arrivals 4,403; Departures 90. Nine months ended September 1966—Arrivals 1,628; Departures 126. See table on page 9 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence. (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian. (f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY COUNTRY  
OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE  
RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b), AUSTRALIA**

| Country of last residence<br>(arrivals) or country<br>of intended future<br>residence (departures)(b) | Arrivals       |                |                |  | Departures    |               |               |  |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|   | 1963           | 1964           | 1965           | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>September<br>1966 | 1963          | 1964          | 1965          | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>September<br>1966 |
| <b>Africa—</b>  |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| Commonwealth countries  | 1,303          | 1,561          | 1,457          | 1,098  | 34            | 55            | 79            | 56   |
| South Africa .. ..  | 470            | 571            | 502            | 288  | 144           | 284           | 462           | 516  |
| United Arab Republic—   |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| Egypt .. ..   | 1,750          | 1,749          | 965            | 897  | 2             | 9             | 9             | ..   |
| Other .. ..   | 126            | 170            | 158            | 133  | 5             | 14            | 9             | 6  |
| <b>America—</b>   |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| Canada .. ..  | 797            | 916            | 1,091          | 631  | 634           | 797           | 833           | 977  |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 40             | 97             | 135            | 150  | 6             | 3             | 9             | 5  |
| United States of America  | 1,464          | 1,805          | 2,597          | 1,929  | 1,410         | 1,413         | 1,580         | 1,267  |
| Other .. ..   | 284            | 419            | 637            | 515  | 39            | 33            | 42            | 36   |
| <b>Asia—</b>  |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| Ceylon, India and   |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| Pakistan .. ..  | 799            | 911            | 944            | 1,026  | 70            | 73            | 71            | 58   |
| Hong Kong .. ..   | 304            | 316            | 403            | 243  | 100           | 106           | 160           | 69   |
| Malaysia and Singapore  | 636            | 488            | 682            | 519  | 168           | 172           | 237           | 184  |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 539            | 564            | 434            | 468  | 21            | 11            | 7             | 5  |
| China .. ..   | 335            | 303            | 274            | 36   | 18            | 5             | 6             | 3  |
| Lebanon .. ..   | 562            | 823            | 1,276          | 1,264  | 14            | 15            | 20            | 13   |
| Other .. ..   | 861            | 1,095          | 1,068          | 924  | 183           | 274           | 202           | 261  |
| <b>Europe—</b>  |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| United Kingdom and  |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| Ireland .. ..   | 52,298         | 67,517         | 80,571         | 56,416                                       | 5,150         | 4,765         | 8,826         | 6,901  |
| Malta .. ..   | 4,243          | 5,879          | 5,245          | 1,648  | 43            | 27            | 100           | 136  |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 58             | 111            | 271            | 232  | 5             | 20            | 26            | 11   |
| Austria .. ..   | 1,500          | 1,896          | 1,719          | 1,380  | 204           | 132           | 122           | 101  |
| Belgium .. ..   | 454            | 319            | 259            | 326  | 60            | 75            | 73            | 21   |
| France .. ..  | 537            | 651            | 681            | 731  | 78            | 70            | 99            | 115  |
| Germany .. ..   | 3,219          | 3,831          | 3,634          | 2,913  | 910           | 609           | 703           | 543  |
| Greece .. ..  | 10,734         | 18,006         | 17,173         | 9,464  | 129           | 118           | 199           | 149  |
| Hungary .. ..   | 142            | 155            | 103            | 86   | 41            | 33            | 31            | 31   |
| Italy .. ..   | 13,587         | 12,540         | 11,221         | 9,018  | 497           | 325           | 318           | 324  |
| Netherlands .. ..   | 1,920          | 2,315          | 2,439          | 1,546  | 1,146         | 633           | 731           | 448  |
| Poland .. ..  | 784            | 913            | 977            | 628  | 56            | 61            | 78            | 74   |
| Spain .. ..   | 2,065          | 593            | 848            | 662  | 55            | 77            | 55            | 92   |
| Switzerland .. ..   | 275            | 381            | 493            | 604  | 97            | 59            | 102           | 84   |
| U.S.S.R. .. ..  | 47             | 53             | 51             | 70   | 44            | 26            | 25            | 17   |
| Yugoslavia .. ..  | 3,098          | 3,594          | 4,877          | 4,358  | 84            | 96            | 176           | 104  |
| Other .. ..   | 642            | 1,047          | 1,169          | 1,015  | 259           | 165           | 216           | 201  |
| <b>Oceania—</b>   |                |                |                |  |               |               |               |  |
| New Zealand .. ..   | 1,980          | 2,528          | 2,769          | 2,396  | 3,204         | 3,119         | 3,882         | 3,710  |
| Papua and New Guinea  | 144            | 179            | 203            | 132  | 1,184         | 1,230         | 1,231         | 1,158  |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 128            | 136            | 126            | 118  | 162           | 157           | 173           | 168  |
| Other .. ..   | 25             | 32             | 55             | 27   | 22            | 22            | 21            | 27   |
| <b>Total .. ..</b>  | <b>108,150</b> | <b>134,464</b> | <b>147,507</b> | <b>103,891</b>                               | <b>16,278</b> | <b>15,083</b> | <b>20,913</b> | <b>17,871</b>                                |

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7.

(b) For a period of one year or more.



**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING(a),  
BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE(b)**

| State or Territory of intended residence(b) | 1963    | 1964    | 1965    | Nine months ended September 1966 (p) |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| New South Wales .. .. .                     | 34,143  | 42,853  | 51,158  | 33,619                               |
| Victoria .. .. .                            | 33,178  | 46,023  | 43,636  | 28,888                               |
| Queensland .. .. .                          | 6,995   | 8,837   | 10,556  | 6,418                                |
| South Australia .. .. .                     | 13,112  | 19,985  | 22,567  | 16,307                               |
| Western Australia .. .. .                   | 10,383  | 10,316  | 11,612  | 11,460                               |
| Tasmania .. .. .                            | 1,240   | 1,567   | 1,787   | 1,369                                |
| Northern Territory .. .. .                  | 196     | 327     | 376     | 243                                  |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. .        | 827     | 1,024   | 1,156   | 787                                  |
| Not stated(c) .. .. .                       | 8,076   | 3,532   | 4,659   | 4,800                                |
| Total .. .. .                               | 108,150 | 134,464 | 147,507 | 103,891                              |

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7. (b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realised. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed by the end of the month following the quarterly period of arrival.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS  
ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF  
JOURNEY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA**

| Stated purpose of journey and mode of transport | Visitors arriving(a) |         |         |                                  | Residents departing(b) |         |         |                                  |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|
|   | 1963                 | 1964    | 1965    | Nine months ended September 1966 | 1963                   | 1964    | 1965    | Nine months ended September 1966 |
| Business—                                       |                      |         |         |                                  |                        |         |         |                                  |
| Sea .. .. .                                     | 543                  | 495     | 751     | 462                              | 1,453                  | 1,405   | 1,929   | 1,642                            |
| Air .. .. .                                     | 21,287               | 25,965  | 31,419  | 24,949                           | 22,248                 | 26,253  | 30,354  | 25,944                           |
| Total .. .. .                                   | 21,830               | 26,460  | 32,170  | 25,411                           | 23,701                 | 27,658  | 32,283  | 27,586                           |
| Holiday—  |                      |         |         |                                  |                        |         |         |                                  |
| Sea .. .. .                                     | 11,769               | 11,700  | 13,405  | 8,765                            | 36,512                 | 39,620  | 45,806  | 36,465                           |
| Air .. .. .                                     | 49,406               | 60,506  | 75,686  | 57,345                           | 39,663                 | 51,401  | 65,200  | 50,669                           |
| Total .. .. .                                   | 61,175               | 72,206  | 89,091  | 66,110                           | 76,175                 | 91,021  | 111,006 | 87,134                           |
| Education—                                      |                      |         |         |                                  |                        |         |         |                                  |
| Sea .. .. .                                     | 243                  | 261     | 268     | 207                              | 487                    | 479     | 486     | 344                              |
| Air .. .. .                                     | 5,999                | 6,457   | 6,764   | 7,342                            | 1,221                  | 1,688   | 1,879   | 1,902                            |
| Total .. .. .                                   | 6,242                | 6,718   | 7,032   | 7,549                            | 1,708                  | 2,167   | 2,365   | 2,246                            |
| Other and not stated—                           |                      |         |         |                                  |                        |         |         |                                  |
| Sea .. .. .                                     | 1,175                | 1,563   | 1,498   | 665                              | 2,601                  | 2,281   | 2,917   | 2,522                            |
| Air .. .. .                                     | 7,607                | 9,348   | 9,466   | 7,864                            | 8,242                  | 10,121  | 13,121  | 13,025                           |
| Total .. .. .                                   | 8,782                | 10,911  | 10,964  | 8,529                            | 10,843                 | 12,402  | 16,038  | 15,547                           |
| Total—  |                      |         |         |                                  |                        |         |         |                                  |
| Sea .. .. .                                     | 13,730               | 14,019  | 15,922  | 10,099                           | 41,053                 | 43,785  | 51,138  | 40,973                           |
| Air .. .. .                                     | 84,299               | 102,276 | 123,335 | 97,500                           | 71,374                 | 89,463  | 110,554 | 91,540                           |
| Total .. .. .                                   | 98,029               | 116,295 | 139,257 | 107,599                          | 112,427                | 133,248 | 161,692 | 132,513                          |
| In transit(c)—                                  |                      |         |         |                                  |                        |         |         |                                  |
| Sea .. .. .                                     | 4,336                | 4,897   | 4,369   | 2,118                            | ..                     | ..      | ..      | ..                               |
| Air .. .. .                                     | 23,012               | 26,686  | 29,702  | 21,570                           | ..                     | ..      | ..      | ..                               |
| Total .. .. .                                   | 27,348               | 31,583  | 34,071  | 23,688                           | ..                     | ..      | ..      | ..                               |
| Total, including in transit—                    |                      |         |         |                                  |                        |         |         |                                  |
| Sea .. .. .                                     | 18,066               | 18,916  | 20,291  | 12,217                           | 41,053                 | 43,785  | 51,138  | 40,973                           |
| Air .. .. .                                     | 107,311              | 128,962 | 153,037 | 119,070                          | 71,374                 | 89,463  | 110,554 | 91,540                           |
| Total .. .. .                                   | 125,377              | 147,878 | 173,328 | 131,287                          | 112,427                | 133,248 | 161,692 | 132,513                          |

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year. (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. (c) Excludes 'through' passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS  
ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c)  
(ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA**

| Country of residence(c)<br>(arrivals) and country of<br>disembarkation(d)<br>(departures) | Visitors arriving(a)<br>(excluding in transit travellers) |                |                |  | Residents departing(b) |                |                |  |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|--|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
|   | 1963  | 1964           | 1965           | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>September<br>1966 | 1963                   | 1964           | 1965           | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>September<br>1966 |
| <b>Africa—</b>  |   |                |                |  |                        |                |                |  |
| Commonwealth countries  | 714   | 779            | 898            | 702  | 63                     | 115            | 181            | 156  |
| South Africa .. ..  | 769   | 921            | 1,196          | 650  | 597                    | 692            | 825            | 652  |
| Other .. ..   | 195   | 222            | 312            | 260  | 273                    | 358            | 419            | 242  |
| <b>America—</b>   |   |                |                |  |                        |                |                |  |
| Canada .. ..  | 2,174   | 2,545          | 3,491          | 2,289  | 1,198                  | 1,220          | 1,247          | 1,254  |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 117   | 74             | 156            | 90   | 28                     | 55             | 143            | 176  |
| United States of<br>America—  |   |                |                |  |                        |                |                |  |
| Excl. Hawaii  | 14,826  | 17,882         | 21,485         | 17,409                                       | 4,969                  | 6,004          | 6,682          | 5,593  |
| Hawaii .. ..  |   |                |                |  | 4,904                  | 6,107          | 6,655          | 5,584  |
| Other .. ..   | 366   | 393            | 570            | 521  | 91                     | 129            | 817            | 659  |
| <b>Asia—</b>  |   |                |                |  |                        |                |                |  |
| Ceylon, India, Pakistan   | 1,030   | 1,207          | 1,312          | 970  | 1,530                  | 1,606          | 1,438          | 975  |
| Hong Kong .. ..   | 1,516   | 1,779          | 1,852          | 1,674  | 5,358                  | 6,832          | 7,429          | 6,542  |
| Malaysia and Singapore  | 3,320   | 3,645          | 4,391          | 3,738  | 10,811                 | 11,726         | 12,644         | 10,831                                       |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 356   | 279            | 122            | 51   | 24                     | 22             | 22             | 8  |
| Japan .. ..   | 1,832   | 2,598          | 3,262          | 2,462  | 3,756                  | 6,371          | 8,072          | 4,579  |
| Other .. ..   | 2,617   | 3,022          | 3,184          | 2,950  | 3,552                  | 4,744          | 6,534          | 8,935  |
| <b>Europe—</b>  |   |                |                |  |                        |                |                |  |
| United Kingdom and<br>Ireland .. ..   | 12,144  | 13,988         | 17,095         | 12,572                                       | 14,034                 | 15,180         | 17,148         | 15,086                                       |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 72  | 73             | 179            | 111  | 265                    | 215            | 520            | 362  |
| Italy .. ..   | 692   | 785            | 972            | 810  | 10,149                 | 12,267         | 13,429         | 11,944                                       |
| Netherlands .. ..   | 1,374   | 1,695          | 1,921          | 1,227  | 1,397                  | 1,309          | 1,670          | 1,696  |
| Other .. ..   | 4,181   | 4,891          | 6,212          | 4,410  | 3,018                  | 2,852          | 5,384          | 4,529  |
| <b>Oceania—</b>   |   |                |                |  |                        |                |                |  |
| Fiji .. ..  | 1,613   | 1,797          | 1,794          | 1,315  | 4,099                  | 5,949          | 7,088          | 5,240  |
| New Zealand .. ..   | 33,786  | 41,211         | 50,448         | 39,537                                       | 29,416                 | 34,157         | 44,278         | 31,273                                       |
| Papua and New Guinea  | 11,595  | 13,536         | 14,879         | 11,030                                       | 8,445                  | 10,963         | 12,700         | 11,076                                       |
| Other Commonwealth<br>countries .. ..   | 1,049   | 1,233          | 1,075          | 986  | 1,901                  | 2,201          | 3,029          | 2,368  |
| Other .. ..   | 1,691   | 1,740          | 2,451          | 1,835  | 2,549                  | 2,174          | 3,338          | 2,753  |
| <b>Total .. ..</b>  | <b>98,029</b>   | <b>116,295</b> | <b>139,257</b> | <b>107,599</b>                               | <b>112,427</b>         | <b>133,248</b> | <b>161,692</b> | <b>132,513</b>                               |

(a) See footnote (a) second table, page 10. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 10. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT,  
VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b),  
BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA**

| Intended length of stay(c)           | Visitors arriving(a)<br>(excluding in transit travellers) |         |         |  | Residents departing(b) |         |         |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------|---------|--|------------------------|---------|---------|--|
|                                      | 1963  | 1964    | 1965    | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>September<br>1966 | 1963                   | 1964    | 1965    | Nine<br>months<br>ended<br>September<br>1966 |
| Under 1 week . . . .                 | 9,119   | 10,895  | 14,647  | 12,433                                       | 4,467                  | 4,988   | 6,727   | 5,296  |
| 1 week and under 2 weeks             | 13,208  | 16,854  | 21,925  | 18,018                                       | 7,039                  | 8,746   | 11,681  | 10,044                                       |
| 2 weeks and under 3 weeks            | 15,542  | 19,592  | 23,734  | 18,740                                       | 11,006                 | 15,726  | 19,781  | 15,954                                       |
| 3 weeks and under 1 month            | 7,666   | 10,342  | 14,563  | 10,669                                       | 8,025                  | 10,095  | 15,311  | 10,776                                       |
| 1 month and under 2 months . . . .   | 16,289  | 18,826  | 20,717  | 14,943                                       | 18,806                 | 21,925  | 25,230  | 18,317                                       |
| 2 months and under 3 months . . . .  | 8,472   | 9,289   | 10,717  | 7,836  | 11,458                 | 14,005  | 16,017  | 11,848                                       |
| 3 months and under 4 months . . . .  | 9,176   | 10,176  | 11,257  | 7,789  | 9,497                  | 10,292  | 11,815  | 10,033                                       |
| 4 months and under 6 months . . . .  | 3,246   | 3,638   | 4,031   | 3,053  | 6,998                  | 7,968   | 9,788   | 8,880  |
| 6 months and under 12 months . . . . | 9,912   | 10,804  | 12,273  | 9,816  | 20,514                 | 21,605  | 25,947  | 22,933                                       |
| Indefinite, not stated, etc.         | 5,399   | 5,879   | 5,393   | 4,302  | 14,617                 | 17,898  | 19,395  | 18,432                                       |
| Total . . . .                        | 98,029  | 116,295 | 139,257 | 107,599                                      | 112,427                | 133,248 | 161,692 | 132,513                                      |

(a) See footnote (a), second table, page 10. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 10.  
in the case of Visitors Arriving: abroad in the case of Residents Departing.

(c) In Australia,

## SECTION II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

### WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA(a)

('000)

| Month   | Civilian employees in main industry groups(b) |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           | Total civilian employees(b)         |
|---------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---|--|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|         | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(c)                     | Building<br>and<br>construc-<br>tion | Trans-<br>port and<br>storage | Finance<br>and<br>property | Com-<br>merce | Public<br>authority<br>activities<br>(n.e.i.) | Com-<br>munity<br>and<br>business<br>services<br>(d) | Amuse-<br>ment,<br>hotels,<br>personal<br>service,<br>etc. | Private<br>em-<br>ployers | Govern-<br>ment<br>authori-<br>ties |
| MALES   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| June—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| 1964    | e920.9  | 290.0                                | 192.5                         | 92.1                       | 381.2         | 105.7   | 178.3  | 78.2   | 1,762.3                   | 707.0                               |
| 1965    | 952.2   | 299.0                                | e197.9                        | 96.9                       | 392.9         | 110.1   | 186.4  | 83.2   | e1,834.7                  | 718.4                               |
| 1966    | 956.3   | 310.1                                | 201.8                         | 101.7                      | 395.8         | 116.5   | 195.7  | 87.9   | 1,862.3                   | 745.7                               |
| 1966—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| Jan.    | 948.9   | 304.0                                | 201.4                         | 99.3                       | 397.3         | 113.6   | 189.9  | 87.8   | 1,851.1                   | 730.3                               |
| Feb.    | 955.3   | 306.8                                | 202.2                         | 101.0                      | 396.8         | 114.6   | 194.5  | 87.4   | 1,861.2                   | 737.8                               |
| Mar.    | 959.0   | 307.6                                | 202.8                         | 101.6                      | 396.7         | 115.5   | 195.3  | 87.5   | 1,865.7                   | 741.1                               |
| Oct.    | 955.0   | 303.0                                | 201.8                         | 100.9                      | 396.2         | 117.7   | 196.5  | 89.8   | 1,860.4                   | 744.7                               |
| Nov.    | 959.3   | 301.6                                | 202.6                         | 101.0                      | 402.0         | 118.4   | 196.9  | 90.9   | 1,872.3                   | 744.9                               |
| Dec.    | 957.4   | 299.2                                | 202.8                         | 102.2                      | 405.7         | 119.4   | 197.3  | 92.7   | 1,872.8                   | 750.0                               |
| 1967—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| Jan.    | 961.4   | 298.0                                | 202.1                         | 103.7                      | 401.0         | 120.5   | 198.3  | 92.2   | 1,871.8                   | 751.6                               |
| Feb.    | 966.7   | 299.7                                | 201.9                         | 104.9                      | 400.0         | 120.9   | 202.1  | 92.1   | 1,878.5                   | 757.2                               |
| Mar.    | 968.5   | 297.9                                | 202.1                         | 105.1                      | 398.0         | 121.9   | 202.8  | 92.4   | 1,879.2                   | 756.5                               |
| FEMALES |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| June—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| 1964    | 277.6   | 5.8                                  | 18.1                          | 60.0                       | 221.7         | 39.1  | 255.5  | 86.0   | 815.1                     | 176.3                               |
| 1965    | 293.8   | 6.6                                  | 19.4                          | 63.6                       | 233.1         | 42.0  | 269.5  | 93.5   | 863.2                     | 187.8                               |
| 1966    | 297.5   | 7.1                                  | 21.0                          | 67.6                       | 242.3         | 46.2  | 283.5  | 100.0  | 894.9                     | 201.5                               |
| 1966—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| Jan.    | 294.7   | 6.9                                  | 20.3                          | 66.6                       | 241.4         | 44.3  | 270.8  | 98.1   | 881.9                     | 192.1                               |
| Feb.    | 300.3   | 7.0                                  | 20.3                          | 67.5                       | 240.1         | 45.1  | 278.0  | 98.4   | 889.9                     | 197.7                               |
| Mar.    | 302.4   | 7.1                                  | 20.6                          | 67.6                       | 240.5         | 45.4  | 280.7  | 99.3   | 895.4                     | 199.3                               |
| Oct.    | 301.0   | 7.3                                  | 21.1                          | 66.9                       | 246.8         | 47.8  | 285.6  | 103.1  | 907.7                     | 203.8                               |
| Nov.    | 301.9   | 7.3                                  | 21.2                          | 67.4                       | 253.7         | 48.5  | 286.1  | 104.2  | 917.6                     | 205.2                               |
| Dec.    | 299.3   | 7.3                                  | 21.2                          | 68.3                       | 254.5         | 48.6  | 283.0  | 105.2  | 916.5                     | 204.2                               |
| 1967—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| Jan.    | 300.1   | 7.3                                  | 21.3                          | 69.7                       | 248.2         | 49.1  | 283.6  | 105.0  | 912.1                     | 204.6                               |
| Feb.    | 307.8   | 7.3                                  | 21.5                          | 70.5                       | 248.4         | 49.5  | 291.1  | 105.1  | 923.3                     | 210.2                               |
| Mar.    | 310.0   | 7.3                                  | 21.6                          | 70.5                       | 249.0         | 50.0  | 292.3  | 105.8  | 927.4                     | 211.5                               |
| PERSONS |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| June—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| 1964    | e1,198.5                                      | 295.8                                | 210.6                         | 152.1                      | 602.9         | 144.8   | 433.9  | 164.2  | 2,577.4                   | 883.3                               |
| 1965    | 1,246.1                                       | 305.6                                | e 217.3                       | 160.4                      | 625.9         | 152.1   | 455.9  | 176.7  | e2,697.9                  | 906.2                               |
| 1966    | 1,253.7                                       | 317.2                                | 222.8                         | 169.2                      | 638.1         | 162.8   | 479.2  | 187.8  | 2,757.2                   | 947.2                               |
| 1966—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| Jan.    | 1,243.6                                       | 310.9                                | 221.7                         | 165.9                      | 638.7         | 157.9   | 460.7  | 185.9  | 2,733.1                   | 922.3                               |
| Feb.    | 1,255.6                                       | 313.8                                | 222.6                         | 168.5                      | 636.9         | 159.7   | 472.5  | 185.9  | 2,751.1                   | 935.5                               |
| Mar.    | 1,261.3                                       | 314.7                                | 223.4                         | 169.3                      | 637.2         | 160.9   | 476.0  | 186.8  | 2,761.0                   | 940.5                               |
| Oct.    | 1,256.0                                       | 310.3                                | 222.9                         | 167.8                      | 643.0         | 165.6   | 482.1  | 192.9  | 2,768.1                   | 948.5                               |
| Nov.    | 1,261.2                                       | 309.0                                | 223.8                         | 168.5                      | 655.7         | 166.9   | 482.9  | 195.2  | 2,789.9                   | 950.1                               |
| Dec.    | 1,256.6                                       | 306.5                                | 224.1                         | 170.5                      | 660.2         | 168.0   | 480.3  | 197.9  | 2,789.2                   | 954.3                               |
| 1967—   |   |                                      |                               |                            |               |   |  |  |                           |                                     |
| Jan.    | 1,261.5                                       | 305.3                                | 223.4                         | 173.3                      | 649.2         | 169.6   | 481.9  | 197.2  | 2,783.9                   | 956.2                               |
| Feb.    | 1,274.6                                       | 306.9                                | 223.3                         | 175.3                      | 648.4         | 170.4   | 493.2  | 197.1  | 2,801.8                   | 967.4                               |
| Mar.    | 1,278.5                                       | 305.2                                | 223.7                         | 175.6                      | 647.0         | 171.9   | 495.1  | 198.1  | 2,806.6                   | 968.0                               |

(a) The figures in this table, except those relating to government employees, are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June 1961 are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. The figures are not directly comparable with statistics derived from the 1966 Population Census for which new work force definitions were adopted. (b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.



**WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES(a)**  
(‘000)

| Month          | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T. | A.C.T.<br>(b) | Aust.   |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------|---------|
| <b>MALES</b>   |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| June—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| 1964.. ..      | 947.7   | 702.8   | c 316.8 | 229.4 | 164.3 | 77.4  | 8.9  | 21.9          | 2,469.3 |
| 1965(c) ..     | 976.9   | 723.5   | 329.1   | 239.9 | 171.5 | 78.4  | 9.5  | 24.2          | 2,553.1 |
| 1966.. ..      | 996.7   | 734.3   | 336.7   | 242.3 | 180.4 | 81.1  | 10.5 | 26.0          | 2,608.0 |
| 1966—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| January ..     | 989.2   | 732.2   | 323.8   | 241.7 | 178.4 | 80.3  | 9.9  | 25.9          | 2,581.4 |
| February ..    | 994.1   | 736.5   | 329.2   | 242.7 | 179.9 | 80.6  | 10.1 | 25.9          | 2,599.0 |
| March ..       | 996.0   | 738.5   | 331.1   | 243.4 | 180.5 | 81.2  | 10.1 | 26.1          | 2,606.8 |
| July ..        | 994.7   | 733.1   | 336.9   | 241.7 | 180.3 | 80.8  | 10.6 | 25.9          | 2,604.0 |
| August ..      | 994.1   | 733.1   | 336.6   | 241.3 | 180.2 | 81.1  | 10.7 | 26.3          | 2,603.5 |
| September ..   | 993.8   | 733.7   | 336.1   | 240.5 | 180.2 | 81.0  | 10.7 | 26.2          | 2,602.4 |
| October ..     | 995.5   | 735.6   | 334.8   | 240.6 | 180.3 | 81.3  | 10.8 | 26.3          | 2,605.1 |
| November ..    | 1,001.0 | 739.8   | 334.7   | 241.0 | 181.4 | 82.0  | 10.7 | 26.6          | 2,617.1 |
| December ..    | 1,004.9 | 744.0   | 329.5   | 241.8 | 182.4 | 82.6  | 10.6 | 27.0          | 2,622.8 |
| 1967—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| January ..     | 1,002.1 | 745.8   | 330.8   | 242.6 | 182.0 | 82.7  | 10.5 | 26.9          | 2,623.4 |
| February ..    | 1,005.4 | 751.2   | 333.3   | 243.2 | 182.5 | 82.8  | 10.4 | 26.9          | 2,635.7 |
| March ..       | 1,006.1 | 749.0   | 333.3   | 244.0 | 182.7 | 83.0  | 10.6 | 26.9          | 2,635.7 |
| <b>FEMALES</b> |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| June—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| 1964.. ..      | 390.7   | 300.6   | 115.5   | 86.0  | 58.5  | 27.1  | 3.0  | 10.0          | 991.4   |
| 1965.. ..      | 412.6   | 316.3   | 123.1   | 93.4  | 62.7  | 28.1  | 3.2  | 11.5          | 1,051.0 |
| 1966.. ..      | 427.1   | 328.3   | 128.8   | 97.6  | 68.0  | 29.8  | 3.6  | 13.1          | 1,096.4 |
| 1966—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| January ..     | 422.3   | 321.7   | 124.5   | 95.7  | 64.7  | 29.2  | 3.4  | 12.4          | 1,074.0 |
| February ..    | 424.0   | 328.1   | 126.6   | 96.9  | 66.4  | 29.5  | 3.5  | 12.7          | 1,087.6 |
| March ..       | 426.2   | 330.0   | 126.9   | 97.7  | 67.6  | 29.9  | 3.5  | 12.8          | 1,094.7 |
| July ..        | 427.4   | 328.3   | 129.6   | 97.1  | 68.0  | 29.7  | 3.7  | 13.1          | 1,097.1 |
| August ..      | 429.2   | 328.8   | 130.1   | 97.1  | 68.4  | 29.7  | 3.7  | 13.4          | 1,100.3 |
| September ..   | 432.0   | 329.7   | 130.4   | 97.6  | 68.7  | 29.6  | 3.7  | 13.4          | 1,105.0 |
| October ..     | 435.6   | 332.0   | 130.6   | 97.5  | 68.9  | 29.8  | 3.7  | 13.4          | 1,111.5 |
| November ..    | 440.7   | 334.9   | 131.5   | 98.4  | 69.9  | 29.9  | 3.7  | 13.7          | 1,122.8 |
| December ..    | 439.7   | 335.3   | 130.5   | 98.2  | 68.6  | 30.8  | 3.7  | 13.9          | 1,120.7 |
| 1967—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| January ..     | 436.2   | 335.3   | 129.9   | 98.7  | 68.6  | 30.4  | 3.7  | 14.0          | 1,116.7 |
| February ..    | 439.9   | 341.5   | 132.5   | 100.1 | 71.0  | 30.5  | 3.8  | 14.2          | 1,133.5 |
| March ..       | 442.4   | 342.3   | 132.7   | 100.7 | 71.6  | 31.1  | 3.8  | 14.4          | 1,138.9 |
| <b>PERSONS</b> |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| June—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| 1964.. ..      | 1,338.4 | 1,003.3 | c 432.3 | 315.5 | 222.9 | 104.5 | 11.9 | 31.9          | 3,460.7 |
| 1965(c) ..     | 1,389.5 | 1,039.8 | 452.2   | 333.3 | 234.2 | 106.5 | 12.7 | 35.7          | 3,604.1 |
| 1966.. ..      | 1,423.8 | 1,062.6 | 465.5   | 339.9 | 248.4 | 110.9 | 14.1 | 39.1          | 3,704.4 |
| 1966—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| January ..     | 1,411.5 | 1,053.9 | 448.3   | 337.4 | 243.1 | 109.5 | 13.3 | 38.3          | 3,655.4 |
| February ..    | 1,418.1 | 1,064.6 | 455.8   | 339.6 | 246.3 | 110.1 | 13.6 | 38.6          | 3,686.6 |
| March ..       | 1,422.2 | 1,068.5 | 458.0   | 341.1 | 248.1 | 111.1 | 13.6 | 38.9          | 3,701.5 |
| July ..        | 1,422.1 | 1,061.4 | 466.5   | 338.8 | 248.3 | 110.5 | 14.3 | 39.0          | 3,701.1 |
| August ..      | 1,423.3 | 1,061.9 | 466.7   | 338.4 | 248.6 | 110.8 | 14.4 | 39.7          | 3,703.8 |
| September ..   | 1,425.8 | 1,063.4 | 466.5   | 338.1 | 248.9 | 110.6 | 14.4 | 39.6          | 3,707.4 |
| October ..     | 1,431.1 | 1,067.6 | 465.4   | 338.1 | 249.2 | 111.1 | 14.5 | 39.7          | 3,716.6 |
| November ..    | 1,441.7 | 1,074.7 | 466.2   | 339.4 | 251.3 | 111.9 | 14.4 | 40.3          | 3,740.0 |
| December ..    | 1,444.6 | 1,079.3 | 460.0   | 340.0 | 251.0 | 113.4 | 14.3 | 40.9          | 3,743.5 |
| 1967—          |         |         |         |       |       |       |      |               |         |
| January ..     | 1,438.3 | 1,081.1 | 460.7   | 341.3 | 250.6 | 113.1 | 14.2 | 40.9          | 3,740.1 |
| February ..    | 1,445.3 | 1,092.7 | 465.8   | 343.3 | 253.5 | 113.3 | 14.2 | 41.1          | 3,769.2 |
| March ..       | 1,448.5 | 1,091.3 | 466.0   | 344.7 | 254.3 | 114.1 | 14.4 | 41.3          | 3,774.6 |

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 13. (b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (c) Affected by industrial disputes.

## UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Average number of persons on benefit at end of each week

(For particulars of benefits paid, see pages 112-3)

| Period                        | N.S.W. | Vic.   | Qld    | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|
| UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT          |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| Year—                         |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                    | 19,128 | 14,833 | 10,756 | 3,643 | 2,932 | 1,541 | 29   | 88     | 52,950  |
| 1962-63 ..                    | 15,793 | 9,072  | 8,369  | 2,244 | 2,674 | 1,497 | 13   | 44     | 39,706  |
| 1963-64 ..                    | 10,296 | 4,963  | 4,994  | 1,513 | 2,677 | 1,435 | 6    | 41     | 25,925  |
| 1964-65 ..                    | 4,864  | 2,210  | 3,038  | 800   | 1,679 | 1,117 | 5    | 29     | 13,742  |
| 1965-66 ..                    | 5,590  | 2,360  | 4,344  | 1,306 | 785   | 516   | 4    | 22     | 14,927  |
| Quarter ended—                |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| December 1965                 | 4,366  | 1,929  | 2,921  | 870   | 652   | 546   | 3    | 17     | 11,304  |
| March 1966 ..                 | 6,377  | 2,621  | 7,067  | 1,629 | 783   | 359   | 4    | 28     | 18,868  |
| June 1966 ..                  | 6,978  | 2,883  | 5,085  | 1,989 | 644   | 280   | 6    | 25     | 17,890  |
| September 1966                | 7,755  | 3,952  | 3,082  | 2,867 | 787   | 507   | 9    | 23     | 18,982  |
| December 1966                 | 7,145  | 3,176  | 3,901  | 2,902 | 629   | r452  | 7    | 26     | r18,236 |
| March 1967 ..                 | 7,772  | 3,430  | 8,079  | 3,266 | 793   | 408   | 21   | 46     | 23,814  |
| SICKNESS BENEFIT              |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| Year—                         |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                    | 3,727  | 2,312  | 1,578  | 679   | 685   | 262   | 15   | 28     | 9,286   |
| 1962-63 ..                    | 4,474  | 2,434  | 1,713  | 760   | 790   | 301   | 15   | 27     | 10,514  |
| 1963-64 ..                    | 4,514  | 2,731  | 1,753  | 788   | 866   | 300   | 16   | 26     | 10,994  |
| 1964-65 ..                    | 4,407  | 2,579  | 1,571  | 728   | 832   | 287   | 19   | 34     | 10,457  |
| 1965-66 ..                    | 4,201  | 2,493  | 1,507  | 761   | 752   | 263   | 26   | 41     | 10,044  |
| Quarter ended—                |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| December 1965                 | 4,372  | 2,599  | 1,506  | 767   | 745   | 267   | 30   | 44     | 10,330  |
| March 1966 ..                 | 4,123  | 2,299  | 1,476  | 721   | 700   | 239   | 27   | 40     | 9,625   |
| June 1966 ..                  | 3,996  | 2,386  | 1,495  | 778   | 741   | 264   | 29   | 42     | 9,731   |
| September 1966                | 4,363  | 2,612  | 1,469  | 895   | 783   | 315   | 20   | 41     | 10,498  |
| December 1966                 | 4,363  | 2,548  | 1,475  | 873   | 739   | 293   | 17   | 39     | 10,348  |
| March 1967 ..                 | 3,973  | 2,268  | 1,459  | 812   | 683   | 249   | 22   | 41     | 9,506   |
| SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a) |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| Year—                         |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                    | 625    | 957    | 371    | 135   | 151   | 96    | 1    | 3      | 2,339   |
| 1962-63 ..                    | 685    | 1,056  | 381    | 135   | 129   | 102   | 1    | 1      | 2,490   |
| 1963-64 ..                    | 737    | 1,063  | 399    | 141   | 122   | 118   | 3    | 1      | 2,584   |
| 1964-65 ..                    | 726    | 1,057  | 366    | 131   | 106   | 116   | 2    | 3      | 2,507   |
| 1965-66 ..                    | 678    | 997    | 367    | 116   | 107   | 121   | ..   | 2      | 2,388   |
| Quarter ended—                |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| December 1965                 | 691    | 1,013  | 369    | 120   | 111   | 119   | ..   | 2      | 2,425   |
| March 1966 ..                 | 683    | 950    | 406    | 114   | 102   | 114   | ..   | 2      | 2,371   |
| June 1966 ..                  | 668    | 954    | 359    | 116   | 102   | 118   | ..   | 2      | 2,319   |
| September 1966                | 666    | 966    | 323    | 118   | 99    | 107   | 1    | 2      | 2,282   |
| December 1966                 | 638    | 970    | 327    | 119   | 82    | 103   | ..   | 2      | 2,241   |
| March 1967 ..                 | 596    | 897    | 348    | 107   | 71    | 107   | 1    | 2      | 2,127   |

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week: 1961-62, 528; 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; 1965-66, 119; quarter ended March 1967, 250.

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES(a)

| Period            | Disputes | Workers involved |                 |         | Working days lost |                             | Estimated loss in wages (\$'000) |
|-------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                   |          | Directly         | In-directly (b) | Total   | Number            | Average per worker involved |                                  |
| NEW SOUTH WALES   |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| Year—             |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| 1965 .. .. .      | 832      | 244,900          | 6,156           | 251,056 | 367,942           | 1.47                        | 3,479.1                          |
| 1966 .. .. .      | 835      | 203,701          | 6,315           | 210,016 | 400,111           | 1.91                        | 4,026.0                          |
| Quarter ended—    |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| September 1965 .. | 293      | 102,429          | 2,654           | 105,083 | 172,551           | 1.64                        | 1,595.6                          |
| December 1965 ..  | 188      | 35,365           | 1,391           | 36,756  | 57,700            | 1.57                        | 551.8                            |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 216      | 32,516           | 1,367           | 33,883  | 65,223            | 1.92                        | 712.6                            |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 210      | 64,304           | 613             | 64,917  | 90,876            | 1.40                        | 907.9                            |
| September 1966 .. | 223      | 56,169           | 246             | 56,415  | 114,679           | 2.03                        | 1,122.1                          |
| December 1966 ..  | 186      | 50,712           | 4,089           | 54,801  | 129,333           | 2.36                        | 1,283.5                          |
| VICTORIA          |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| Year—             |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| 1965 .. .. .      | 208      | 118,534          | 3,264           | 121,798 | 214,300           | 1.76                        | 2,061.6                          |
| 1966 .. .. .      | 179      | 99,625           | 1,865           | 101,490 | 219,605           | 2.16                        | 2,097.2                          |
| Quarter ended—    |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| September 1965 .. | 70       | 42,658           | 1,935           | 44,593  | 81,704            | 1.83                        | 807.8                            |
| December 1965 ..  | 34       | 8,024            | 550             | 8,574   | 48,084            | 5.61                        | 448.4                            |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 34       | 61,367           | 288             | 61,655  | 119,563           | 1.94                        | 1,135.8                          |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 57       | 16,627           | 1,432           | 18,059  | 42,508            | 2.35                        | 378.1                            |
| September 1966 .. | 48       | 15,966           | 145             | 16,111  | 42,853            | 2.66                        | 433.1                            |
| December 1966 ..  | 40       | 5,665            | ..              | 5,665   | 14,681            | 2.59                        | 150.3                            |
| QUEENSLAND        |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| Year—             |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| 1965 .. .. .      | 186      | 48,328           | 5,241           | 53,569  | 189,941           | 3.55                        | 2,221.2                          |
| 1966 .. .. .      | 171      | 67,109           | 1,622           | 68,731  | 80,692            | 1.17                        | 860.8                            |
| Quarter ended—    |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| September 1965 .. | 68       | 20,542           | 955             | 21,497  | 25,091            | 1.17                        | 239.2                            |
| December 1965 ..  | 36       | 4,170            | 613             | 4,783   | 9,019             | 1.89                        | 92.9                             |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 39       | 40,785           | 550             | 41,335  | 28,902            | 0.70                        | 287.1                            |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 41       | 8,766            | 616             | 9,382   | 14,768            | 1.57                        | 156.4                            |
| September 1966 .. | 47       | 8,914            | 273             | 9,187   | 11,781            | 1.28                        | 131.6                            |
| December 1966 ..  | 44       | 8,644            | 183             | 8,827   | 25,241            | 2.86                        | 285.7                            |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA   |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| Year—             |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| 1965 .. .. .      | 48       | 28,323           | 143             | 28,466  | 26,379            | 0.93                        | 253.3                            |
| 1966 .. .. .      | 42       | 8,697            | 63              | 8,760   | 20,903            | 2.39                        | 199.7                            |
| Quarter ended—    |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| September 1965 .. | 8        | 4,584            | ..              | 4,584   | 3,620             | 0.79                        | 36.8                             |
| December 1965 ..  | 10       | 5,841            | 23              | 5,864   | 6,876             | 1.17                        | 71.8                             |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 10       | 1,696            | ..              | 1,696   | 6,557             | 3.87                        | 59.9                             |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 10       | 2,139            | ..              | 2,139   | 6,227             | 2.91                        | 55.9                             |
| September 1966 .. | 15       | 3,649            | 63              | 3,712   | 6,432             | 1.73                        | 67.3                             |
| December 1966 ..  | 7        | 1,213            | ..              | 1,213   | 1,687             | 1.39                        | 16.7                             |

For footnotes see page 19.

## Industrial Disputes—States(a)—continued

| Period            | Disputes | Workers involved |                 |         | Working days lost |                             | Estimated loss in wages (\$'000) |
|-------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                   |          | Directly         | In-directly (b) | Total   | Number            | Average per worker involved |                                  |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| Year—             |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| 1965 .. .. .      | 33       | 12,611           | ..              | 12,611  | 10,020            | 0.79                        | 100.8                            |
| 1966 .. .. .      | 25       | 2,860            | 16              | 2,876   | 6,239             | 2.17                        | 64.5                             |
| Quarter ended—    |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| September 1965 .. | 9        | 2,502            | ..              | 2,502   | 3,063             | 1.22                        | 27.8                             |
| December 1965 ..  | 7        | 2,221            | ..              | 2,221   | 1,250             | 0.56                        | 15.4                             |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 5        | 258              | ..              | 258     | 335               | 1.30                        | 3.5                              |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 11       | 1,605            | 16              | 1,621   | 5,142             | 3.17                        | 54.0                             |
| September 1966 .. | 3        | 76               | ..              | 76      | 160               | 2.11                        | 1.7                              |
| December 1966 ..  | 6        | 921              | ..              | 921     | 602               | 0.65                        | 5.4                              |
| TASMANIA          |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| Year—             |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| 1965 .. .. .      | 17       | 5,131            | ..              | 5,131   | 3,894             | 0.76                        | 41.4                             |
| 1966 .. .. .      | 14       | 2,541            | ..              | 2,541   | 3,119             | 1.23                        | 34.8                             |
| Quarter ended—    |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| September 1965 .. | 3        | 1,151            | ..              | 1,151   | 1,049             | 0.91                        | 11.0                             |
| December 1965 ..  | 4        | 265              | ..              | 265     | 135               | 0.51                        | 1.2                              |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 6        | 170              | ..              | 170     | 525               | 3.09                        | 6.1                              |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 2        | 211              | ..              | 211     | 317               | 1.50                        | 4.3                              |
| September 1966 .. | 4        | 464              | ..              | 464     | 431               | 0.93                        | 5.9                              |
| December 1966 ..  | 2        | 1,696            | ..              | 1,696   | 1,846             | 1.09                        | 18.6                             |
| AUSTRALIA(c)      |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| Year—             |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| 1965 .. .. .      | 1,346    | 460,234          | 14,810          | 475,044 | 815,869           | 1.72                        | 8,198.5                          |
| 1966 .. .. .      | 1,273    | 384,970          | 9,881           | 394,851 | 732,084           | 1.85                        | 7,302.5                          |
| Quarter ended—    |          |                  |                 |         |                   |                             |                                  |
| September 1965 .. | 461      | 175,582          | 5,550           | 181,132 | 288,602           | 1.59                        | 2,735.4                          |
| December 1965 ..  | 281      | 56,060           | 2,577           | 58,637  | 124,246           | 2.12                        | 1,197.8                          |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 311      | 136,810          | 2,205           | 139,015 | 221,141           | 1.59                        | 2,205.3                          |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 334      | 93,823           | 2,677           | 96,500  | 160,249           | 1.66                        | 1,564.3                          |
| September 1966 .. | 341      | 85,267           | 727             | 85,994  | 176,452           | 2.05                        | 1,763.0                          |
| December 1966 ..  | 287      | 69,070           | 4,272           | 73,342  | 174,242           | 2.38                        | 1,770.0                          |

For footnotes see page 19.



## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA(a)

| Period         | Mining and quarrying |       | Manu-<br>facturing | Building<br>and con-<br>struction | Transport        |       | Other<br>groups | All<br>groups |
|----------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|
|                | Coal<br>mining       | Other |                    |                                   | Steve-<br>doring | Other |                 |               |
| NUMBER         |                      |       |                    |                                   |                  |       |                 |               |
| Year—          |                      |       |                    |                                   |                  |       |                 |               |
| 1962 .. ..     | 299                  | 5     | 498                | 135                               | 180              | 45    | 21              | 1,183         |
| 1963 .. ..     | 222                  | 9     | 489                | 146                               | 312              | 49    | 23              | 1,250         |
| 1964 .. ..     | 223                  | 7     | 577                | 140                               | 317              | 44    | 26              | 1,334         |
| 1965 .. ..     | 208                  | 7     | 554                | 196                               | 271              | 63    | 47              | 1,346         |
| 1966 .. ..     | 212                  | 17    | 645                | 248                               | 49               | 62    | 40              | 1,273         |
| Quarter ended— |                      |       |                    |                                   |                  |       |                 |               |
| September 1965 | 65                   | 1     | 195                | 69                                | 104              | 15    | 12              | 461           |
| December 1965  | 68                   | 2     | 111                | 47                                | 20               | 22    | 11              | 281           |
| March 1966 ..  | 49                   | 4     | 153                | 65                                | 16               | 17    | 7               | 311           |
| June 1966 ..   | 67                   | 1     | 174                | 59                                | 5                | 13    | 15              | 334           |
| September 1966 | 57                   | 8     | 170                | 76                                | 7                | 18    | 5               | 341           |
| December 1966  | 39                   | 4     | 148                | 48                                | 21               | 14    | 13              | 287           |

## TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY)

|                |        |       |         |        |         |        |        |         |
|----------------|--------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Year—          |        |       |         |        |         |        |        |         |
| 1962 .. ..     | 38,262 | 2,091 | 132,194 | 27,728 | 121,245 | 29,675 | 2,658  | 353,853 |
| 1963 .. ..     | 29,059 | 4,513 | 186,641 | 23,809 | 118,438 | 37,928 | 12,320 | 412,708 |
| 1964 .. ..     | 35,314 | 9,084 | 218,478 | 41,393 | 149,483 | 78,202 | 13,674 | 545,628 |
| 1965 .. ..     | 35,198 | 3,818 | 143,048 | 30,223 | 181,857 | 65,853 | 15,047 | 475,044 |
| 1966 .. ..     | 46,687 | 8,417 | 206,198 | 77,215 | 8,979   | 28,454 | 18,901 | 394,851 |
| Quarter ended— |        |       |         |        |         |        |        |         |
| September 1965 | 9,782  | 1,847 | 61,190  | 5,472  | 68,249  | 29,387 | 5,205  | 181,132 |
| December 1965  | 15,399 | 97    | 21,385  | 8,698  | 1,386   | 6,549  | 5,123  | 58,637  |
| March 1966 ..  | 8,305  | 6,528 | 65,408  | 30,135 | 2,106   | 20,153 | 6,380  | 139,015 |
| June 1966 ..   | 14,826 | 119   | 47,821  | 20,159 | 196     | 2,428  | 10,951 | 96,500  |
| September 1966 | 8,808  | 1,493 | 53,145  | 18,620 | 2,128   | 1,438  | 362    | 85,994  |
| December 1966  | 14,748 | 277   | 39,824  | 8,301  | 4,549   | 4,435  | 1,208  | 73,342  |

## TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST

|                |        |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |
|----------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Year—          |        |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |
| 1962 .. ..     | 43,739 | 2,796   | 293,618 | 49,376  | 86,571  | 28,292  | 4,363  | 508,755 |
| 1963 .. ..     | 45,914 | 4,807   | 343,505 | 52,915  | 95,050  | 25,623  | 13,754 | 581,568 |
| 1964 .. ..     | 34,261 | 31,066  | 528,910 | 68,882  | 113,556 | 117,268 | 17,415 | 911,358 |
| 1965 .. ..     | 50,993 | 122,230 | 296,581 | 55,964  | 155,520 | 105,247 | 29,334 | 815,869 |
| 1966 .. ..     | 67,870 | 19,558  | 361,619 | 144,479 | 4,772   | 112,500 | 21,286 | 732,084 |
| Quarter ended— |        |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |
| September 1965 | 13,155 | 1,847   | 127,424 | 15,238  | 72,064  | 54,688  | 4,186  | 288,602 |
| December 1965  | 24,610 | 919     | 43,109  | 12,238  | 1,674   | 21,873  | 19,823 | 124,246 |
| March 1966 ..  | 9,675  | 9,943   | 100,417 | 48,085  | 1,211   | 44,256  | 7,554  | 221,141 |
| June 1966 ..   | 22,350 | 5,824   | 80,517  | 37,958  | 87      | 2,279   | 11,234 | 160,249 |
| September 1966 | 18,935 | 2,597   | 123,688 | 27,251  | 700     | 2,287   | 994    | 176,452 |
| December ..    | 16,910 | 1,194   | 56,997  | 31,185  | 2,774   | 63,678  | 1,504  | 174,242 |

For footnotes see page 19.

## Industrial Disputes: Industry Groups—Australia(a)—continued

| Period | Mining and quarrying |       | Manufacturing | Building and construction | Transport   |       | Other groups | All groups |
|--------|----------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------|--------------|------------|
|        | Coal mining          | Other |               |                           | Stevedoring | Other |              |            |

## ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES

(\$'000)

| Year—          |       |         |         |         |         |         |       |         |
|----------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1962 .. ..     | 375.5 | 27.5    | 2,399.8 | 446.6   | 735.7   | 227.4   | 31.7  | 4,244.1 |
| 1963 .. ..     | 419.0 | 42.3    | 2,907.2 | 497.2   | 830.2   | 203.6   | 92.1  | 4,991.5 |
| 1964 .. ..     | 334.4 | 403.1   | 4,888.0 | 653.2   | 1,129.6 | 1,013.7 | 139.0 | 8,560.9 |
| 1965 .. ..     | 493.9 | 1,571.9 | 2,766.2 | 592.3   | 1,591.8 | 917.0   | 265.4 | 8,198.5 |
| 1966 .. ..     | 660.0 | 304.9   | 3,441.6 | 1,549.6 | 51.0    | 1,127.5 | 167.9 | 7,302.5 |
| Quarter ended— |       |         |         |         |         |         |       |         |
| September 1965 | 126.8 | 31.0    | 1,191.2 | 169.4   | 740.8   | 437.6   | 38.6  | 2,735.4 |
| December 1965  | 235.6 | 10.6    | 399.8   | 138.8   | 17.2    | 215.3   | 180.6 | 1,197.8 |
| March 1966 ..  | 92.9  | 164.3   | 955.4   | 474.4   | 12.5    | 437.2   | 68.5  | 2,205.3 |
| June 1966 ..   | 218.7 | 96.9    | 733.6   | 416.7   | 0.9     | 20.2    | 77.3  | 1,564.3 |
| September 1966 | 179.6 | 29.4    | 1,210.0 | 299.9   | 7.6     | 27.9    | 8.8   | 1,763.0 |
| December 1966  | 168.8 | 14.3    | 542.7   | 358.5   | 30.1    | 642.2   | 13.4  | 1,770.0 |

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE: Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

## TRADE UNIONS

## Number and Membership

| Year | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T.<br>(a) | A.C.T.<br>(a) | Aust. |
|------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|---------------|-------|
|------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|---------------|-------|

## NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS

|            |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    | (b) |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| 1962 .. .. | 222 | 155 | 135 | 133 | 152 | 103 | 23 | 38 | 347 |
| 1963 .. .. | 227 | 154 | 137 | 134 | 154 | 103 | 30 | 54 | 347 |
| 1964 .. .. | 223 | 157 | 141 | 137 | 154 | 111 | 30 | 59 | 340 |
| 1965 .. .. | 222 | 156 | 140 | 137 | 155 | 109 | 33 | 64 | 334 |
| 1966 .. .. | 220 | 154 | 140 | 136 | 157 | 110 | 38 | 66 | 330 |

## NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)

| 1962 .. .. | 765.5 | 498.0 | 334.0 | 160.4 | 121.0 | 57.3 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 1,950.5 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|---------|
| 1963 .. .. | 782.7 | 514.9 | 339.4 | 161.1 | 129.0 | 57.4 | 3.3 | 15.7 | 2,003.5 |
| 1964 .. .. | 795.1 | 525.8 | 350.6 | 166.9 | 135.1 | 59.9 | 3.4 | 18.0 | 2,054.8 |
| 1965 .. .. | 825.8 | 537.8 | 353.3 | 174.0 | 139.2 | 63.4 | 3.5 | 19.1 | 2,116.2 |
| 1966 .. .. | 817.3 | 539.4 | 351.6 | 178.5 | 146.6 | 65.5 | 4.1 | 20.7 | 2,123.5 |

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organisations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect. (b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

**Trade Unions—continued**  
**Industry Groups—Australia(a)**

| Industry group                               | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS(b)                 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Agriculture, grazing, etc. .. ..             | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| Mining and quarrying .. ..                   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   |
| Manufacturing—                               |      |      |      |      |      |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..       | 13   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 11   |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear .. ..        | 7    | 7    | 7    | 6    | 6    |
| Food, drink and tobacco .. ..                | 34   | 34   | 34   | 33   | 32   |
| Sawmilling, furniture, etc. .. ..            | 7    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6    |
| Paper, printing, etc. .. ..                  | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6    |
| Other manufacturing .. ..                    | 32   | 31   | 31   | 29   | 28   |
| Total Manufacturing .. ..                    | 99   | 96   | 96   | 92   | 89   |
| Building and construction .. ..              | 28   | 28   | 25   | 24   | 24   |
| Railway and tramway services .. ..           | 25   | 25   | 25   | 24   | 24   |
| Road and air transport .. ..                 | 10   | 11   | 10   | 11   | 11   |
| Shipping and stevedoring .. ..               | 14   | 14   | 14   | 14   | 14   |
| Banking, insurance and clerical .. ..        | 19   | 19   | 19   | 17   | 15   |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. ..             | 11   | 11   | 12   | 12   | 12   |
| Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c) .. ..     | 73   | 70   | 70   | 72   | 71   |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. .. | 23   | 22   | 23   | 22   | 22   |
| Other industries(d) .. ..                    | 38   | 36   | 38   | 37   | 37   |
| Total .. ..                                  | 355  | 347  | 347  | 340  | 334  |

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)

|  |         |         |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Agriculture, grazing, etc. .. ..             | 61.4    | 60.7    | 60.8    | 63.3    | 63.9    |
| Mining and quarrying .. ..                   | 35.3    | 35.4    | 35.0    | 35.2    | 35.9    |
| Manufacturing—                               |         |         |         |         |         |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..       | 291.5   | 294.6   | 301.5   | 312.8   | 328.0   |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear .. ..        | 95.2    | 105.4   | 107.7   | 109.9   | 113.7   |
| Food, drink and tobacco .. ..                | 128.0   | 130.4   | 136.7   | 130.9   | 130.0   |
| Sawmilling, furniture, etc. .. ..            | 42.0    | 39.1    | 39.7    | 39.5    | 39.5    |
| Paper, printing, etc. .. ..                  | 51.8    | 52.1    | 53.4    | 53.2    | 54.7    |
| Other manufacturing .. ..                    | 82.6    | 87.1    | 90.8    | 95.0    | 95.1    |
| Total Manufacturing .. ..                    | 691.1   | 708.7   | 729.8   | 741.3   | 761.1   |
| Building and construction .. ..              | 143.9   | 145.5   | 144.9   | 146.9   | 150.9   |
| Railway and tramway services .. ..           | 133.8   | 134.7   | 133.8   | 131.2   | 132.0   |
| Road and air transport .. ..                 | 58.4    | 63.7    | 66.2    | 68.0    | 71.7    |
| Shipping and stevedoring .. ..               | 35.1    | 34.0    | 33.3    | 35.1    | 35.4    |
| Banking, insurance and clerical .. ..        | 118.9   | 121.2   | 126.4   | 132.8   | 137.3   |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. ..             | 75.7    | 79.7    | 84.2    | 86.3    | 86.2    |
| Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c) .. ..     | 341.0   | 354.0   | 374.0   | 389.2   | 405.9   |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. .. | 51.4    | 54.5    | 54.1    | 54.8    | 56.3    |
| Other industries(d) .. ..                    | 148.6   | 158.4   | 161.0   | 170.6   | 179.6   |
| Total .. ..                                  | 1,894.6 | 1,950.5 | 2,003.5 | 2,054.8 | 2,116.2 |

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See footnote (b) second table page 19. (c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc. (d) Includes Community and Business Services.

# SECTION III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

## WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE

| Season                                    | N.S.W.  | Vic.   | Qld    | S.A.   | W.A.    | Tas. | A.C.T. | Aust.    |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------|--------|----------|
| AREA<br>( <sup>0</sup> 000 acres)         |         |        |        |        |         |      |        |          |
| 1962-63 ..                                | 5,008   | 3,125  | 919    | 2,595  | 4,804   | 15   | 3      | 16,469   |
| 1963-64 ..                                | 4,964   | 3,109  | 938    | 2,802  | 4,640   | 18   | 3      | 16,474   |
| 1964-65 ..                                | 5,760   | 3,236  | 1,026  | 2,727  | 5,151   | 17   | 2      | 17,919   |
| 1965-66 ..                                | 4,577   | 3,074  | 954    | 2,745  | 6,150   | 14   | 1      | 17,515   |
| 1966-67p ..                               | 6,800   | 3,025  | 1,100  | 2,733  | 6,600   | 15   | 2      | 20,275   |
| PRODUCTION<br>( <sup>0</sup> 000 bushels) |         |        |        |        |         |      |        |          |
| 1962-63 ..                                | 109,002 | 67,899 | 18,683 | 38,339 | 72,500  | 419  | 70     | 306,912  |
| 1963-64 ..                                | 122,472 | 76,302 | 22,275 | 53,971 | 52,340  | 483  | 69     | 327,912  |
| 1964-65 ..                                | 151,483 | 78,166 | 22,830 | 52,817 | 63,071  | 364  | 58     | 368,789  |
| 1965-66 ..                                | r39,119 | 60,591 | 17,429 | 39,976 | 102,156 | 368  | 28     | r259,666 |
| 1966-67p ..                               | 200,000 | 70,700 | 33,500 | 53,200 | 104,000 | 400  | 60     | 461,860  |
| YIELD PER ACRE<br>(Bushels)               |         |        |        |        |         |      |        |          |
| 1962-63 ..                                | 21.8    | 21.7   | 20.3   | 14.8   | 15.1    | 27.3 | 29.3   | 18.6     |
| 1963-64 ..                                | 24.7    | 24.5   | 23.8   | 19.3   | 11.3    | 27.5 | 24.6   | 19.9     |
| 1964-65 ..                                | 26.3    | 24.2   | 22.3   | 19.4   | 12.2    | 21.7 | 27.6   | 20.6     |
| 1965-66 ..                                | 8.5     | 19.7   | 18.3   | 14.6   | 16.6    | 26.1 | 20.8   | 14.8     |
| 1966-67p ..                               | 29.4    | 23.4   | 30.5   | 19.5   | 15.8    | 27.3 | 24.0   | 22.8     |

## TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES

(<sup>0</sup>000 acres)

| Season      | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Qld   | S A.  | W.A.  | Tas. | A.C.T. | Aust.  |
|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|
| 1962-63 ..  | 5,242  | 3,162 | 981   | 2,645 | 4,860 | 16   | 3      | 16,909 |
| 1963-64 ..  | 5,151  | 3,138 | 1,002 | 2,849 | 4,679 | 19   | 3      | 16,841 |
| 1964-65 ..  | 5,929  | 3,259 | 1,078 | 2,772 | 5,200 | 18   | 2      | 18,258 |
| 1965-66 ..  | 4,794  | 3,114 | 1,066 | 2,798 | 6,196 | 15   | 1      | 17,984 |
| 1966-67p .. | 7,000  | 3,057 | 1,160 | 2,788 | 6,654 | 16   | 2      | 20,677 |

## OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA

| Season | Grain |        |       | Potatoes | Hay | Sugar Cane       |                      | Total area of crops |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|----------|-----|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Oats  | Barley | Maize |          |     | Cut for crushing | Cane sugar (94 N.T.) |                     |

AREA  
(<sup>0</sup>000 acres)

|            |       |       |     |     |       |     |    |         |
|------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|----|---------|
| 1961-62 .. | 3,097 | 2,383 | 211 | 94  | 2,274 | 387 | .. | 29,639  |
| 1962-63 .. | 3,292 | 2,027 | 209 | 114 | 2,720 | 402 | .. | 32,092  |
| 1963-64 .. | 3,392 | 2,013 | 215 | 102 | 2,602 | 418 | .. | 32,045  |
| 1964-65 .. | 3,497 | 2,064 | 212 | 88  | 2,793 | 470 | .. | 34,665  |
| 1965-66 .. | 3,768 | 2,298 | 197 | r96 | 2,780 | 503 | .. | r34,498 |

## PRODUCTION

|            | <sup>0</sup> 00 bushels | <sup>0</sup> 00 bushels | <sup>0</sup> 00 bushels | <sup>0</sup> 00 tons | <sup>0</sup> 00 tons | <sup>0</sup> 00 tons | <sup>0</sup> 00 tons |    |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----|
| 1961-62 .. | 55,130                  | 41,504                  | 7,307                   | 526                  | 3,693                | 9,577                | 1,383                | .  |
| 1962-63 .. | 68,809                  | 39,579                  | 7,457                   | 667                  | 4,717                | 12,736               | 1,850                | .  |
| 1963-64 .. | 68,234                  | 43,395                  | 6,722                   | 562                  | 4,269                | 12,118               | 1,724                | .. |
| 1964-65 .. | 70,043                  | 49,315                  | 6,879                   | 508                  | 4,963                | 15,070               | 1,950                | .. |
| 1965-66 .. | 60,739                  | 41,835                  | r4,918                  | 639                  | r4,179               | 14,155               | r1,953               | .. |

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| 31 March—   | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld | S.A.   | W.A. | Tas. | N.T.(a) | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|-------------|--------|------|-----|--------|------|------|---------|--------|---------|
| HORSES      |        |      |     |        |      |      |         |        |         |
| 1962 .. ..  | 168    | 61   | 217 | 25     | 40   | 9    | 41      | 1      | 562     |
| 1963 .. ..  | 166    | 58   | 212 | 25     | 39   | 8    | 38      | 1      | 547     |
| 1964 .. ..  | 163    | 56   | 206 | (b) 25 | 39   | 8    | 38      | 1      | (c) 536 |
| 1965 .. ..  | 158    | 56   | 201 | (b) 24 | 37   | 7    | 36      | 1      | (c) 520 |
| 1966p .. .. | 151    | n.a. | 190 | n.a.   | 35   | n.a. | 39      | 1      | n.a.    |

|             |       |       |       |     |       |     |       |    |        |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|----|--------|
| CATTLE      |       |       |       |     |       |     |       |    |        |
| 1962 .. ..  | 4,399 | 3,156 | 7,098 | 660 | 1,218 | 425 | 1,063 | 14 | 18,033 |
| 1963 .. ..  | 4,569 | 3,225 | 7,233 | 679 | 1,298 | 444 | 1,087 | 14 | 18,549 |
| 1964 .. ..  | 4,789 | 3,301 | 7,402 | 694 | 1,299 | 450 | 1,105 | 15 | 19,055 |
| 1965 .. ..  | 4,619 | 3,316 | 7,393 | 697 | 1,258 | 451 | 1,068 | 14 | 18,816 |
| 1966p .. .. | 4,153 | 3,397 | 6,888 | 690 | 1,271 | 492 | 1,032 | 13 | 17,936 |

|             |        |        |        |        |        |       |    |     |         |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|----|-----|---------|
| SHEEP       |        |        |        |        |        |       |    |     |         |
| 1962 .. ..  | 69,498 | 27,533 | 22,125 | 16,415 | 18,314 | 3,531 | 10 | 286 | 157,712 |
| 1963 .. ..  | 70,021 | 27,472 | 22,811 | 15,737 | 18,727 | 3,570 | 9  | 279 | 158,626 |
| 1964 .. ..  | 71,764 | 28,413 | 24,337 | 16,403 | 20,165 | 3,600 | 10 | 289 | 164,981 |
| 1965 .. ..  | 72,396 | 30,437 | 24,016 | 17,289 | 22,392 | 3,793 | 9  | 290 | 170,622 |
| 1966p .. .. | 61,396 | 30,968 | 18,384 | 17,993 | 24,427 | 4,127 | 9  | 258 | 157,563 |

|             |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |    |        |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---|----|--------|
| PIGS        |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |    |        |
| 1962 .. ..  | 471 | 325 | 433 | 170 | 174 | 76 | 3 | .. | 1,652  |
| 1963 .. ..  | 392 | 298 | 402 | 145 | 131 | 70 | 2 | .. | 1,440  |
| 1964 .. ..  | 391 | 322 | 388 | 154 | 128 | 83 | 2 | .. | 1,468  |
| 1965 .. ..  | 449 | 378 | 406 | 196 | 137 | 92 | 2 | .. | 1,660  |
| 1966p .. .. | 480 | 384 | 417 | 224 | 144 | 96 | 2 | .. | r1,747 |

(a) At 30 June. (b) Estimated. (c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS)  
(<sup>'000</sup> lb)

| Season      | N.S.W.  | Vic.     | Qld     | S.A.    | W.A.    | Tas.   | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust.      |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|--------|------------|
| 1960-61 ..  | 664,276 | 322,011  | 235,590 | 177,413 | 191,353 | 31,870 | 157  | 2,471  | 1,625,141  |
| 1961-62 ..  | 701,168 | 330,716  | 230,333 | 206,985 | 192,161 | 34,469 | 98   | 2,645  | 1,698,575  |
| 1962-63 ..  | 693,734 | 316,705  | 233,638 | 207,344 | 184,123 | 34,561 | 100  | 2,343  | 1,672,548  |
| 1963-64 ..  | 731,316 | 334,288  | 255,386 | 210,500 | 216,574 | 34,007 | 91   | 2,552  | 1,784,714  |
| 1964-65 ..  | 706,061 | 361,530  | 251,426 | 215,736 | 207,035 | 39,671 | 89   | 2,475  | 1,784,023  |
| 1965-66p .. | 579,475 | r366,959 | 192,773 | 232,296 | 247,312 | 41,858 | r88  | 1,873  | r1,662,634 |



# RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES

(Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia)

| Period                      | Receipts<br>of first<br>hand<br>wool into<br>store | Sales             |                 |                       |                   |                 |                       | Unsold<br>wool in<br>store at<br>end of<br>period |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
|                             |  | Greasy            |                 |                       | Scoured           |                 |                       |   |
| Year—                       | Bales(a)   | Weight<br>'000 lb | Value<br>\$'000 | Av. value<br>c per lb | Weight<br>'000 lb | Value<br>\$'000 | Av. value<br>c per lb | Bales(a)  |
| 1961-62 ..                  | 4,798,351  | 1,489,251         | 671,735         | 45.11                 | 8,859             | 5,444           | 61.45                 | 187,683   |
| 1962-63 ..                  | 4,692,797  | 1,454,925         | 714,904         | 49.13                 | 7,785             | 4,488           | 57.64                 | 162,963   |
| 1963-64 ..                  | 4,995,980  | 1,532,337         | 890,026         | 58.08                 | 6,290             | 4,539           | 72.16                 | 210,866   |
| 1964-65 ..                  | 5,089,654  | 1,537,971         | 735,683         | 47.83                 | 3,790             | 2,335           | 61.62                 | 273,378   |
| 1965-66 ..                  | 4,509,726  | 1,416,160         | 709,184         | 50.08                 | 3,218             | 1,717           | 53.37                 | 195,793   |
| Eight months<br>ended Feb.— |  |                   |                 |                       |                   |                 |                       |   |
| 1966 ..                     | 3,584,606  | 933,860           | 465,876         | 49.91                 | 2,323             | 1,220           | 52.51                 | 815,973   |
| 1967 ..                     | 3,753,126  | 988,344           | 486,797         | 49.25                 | 1,159             | 655             | 56.47                 | 779,789   |

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb weight.

## PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

| Period | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust. |
|--------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|
|--------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|

### WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES

('000 gal)

| Year—                       |         |         |         |         |        |        |      |       |           |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|------|-------|-----------|
| 1961-62 ..                  | 344,724 | 630,948 | 239,823 | 95,504  | 58,240 | 73,206 | n.a. | 1,117 | 1,443,562 |
| 1962-63 ..                  | 324,113 | 667,562 | 245,067 | 95,378  | 56,029 | 78,518 | n.a. | 1,090 | 1,467,757 |
| 1963-64 ..                  | 322,547 | 694,990 | 239,827 | 97,523  | 57,162 | 83,124 | 76   | 1,146 | 1,496,395 |
| 1964-65 ..                  | 291,931 | 745,896 | 230,289 | 102,330 | 61,883 | 87,343 | 98   | 1,094 | 1,520,864 |
| 1965-66p ..                 | 307,015 | 736,661 | 218,681 | 99,897  | 61,799 | 87,890 | 92   | 1,026 | 1,513,061 |
| Eight months<br>ended Feb.— |         |         |         |         |        |        |      |       |           |
| 1966p ..                    | 224,129 | 593,851 | 155,833 | 74,677  | 48,640 | 74,402 | 64   | 702   | 1,172,298 |
| 1967p ..                    | 240,451 | 661,277 | 171,021 | 75,914  | 41,996 | 77,347 | 64   | 761   | 1,268,831 |

### BUTTER (Factory Production)

('000 lb)

| Year—                       |        |         |        |        |        |        |    |    |         |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|----|---------|
| 1961-62 ..                  | 87,346 | 214,254 | 79,841 | 16,629 | 16,762 | 27,022 | .. | .. | 441,853 |
| 1962-63 ..                  | 80,568 | 227,207 | 81,661 | 16,395 | 15,596 | 29,338 | .. | .. | 450,765 |
| 1963-64 ..                  | 80,880 | 231,499 | 79,220 | 16,587 | 15,491 | 30,615 | .. | .. | 454,292 |
| 1964-65 ..                  | 67,081 | 248,506 | 73,546 | 17,215 | 17,387 | 31,143 | .. | .. | 454,878 |
| 1965-66p ..                 | 73,901 | 250,594 | 70,189 | 16,160 | 18,053 | 31,370 | .. | .. | 460,267 |
| Eight months<br>ended Feb.— |        |         |        |        |        |        |    |    |         |
| 1966p ..                    | 57,632 | 208,813 | 50,871 | 12,547 | 15,439 | 27,390 | .. | .. | 372,692 |
| 1967p ..                    | 65,608 | 231,588 | 54,898 | 11,801 | 11,858 | 27,997 | .. | .. | 403,750 |

## Production of Milk and Milk Products—continued

| Period                                   | N.S.W. | Vic.   | Qld    | S.A.   | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|
| CHEESE (Factory Production)<br>('000 lb) |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| Year—                                    |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                               | 13,806 | 53,579 | 20,101 | 32,835 | 3,056 | 1,355 | ..   | ..     | 124,732 |
| 1962-63 ..                               | 12,365 | 57,274 | 22,851 | 33,967 | 3,223 | 1,440 | ..   | ..     | 131,120 |
| 1963-64 ..                               | 12,142 | 56,397 | 21,263 | 34,236 | 3,373 | 2,994 | ..   | ..     | 130,405 |
| 1964-65 ..                               | 9,785  | 60,975 | 19,095 | 38,836 | 4,051 | 5,265 | ..   | ..     | 138,008 |
| 1965-66p ..                              | 9,088  | 58,157 | 17,620 | 35,906 | 2,657 | 6,586 | ..   | ..     | 130,014 |
| Eight months ended Feb.—                 |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1966p ..                                 | 7,204  | 46,593 | 12,810 | 28,692 | 2,238 | 5,901 | ..   | ..     | 103,438 |
| 1967p ..                                 | 8,740  | 54,585 | 16,781 | 32,840 | 3,176 | 7,556 | ..   | ..     | 123,678 |

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA  
('000 lb)

| Period                      | Condensed, concentrated<br>and evaporated milk |                     |        | Ice cream mixes |        | Infants'<br>and<br>invalids'<br>food(c) | Casein | Total<br>powdered<br>milk |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---|--------|---------------------------|
|                             | Full cream                                     |                     | Skim   | Liquid          | Powder |   |        |                           |
|                             | Sweet-<br>ened(a)                              | Unsweet-<br>ened(b) |        |                 |        |   |        |                           |
| Year—                       |  |                     |        |                 |        |   |        |                           |
| 1961–62 ..                  | 63,299   | 65,694              | 13,168 | 8,228           | 1,360  | 38,137                                  | 30,356 | 147,829                   |
| 1962–63 ..                  | 75,533   | 64,409              | 19,203 | 8,612           | 1,341  | 38,465                                  | 36,236 | 154,680                   |
| 1963–64 ..                  | 95,744   | 71,964              | 25,712 | 11,896          | 973    | 44,105                                  | 37,360 | 156,017                   |
| 1964–65 ..                  | 102,479  | 89,390              | 21,936 | 10,810          | 773    | 45,179                                  | 39,768 | 172,377                   |
| 1965–66p ..                 | 70,454   | 76,355              | 21,654 | 15,970          | 565    | 45,557                                  | 50,744 | 183,370                   |
| Eight months<br>ended Feb.— |  |                     |        |                 |        |   |        |                           |
| 1966p ..                    | 58,408   | 63,616              | 15,709 | 10,350          | 437    | 29,143                                  | 44,638 | 146,721                   |
| 1967p ..                    | 53,299   | 71,567              | 18,395 | 14,635          | n.a.   | 34,579                                  | 40,708 | 218,806                   |

(a) Includes 'Coffee and Milk'. (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent Butterfat. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose).

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)  
(Tons)

| Period                   | N.S.W.   | Vic.     | Qld      | S.A.   | W.A.     | Tas.     | N.T.     | A.C.T. | Aust.      |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|------------|
| BEEF AND VEAL            |          |          |          |        |          |          |          |        |            |
| Year—                    |          |          |          |        |          |          |          |        |            |
| 1961-62 ..               | 233,582  | 176,058  | 278,115  | 30,061 | 47,406   | 19,674   | 4,523    | 1,637  | 791,056    |
| 1962-63 ..               | 263,054  | 213,908  | 313,786  | 36,420 | 55,934   | 23,694   | 5,061    | 2,080  | 913,937    |
| 1963-64 ..               | 286,417  | 227,877  | 327,481  | 39,759 | 66,025   | 25,909   | 9,872    | 2,158  | 985,498    |
| 1964-65 ..               | 303,419  | 246,129  | 326,128  | 37,268 | 56,983   | 26,270   | r 11,699 | 2,179  | r1,010,075 |
| 1965-66 ..               | r244,527 | r238,904 | r313,747 | 36,513 | r 58,089 | r 23,011 | r 14,798 | 1,795  | r 931,384  |
| Eight months ended Feb.— |          |          |          |        |          |          |          |        |            |
| 1966 ..                  | 139,611  | 151,372  | 186,447  | 23,859 | 39,938   | 14,384   | 7,695    | 1,132  | 564,438    |
| 1967p ..                 | 136,055  | 147,531  | 187,645  | 26,472 | 37,101   | 15,861   | 9,985    | 1,087  | 561,737    |

**Production of Meat (Carcass Weight)—continued**  
(Tons)

| Period | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust. |
|--------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|
|--------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|

  

|                          |          |          |          |        |          |          |     |       |           |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----|-------|-----------|
| <b>MUTTON</b>            |          |          |          |        |          |          |     |       |           |
| Year—                    |          |          |          |        |          |          |     |       |           |
| 1961-62 ..               | 107,821  | 152,117  | 35,287   | 33,587 | 28,248   | 10,066   | 65  | 793   | 367,984   |
| 1962-63 ..               | 103,687  | 153,328  | 30,656   | 34,947 | 29,399   | 9,462    | 68  | 1,112 | 362,659   |
| 1963-64 ..               | 107,199  | 149,341  | 35,077   | 32,475 | 24,516   | 10,926   | 72  | 1,078 | 360,684   |
| 1964-65 ..               | 105,678  | 146,243  | 41,859   | 32,916 | 24,411   | 9,079    | 88  | 1,032 | 361,306   |
| 1965-66 ..               | r104,691 | r160,280 | r 40,509 | 39,459 | r 32,153 | r 11,512 | r46 | r881  | r 389,531 |
| Eight months ended Feb.— |          |          |          |        |          |          |     |       |           |
| 1966 ..                  | 64,525   | 102,842  | 25,675   | 25,412 | 21,437   | 7,191    | 44  | 561   | 247,687   |
| 1967p ..                 | 50,733   | 100,177  | 20,587   | 27,145 | 21,542   | 7,436    | 33  | 427   | 228,080   |

  

|                          |         |         |        |        |         |        |    |     |           |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----|-----|-----------|
| <b>LAMB</b>              |         |         |        |        |         |        |    |     |           |
| Year—                    |         |         |        |        |         |        |    |     |           |
| 1961-62 ..               | 89,023  | 77,605  | 5,052  | 21,803 | 14,449  | 10,163 | .. | 634 | 218,729   |
| 1962-63 ..               | 95,186  | 84,317  | 4,827  | 23,972 | 11,837  | 9,924  | .. | 737 | 230,800   |
| 1963-64 ..               | 94,858  | 82,428  | 5,132  | 20,389 | 12,174  | 9,153  | .. | 908 | 225,042   |
| 1964-65 ..               | 89,558  | 84,075  | 6,125  | 22,476 | 11,428  | 9,044  | .. | 824 | 223,530   |
| 1965-66 ..               | r79,832 | r80,417 | r5,006 | 21,279 | r12,542 | r9,585 | .. | 636 | r 209,297 |
| Eight months ended Feb.— |         |         |        |        |         |        |    |     |           |
| 1966 ..                  | 50,144  | 52,148  | 2,922  | 15,622 | 9,422   | 6,499  | .. | 411 | 137,168   |
| 1967p ..                 | 58,740  | 61,873  | 3,523  | 15,166 | 9,262   | 6,774  | .. | 494 | 155,832   |

  

|                          |         |         |         |        |         |        |     |     |          |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----|-----|----------|
| <b>PIGMEAT</b>           |         |         |         |        |         |        |     |     |          |
| Year—                    |         |         |         |        |         |        |     |     |          |
| 1961-62 ..               | 32,677  | 27,406  | 29,802  | 11,558 | 13,180  | 5,428  | 86  | 326 | 120,463  |
| 1962-63 ..               | 30,283  | 25,086  | 29,619  | 11,810 | 11,731  | 5,461  | 69  | 328 | 114,387  |
| 1963-64 ..               | 28,717  | 25,306  | 29,919  | 11,163 | 9,852   | 5,927  | 73  | 326 | 111,283  |
| 1964-65 ..               | 31,509  | 28,048  | 31,259  | 12,656 | 9,861   | 6,585  | 90  | 218 | 120,226  |
| 1965-66 ..               | r35,343 | r33,195 | r31,394 | 15,223 | r10,444 | r7,023 | r93 | 428 | r133,143 |
| Eight months ended Feb.— |         |         |         |        |         |        |     |     |          |
| 1966 ..                  | 23,179  | 21,981  | 20,313  | 9,768  | 7,186   | 4,603  | 60  | 304 | 87,394   |
| 1967p ..                 | 24,381  | 22,713  | 21,519  | 10,616 | 7,657   | 4,718  | 56  | 264 | 91,924   |

  

|                                     |          |          |          |         |          |         |         |       |            |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|
| <b>TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT</b> |          |          |          |         |          |         |         |       |            |
| Year—                               |          |          |          |         |          |         |         |       |            |
| 1961-62 ..                          | 463,103  | 433,186  | 348,256  | 97,009  | 103,283  | 45,331  | 4,674   | 3,390 | 1,498,232  |
| 1962-63 ..                          | 492,210  | 476,639  | 378,888  | 107,149 | 108,901  | 48,541  | 5,198   | 4,257 | 1,621,783  |
| 1963-64 ..                          | 517,191  | 484,952  | 397,609  | 103,786 | 112,567  | 51,915  | 10,017  | 4,470 | 1,682,507  |
| 1964-65 ..                          | 530,164  | 504,495  | 405,371  | 105,316 | 102,683  | 50,978  | r11,877 | 4,253 | r1,715,137 |
| 1965-66 ..                          | r464,393 | r512,796 | r390,656 | 112,474 | r113,228 | r51,131 | r14,937 | 3,740 | r1,663,355 |
| Eight months ended Feb.—            |          |          |          |         |          |         |         |       |            |
| 1966 ..                             | 277,459  | 328,343  | 235,357  | 74,661  | 77,983   | 32,677  | 7,799   | 2,408 | 1,036,687  |
| 1967p ..                            | 269,909  | 332,294  | 233,274  | 79,399  | 75,562   | 34,789  | 10,074  | 2,272 | 1,037,573  |



**MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT<sup>(a)</sup>**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Industry and year                     | N.S.W.  | Vic.   | Qld    | S.A.   | W.A.   | Tas.   | N.T.<br>and<br>A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|
| 1965                                  |         |        |        |        |        |        |                       |         |
| Metal mining—                         |         |        |        |        |        |        |                       |         |
| Gold ..                               | 5       | (b)    | (b)    | ..     | 22,542 | ..     | 2,320                 | 26,031  |
| Silver-Lead-Zinc ..                   | 98,061  | ..     | 51,717 | 1      | 372    | (b)    | 1                     | 156,425 |
| Copper-Gold ..                        | 1,156   | 4      |        | 10     | 359    | (b)    | 4,775                 | 19,310  |
| Tin ..                                | 3,535   | 24     | 3,713  | ..     | 1,548  | 3,446  | 74                    | 12,340  |
| Mineral Sands ..                      | 15,137  | ..     | 5,582  | ..     | 4,448  | ..     | ..                    | 25,167  |
| Other metal ..                        | 257     | (b)    | (b)    | 11,760 | 6,965  | (b)    | 10                    | 25,401  |
| Total metal mining ..                 | 118,152 | 727    | 65,262 | 11,771 | 36,234 | 25,349 | 7,180                 | 264,675 |
| Fuel mining—                          |         |        |        |        |        |        |                       |         |
| Black coal ..                         | 112,103 | 516    | 23,092 | 3,264  | 4,299  | 430    | ..                    | 143,704 |
| Brown coal ..                         | ..      | 18,435 | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..                    | 18,435  |
| Other fuel ..                         | ..      | ..     | 5,345  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..                    | 5,345   |
| Total fuel mining ..                  | 112,103 | 18,951 | 28,437 | 3,264  | 4,299  | 430    | ..                    | 167,484 |
| Non-metal (excl. fuel)<br>mining ..   | 8,229   | 4,800  | 2,365  | 10,405 | 2,766  | 744    | 1                     | 29,309  |
| Construction material<br>quarrying .. | 28,372  | 24,447 | 2,900  | 14,026 | 7,840  | 2,475  | 2,113                 | 82,172  |
| Total all mining and<br>quarrying ..  | 266,857 | 48,924 | 98,964 | 39,466 | 51,139 | 28,998 | 9,294                 | 543,642 |
| Total—1964 ..                         | 232,708 | 44,892 | 97,286 | 38,938 | 45,366 | 25,048 | 7,972                 | 492,208 |
| 1963 ..                               | 185,352 | 40,840 | 84,084 | 34,208 | 44,768 | 20,304 | 7,126                 | 416,682 |
| 1962 ..                               | 159,928 | 40,016 | 74,198 | 30,774 | 46,490 | 17,806 | 5,926                 | 375,138 |
| 1961 ..                               | 156,342 | 40,054 | 64,440 | 31,824 | 44,992 | 15,918 | 6,732                 | 360,302 |

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.

## MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

| State or Territory and year       | Principal metallic contents of minerals produced |           |           |       |              |           |             |            | Coal      |           |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                   | Copper   | Lead      | Zinc      | Tin   | Aluminium(a) | Iron (b)  | Titanium(c) | Gold       | Black     | Brown     |
|                                   | tons   | '000 tons | '000 tons | tons  | '000 tons    | '000 tons | '000 tons   | '000 f. oz | '000 tons | '000 tons |
| Nine months ended September 1966p |  |           |           |       |              |           |             |            |           |           |
| New South Wales                   | 6,187  | 217       | 204       | 1,028 | 3            | ..        | 125         | 7          | 18,819    | ..        |
| Victoria ..                       | 2  | ..        | ..        | 12    | ..           | ..        | ..          | 15         | 26        | 16,517    |
| Queensland ..                     | 55,759   | 50        | 32        | 1,225 | 389          | ..        | 51          | 106        | 3,543     | ..        |
| South Australia ..                | 3  | ..        | ..        | ..    | ..           | 2,235     | ..          | ..         | 1,553     | ..        |
| Western Australia                 | 611  | 1         | 1         | 288   | 217          | 2,555     | 215         | 476        | 779       | ..        |
| Tasmania ..                       | 12,369   | 12        | 38        | 790   | ..           | ..        | ..          | 27         | 63        | ..        |
| Northern Territory                | 7,391  | ..        | ..        | 15    | ..           | ..        | ..          | 63         | ..        | ..        |
| Australia ..                      | 82,322   | 279       | 275       | 3,358 | 609          | 4,790     | 391         | 695        | 24,784    | 16,517    |

## Year, 1965r

|                    |         |     |     |       |     |       |     |       |        |        |
|--------------------|---------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales    | 5,211   | 297 | 271 | 1,124 | 4   | ..    | 159 | 10    | 24,130 | ..     |
| Victoria ..        | 3       | ..  | ..  | 8     | 1   | ..    | ..  | 19    | 42     | 20,659 |
| Queensland ..      | 60,406  | 50  | 31  | 1,176 | 383 | ..    | 55  | 77    | 4,154  | ..     |
| South Australia .. | 23      | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..  | 2,812 | ..  | ..    | 2,016  | ..     |
| Western Australia  | 626     | 1   | 1   | 468   | 225 | 1,486 | 235 | 656   | 994    | ..     |
| Tasmania ..        | 15,168  | 14  | 46  | 1,045 | ..  | ..    | ..  | 33    | 102    | ..     |
| Northern Territory | 8,951   | ..  | ..  | 28    | ..  | ..    | ..  | 83    | ..     | ..     |
| Australia ..       | 90,388  | 362 | 349 | 3,849 | 613 | 4,297 | 448 | 878   | 31,439 | 20,659 |
| Australia—         |         |     |     |       |     |       |     |       |        |        |
| 1964.. ..          | 104,050 | 375 | 345 | 3,642 | 396 | 3,655 | 343 | 964   | 27,401 | 19,035 |
| 1963.. ..          | 112,967 | 410 | 351 | 2,860 | 154 | 3,558 | 288 | 1,024 | 24,856 | 18,456 |
| 1962.. ..          | 106,972 | 370 | 338 | 2,715 | 13  | 3,119 | 215 | 1,069 | 24,470 | 17,137 |
| 1961.. ..          | 95,626  | 270 | 311 | 2,745 | 7   | 3,434 | 192 | 1,076 | 24,006 | 16,279 |

(a) In terms of  $Al_2O_3$ . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (c) In terms of  $TiO_2$  contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucosene.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

## AUSTRALIA(a)

| Year        | Factories | Persons employed (b) | Salaries and wages paid (c) | Value of power, fuel, etc., used (d) | Value of materials used (e) | Value of production (f) | Value of output (g) | Value of plant, machinery, land and buildings (h) |
|-------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---|
|             |           |                      | \$m                         | \$m                                  | \$m                         | \$m                     | \$m                 | \$m   |
| 1961-62 ..  | 58,450    | 1,121,270            | 2,286.6                     | 383.6                                | 5,729.9                     | 4,394.6                 | 10,508.1            | 5,861.7   |
| 1962-63 ..  | 59,147    | 1,167,553            | 2,446.7                     | 404.5                                | 6,283.6                     | 4,795.2                 | 11,483.3            | 6,293.4   |
| 1963-64 ..  | 59,375    | 1,209,920            | 2,651.6                     | 437.2                                | 6,935.5                     | 5,270.0                 | 12,642.7            | 6,685.5   |
| 1964-65 ..  | 61,042    | 1,268,935            | 2,993.7                     | 466.6                                | 7,674.0                     | 5,897.1                 | 14,037.7            | 7,274.3   |
| 1965-66p .. | 61,684    | 1,292,536            | 3,160.4                     | 486.4                                | 7,964.8                     | 6,226.1                 | 14,677.3            | 7,961.4   |

(a) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Includes water and lubricating oil. (e) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (f) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (g) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (h) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

## STATES

|                                    | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.    | W.A.   | Tas.   | Aust.     |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 1963-64                            |         |         |         |         |        |        |           |
| Factories .. ..                    | 23,642  | 17,597  | 5,955   | 5,826   | 4,609  | 1,746  | 59,375    |
| Persons employed(b) ..             | 487,753 | 413,120 | 110,696 | 110,813 | 55,705 | 31,833 | 1,209,920 |
|                                    | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m    | \$m    | \$m       |
| Salaries, wages paid(c) ..         | 1,101.0 | 912.4   | 218.8   | 240.3   | 108.5  | 70.6   | 2,651.6   |
| Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..    | 210.2   | 114.6   | 37.5    | 34.8    | 23.7   | 16.4   | 437.2     |
| Value of materials used(e) ..      | 2,859.6 | 2,190.4 | 812.9   | 599.7   | 300.8  | 172.1  | 6,935.5   |
| Value of production(f) ..          | 2,267.9 | 1,749.8 | 441.9   | 427.3   | 230.5  | 152.6  | 5,270.0   |
| Value of output(g) ..              | 5,337.7 | 4,054.8 | 1,292.3 | 1,061.8 | 555.0  | 341.1  | 12,642.7  |
| Value of land and buildings(h) ..  | 1,454.5 | 1,020.8 | 211.5   | 230.6   | 118.8  | 168.4  | 3,204.7   |
| Value of plant and machinery(h) .. | 1,504.2 | 1,040.7 | 308.3   | 330.3   | 155.5  | 141.7  | 3,480.7   |

## STATES AND TERRITORIES

## 1964-65

|                                     | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.    | W.A.   | Tas.   | N.T.  | A.C.T. | Aust.     |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|
| Factories .. ..                     | 24,368  | 17,925  | 5,962   | 5,887   | 4,734  | 1,805  | 174   | 187    | 61,042    |
| Persons employed(b) ..              | 508,979 | 432,413 | 116,246 | 116,183 | 58,097 | 32,580 | 1,210 | 3,227  | 1,268,935 |
|                                     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m    | \$m    | \$m   | \$m    | \$m       |
| Salaries, wages paid(c) ..          | 1,230.0 | 1,028.5 | 252.4   | 274.3   | 120.0  | 76.5   | 3.5   | 8.7    | 2,993.7   |
| Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..     | 217.5   | 125.2   | 38.7    | 39.3    | 26.0   | 18.3   | 0.9   | 0.6    | 466.6     |
| Value of materials used(e) ..       | 3,212.7 | 2,426.0 | 824.7   | 668.9   | 329.7  | 196.0  | 4.5   | 11.4   | 7,674.0   |
| Value of production(f) ..           | 2,521.5 | 1,949.7 | 478.4   | 498.6   | 260.6  | 167.3  | 6.7   | r14.1  | r5,896.8  |
| Value of output(g) ..               | 5,951.7 | 4,500.8 | 1,341.9 | 1,206.8 | 616.4  | 381.5  | 12.1  | r26.1  | r14,037.4 |
| Value of land and buildings(h) ..   | 1,539.2 | 1,105.7 | 237.4   | 256.5   | 131.7  | 209.0  | r5.7  | r20.6  | r3,505.9  |
| Value of plant and machinery (h) .. | 1,564.4 | 1,127.9 | 350.3   | 388.9   | 163.5  | 155.3  | 6.1   | 9.7    | 3,766.3   |

For footnotes (b) to (h) see table above.

## Manufacturing Industries—continued

## STATES AND TERRITORIES

1965-66p

|  | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.    | W.A.   | Tas.   | N.T.  | A.C.T. | Aust.     |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|
| Factories .. ..                            | 24,528  | 17,985  | 6,008   | 6,065   | 4,903  | 1,791  | 184   | 220    | 61,684    |
| Persons employed(b) ..                     | 519,583 | 437,704 | 117,504 | 118,343 | 60,257 | 34,308 | 1,292 | 3,545  | 1,292,536 |
|  | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m    | \$m    | \$m   | \$m    | \$m       |
| Salaries, wages paid(c) ..                 | 1,303.7 | 1,075.1 | 267.7   | 283.0   | 134.1  | 82.9   | 3.8   | 10.0   | 3,160.4   |
| Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..            | 222.7   | 127.8   | 43.8    | 43.9    | 27.3   | 19.2   | 0.9   | 0.8    | 486.4     |
| Value of materials used(e) ..              | 3,269.0 | 2,465.9 | 921.9   | 712.9   | 361.6  | 214.7  | 5.4   | 13.5   | 7,964.8   |
| Value of production(f) ..                  | 2,668.9 | 2,024.6 | 542.2   | 505.8   | 289.2  | 170.6  | 7.0   | 17.6   | 6,226.1   |
| Value of output(g) ..                      | 6,160.6 | 4,618.3 | 1,507.8 | 1,262.6 | 678.2  | 404.6  | 13.3  | 31.8   | 14,677.3  |
| Value of land and buildings<br>(h) .. ..   | 1,657.8 | 1,174.0 | 273.2   | 274.0   | 150.9  | 212.0  | 6.1   | 22.1   | 3,770.1   |
| Value of plant and mach-<br>inery(h) .. .. | 1,677.4 | 1,240.0 | 477.1   | 423.5   | 197.0  | 158.7  | 7.5   | 10.2   | 4,191.4   |

For footnotes (b) to (h) see previous page.

Value of Production(a)—Australia(b)  
(\$'000)

| Class of industry   | 1962-63<br>(b) | 1963-64<br>(b) | 1964-65   | 1965-66 p |
|---|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products .. ..   | 129,956        | 148,204        | 167,026   | 169,753   |
| 2 Bricks, pottery, glass, etc. .. ..                              | 100,100        | 113,729        | 132,067   | 135,478   |
| 3 Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease .. ..         | 411,375        | 449,473        | 504,802   | 542,512   |
| 4 Industrial metals, machines, conveyances .. ..                  | 1,954,703      | 2,173,990      | 2,486,078 | 2,621,110 |
| 5 Precious metals, jewellery, plate .. ..                         | 17,246         | 18,753         | 21,777    | 22,811    |
| 6 Textiles and textile goods (not dress) .. ..                    | 233,785        | 252,473        | 279,582   | 282,392   |
| 7 Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear) .. ..              | 40,260         | 40,968         | 42,150    | 43,085    |
| 8 Clothing (except knitted) .. ..                                 | 266,337        | 281,415        | 302,301   | 320,892   |
| 9 Food, drink and tobacco .. ..                                   | 636,917        | 700,489        | 757,122   | 815,036   |
| 10 Sawmills, joinery, boxes, etc., wood turning and carving .. .. | 190,357        | 206,278        | 231,995   | 240,514   |
| 11 Furniture of wood, bedding, etc. .. ..                         | 69,988         | 75,911         | 84,409    | 90,617    |
| 12 Paper, stationery, printing, book-binding, etc. .. ..          | 350,913        | 379,738        | 426,925   | 460,493   |
| 13 Rubber .. ..   | 78,322         | 85,704         | 89,057    | 90,221    |
| 14 Musical instruments .. ..                                      | 4,363          | 4,901          | 5,868     | 6,042     |
| 15 Miscellaneous products .. ..                                   | 99,767         | 110,670        | 124,344   | 130,712   |
| 16 Heat, light and power .. ..                                    | 210,853        | 227,308        | 241,251   | 254,404   |
| Total .. ..   | 4,795,241      | 5,270,004      | 5,896,754 | 6,226,070 |

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).  
to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Prior

## Manufacturing Industries—continued

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee(a)  
(\$)

| Year               | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.    | W.A.    | Tas.    | N.T.    | A.C.T.  | Aust.(b) |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1961-62—Males ..   | 2,444.9 | 2,396.7 | 2,093.0 | 2,280.7 | 2,052.8 | 2,293.0 | (c)     | (c)     | 2,355.6  |
| Females ..         | 1,387.3 | 1,360.9 | 1,140.4 | 1,220.6 | 1,123.0 | 1,312.9 |         |         | 1,341.6  |
| 1962-63—Males ..   | 2,499.4 | 2,491.2 | 2,126.7 | 2,376.8 | 2,109.3 | 2,367.0 |         |         | 2,425.2  |
| Females ..         | 1,414.0 | 1,395.2 | 1,145.2 | 1,240.5 | 1,141.1 | 1,336.0 |         |         | 1,369.0  |
| 1963-64—Males r .. | 2,618.0 | 2,621.0 | 2,254.3 | 2,456.7 | 2,200.9 | 2,491.2 |         |         | 2,542.2  |
| Females r ..       | 1,447.9 | 1,431.9 | 1,181.7 | 1,312.1 | 1,163.4 | 1,367.1 |         |         | 1,405.9  |
| 1964-65—Males r .. | 2,811.7 | 2,833.6 | 2,476.1 | 2,689.2 | 2,337.4 | 2,643.6 | 3,242.4 | 3,090.8 | 2,745.7  |
| Females ..         | 1,537.1 | 1,526.3 | 1,289.6 | 1,372.4 | 1,228.2 | 1,453.6 | 1,298.9 | 1,469.4 | 1,495.6  |
| 1965-66—Males p .. | 2,911.6 | 2,924.8 | 2,599.3 | 2,719.6 | 2,539.0 | 2,730.0 | 3,325.5 | 3,173.2 | 2,843.0  |
| Females p ..       | 1,623.4 | 1,585.4 | 1,368.7 | 1,420.0 | 1,294.2 | 1,457.0 | 1,904.5 | 1,791.6 | 1,565.5  |

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.  
Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern

(c) Not available.

## Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1965-66 p

| Sex               | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld    | S.A.   | W.A.   | Tas.   | N.T.  | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| Males ..          | 387,394 | 309,491 | 96,074 | 96,194 | 51,432 | 28,039 | 1,180 | 2,933  | 972,737 |
| Females ..        | 132,189 | 128,213 | 21,430 | 22,149 | 8,825  | 6,269  | 112   | 612    | 319,799 |
| Masculinity(b) .. | 293     | 241     | 448    | 434    | 583    | 447    | 1,054 | 479    | 304     |

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

## PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA

| Commodity                            |    |    |                 | 1963-64 | 1964-65  | 1965-66p | Eight months ended February |          |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|
|                                      |    |    |                 |         |          |          | 1966p                       | 1967p    |
| Beer .. ..                           | .. | .. | mill. gal       | 262     | 275      | (a) 289  | (a) 199                     | (a) 207  |
| Biscuits .. ..                       | .. | .. | .. mill. lb     | 198     | 209      | 222      | 143                         | 151      |
| Blankets .. ..                       | .. | .. | .. thousand     | 2,176   | 2,079    | 1,721    | 1,032                       | 1,060    |
| Boots, shoes and sandals ..          | .. | .. | .. '000 pr      | 28,241  | 28,607   | 27,645   | 18,387                      | 19,137   |
| Bricks, clay .. ..                   | .. | .. | .. million      | 1,238   | 1,353    | 1,357    | 885                         | 884      |
| Cement building sheets (asbestos)    | .. | .. | mill. sq yd     | 29.8    | 32.5     | 32.4     | 20.8                        | (b) 21.4 |
| Cement, Portland .. ..               | .. | .. | '000 tons       | 3,320   | 3,146    | 3,667    | 2,424                       | 2,355    |
| Cloth, woven, woollen and worsted(c) | .. | .. | mill. sq yd     | 23.7    | 24.5     | 23.3     | 15.8                        | 13.9     |
| Coal—black .. ..                     | .. | .. | '000 tons       | 26,856  | r 28,890 | r 32,266 | 20,996                      | 22,459   |
| brown .. ..                          | .. | .. | '000 tons       | 18,684  | r 19,550 | r 21,558 | 13,994                      | 14,510   |
| Confectionery—chocolate ..           | .. | .. | .. mill. lb     | 92.7    | 95.6     | 104.0    | 59.5                        | 64.8     |
| other .. ..                          | .. | .. | .. mill. lb     | 100.5   | 106.3    | 107.4    | 73.5                        | 75.5     |
| Copper, refined .. ..                | .. | .. | '000 tons       | 89.2    | 53.4     | 91.0     | 61.6                        | 52.5     |
| Electricity .. ..                    | .. | .. | mill. kWh       | 32,519  | 35,671   | r 38,049 | 24,786                      | 24,037   |
| Electric motors .. ..                | .. | .. | .. thousand     | 2,223   | 2,585    | 2,448    | 1,603                       | 1,731    |
| Engines, internal combustion(d)      | .. | .. | .. thousand     | 290     | 292      | 225      | 174                         | 206      |
| Flour, wheaten(e) .. ..              | .. | .. | '000 short tons | r 1,674 | r 1,556  | 1,406    | 943                         | 1,019    |
| Fruit, canned or bottled ..          | .. | .. | .. mill. lb     | 471     | 514      | r 579    | 284                         | 258      |

For footnotes see page 31.



## Production of Certain Commodities—Australia—continued

| Commodity  |    |               | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66p | Eight months ended February |          |
|--|----|---------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|
|  |    |               |         |         |          | 1966p                       | 1967p    |
| Gas(f)   | .. | mill. cub ft  | 53,209  | 55,260  | 54,903   | 35,722                      | 38,160   |
| Gold, refined(g)   | .. | '000 fine oz  | 911     | 871     | 774      | 513                         | 501      |
| Hosiery—men's  | .. | '000 doz. prs | 1,628   | 1,707   | 1,666    | 1,102                       | 1,162    |
| women's  | .. | '000 doz. prs | 3,992   | 4,440   | 4,492    | 2,952                       | 3,215    |
| children's and infants'  | .. | '000 doz. prs | r937    | 1,025   | 899      | 607                         | 689      |
| Ice cream  | .. | '000 gal      | 22,403  | 25,019  | 30,209   | 20,980                      | 24,925   |
| Iron and steel(h)—pig iron   | .. | '000 tons     | 3,772   | 3,936   | 4,380    | 2,970                       | 3,270    |
| ingot steel(i)   | .. | '000 tons     | 4,764   | r5,027  | 5,561    | 3,779                       | 4,038    |
| Jam  | .. | mill. lb      | 90.5    | 89.4    | 97.5     | 67.4                        | 63.9     |
| Lacquers   | .. | '000 gal      | 1,525   | 1,564   | 1,446    | 938                         | 920      |
| Lead, refined(j)   | .. | '000 tons     | 217     | 199     | 188      | 127                         | 131      |
| Malt, all types  | .. | '000 bus      | 12,127  | 12,262  | 13,197   | 8,595                       | 9,308    |
| Margarine—table  | .. | '000 lb       | n.a.    | 50,937  | 52,850   | 34,774                      | 35,710   |
| other  | .. | '000 lb       | 73,024  | 69,060  | 68,399   | 43,850                      | 50,176   |
| Meat, canned   | .. | mill. lb      | 99.9    | 115.6   | 109.1    | 73.9                        | 74.4     |
| Newsprint  | .. | '000 tons     | 92.0    | 93.1    | 93.2     | 60.7                        | 72.4     |
| Paints, ready mixed and enamels  | .. | '000 imp. gal | 15,491  | 16,260  | r15,149  | 9,940                       | 10,530   |
| Plaster sheets(k)  | .. | '000 sq yds   | 15,922  | 14,760  | 29,613   | 19,266                      | 19,983   |
| Refrigerators, domestic  | .. | thousand      | 203     | 228     | 213      | 123                         | 157      |
| Silver, refined  | .. | '000 fine oz  | 9,392   | 8,939   | r8,683   | 5,688                       | 6,242    |
| Slippers   | .. | '000 prs      | 11,388  | 12,211  | 11,496   | 7,047                       | 7,047    |
| Soap   | .. | '000 cwt      | 1,229   | 1,170   | 1,167    | 761                         | 713      |
| Stoves, cooking(l)—electric(m)   | .. | thousand      | 179     | 197     | 204      | 140                         | 147      |
| gas(n)   | .. | thousand      | 77.4    | 84.5    | 71.2     | 50.6                        | 51.3     |
| solid fuel   | .. | thousand      | 28.1    | 23.6    | 21.0     | 13.7                        | 13.0     |
| Sugar, refined   | .. | '000 tons     | 576     | 592     | 606      | 411                         | 423      |
| Sulphate of ammonia  | .. | '000 tons     | 85.5    | 108.3   | 110.2    | 73.5                        | 85.0     |
| Sulphuric acid (100%)  | .. | '000 tons     | 1,447   | 1,610   | 1,779    | 1,122                       | 1,479    |
| Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> equivalent(o)) | .. | '000 tons     | 3,347   | 3,703   | 4,185    | 2,582                       | 3,217    |
| Tiles, roofing—terracotta  | .. | million       | 53.8    | 53.0    | 50.7     | 33.3                        | 31.5     |
| cement   | .. | million       | 76.5    | 87.7    | 84.1     | 54.2                        | 56.2     |
| Timber, sawn Australian grown  | .. | mill. sup ft  | 1,488   | 1,532   | 1,488    | 987                         | 928      |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes   | .. | mill. lb      | 56.1    | 58.5    | (q) 56.2 | (q) 37.6                    | (q) 43.2 |
| Vegetables—canned or bottled   | .. | mill. lb      | 144     | 152     | 181      | 133                         | 137      |
| quick frozen   | .. | mill. lb      | 57.4    | 77.3    | 92.7     | 69.9                        | 96.0     |
| Wool, scoured  | .. | mill. lb      | 161     | 159     | 157      | 104                         | 96.2     |
| Wool tops (pure)   | .. | mill. lb      | r51.0   | r46.5   | r46.3    | 30.6                        | 29.0     |
| Yarn, woollen and worsted  | .. | mill. lb      | 52.2    | r54.2   | 52.1     | 34.1                        | 32.8     |
| Zinc, refined  | .. | '000 tons     | 186     | 189     | 197      | 133                         | 132      |

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Collected on a different basis. Non-acoustic asbestos-cement sheets only. (c) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (d) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (e) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (f) Made in gas works only. (g) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (h) Year ended 31 May. (i) Includes recovery from scrap. (j) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (k) Figures prior to July 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (l) Domestic. (m) Excludes portable. (n) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stovettes, etc.). (o) As from June 1964 includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate i.e. 22% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> equivalent. (q) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

## ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)

## Primary Industries and Factories

Depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted

(\$ million)

## AUSTRALIA

| Industry                       | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65  | 1965-66p |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Agriculture .. .. .            | 733.0   | 830.4   | 917.4   | r975.2   | 861.7    |
| Pastoral .. .. .               | 962.7   | 1,078.7 | 1,340.6 | 1,221.3  | 1,188.6  |
| Dairying .. .. .               | 273.0   | 307.4   | 330.2   | 360.7    | 350.7    |
| Poultry .. .. .                | 49.7    | 52.8    | 61.5    | 50.9     | 62.0     |
| Bee-farming(b) .. .. .         | 3.2     | 3.0     | 5.1     | 4.1      | 3.5      |
| Total rural .. .. .            | 2,021.6 | 2,272.3 | 2,654.8 | r2,612.2 | 2,466.5  |
| Trapping(b) .. .. .            | 11.8    | 11.4    | 13.4    | 13.1     | 13.2     |
| Forestry(b) .. .. .            | 95.2    | 96.1    | 102.6   | 111.1    | 111.6    |
| Fishing and whaling(b) .. .. . | 28.6    | 30.6    | 31.7    | r38.7    | 41.7     |
| Mining and quarrying .. .. .   | 274.5   | 291.0   | 325.6   | 397.8    | 443.2    |
| Total non-rural .. .. .        | 410.1   | 429.1   | 473.3   | r560.7   | 609.7    |
| Total all primary .. .. .      | 2,431.7 | 2,701.4 | 3,128.1 | r3,172.9 | 3,076.2  |
| Factories(c) .. .. .           | 4,394.6 | 4,795.2 | 5,270.0 | r5,896.8 | 6,226.1  |
| Grand Total .. .. .            | 6,826.3 | 7,496.6 | 8,398.1 | r9,069.7 | 9,302.3  |

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| Industry                       | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | Aust.(d) |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Agriculture .. .. .            | 175.4   | 202.6   | 198.7   | 106.3 | 155.2 | 23.1  | 861.7    |
| Pastoral .. .. .               | 356.5   | 346.3   | 198.9   | 123.8 | 129.8 | 22.3  | 1,188.6  |
| Dairying .. .. .               | 109.8   | 136.3   | 47.9    | 25.2  | 13.0  | 18.0  | 350.7    |
| Poultry .. .. .                | 21.8    | 27.4    | 5.6     | 1.8   | 3.3   | 1.8   | 62.0     |
| Bee-farming(b) .. .. .         | 0.9     | 1.0     | 0.1     | 0.8   | 0.6   | 0.1   | 3.5      |
| Total rural .. .. .            | 664.4   | 713.5   | 451.2   | 257.8 | 301.9 | 65.3  | 2,466.5  |
| Trapping(b) .. .. .            | 4.5     | 5.4     | 1.4     | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.3   | 13.2     |
| Forestry(b) .. .. .            | 32.7    | 29.9    | 13.6    | 8.7   | 12.1  | 13.8  | 111.6    |
| Fishing and whaling(b) .. .. . | 8.6     | 3.8     | 5.6     | 5.3   | 15.7  | 2.7   | 41.7     |
| Mining and quarrying .. .. .   | 225.0   | 40.0    | 80.8    | 34.0  | 36.8  | 20.3  | 443.2    |
| Total non-rural .. .. .        | 270.7   | 79.0    | 101.3   | 48.8  | 65.3  | 37.2  | 609.7    |
| Total all primary .. .. .      | 935.0   | 792.6   | 552.5   | 306.6 | 367.2 | 102.5 | 3,076.2  |
| Factories .. .. .              | 2,668.9 | 2,024.6 | 542.2   | 505.8 | 289.2 | 170.6 | 6,226.1  |
| Grand Total .. .. .            | 3,603.9 | 2,817.2 | 1,094.7 | 812.4 | 656.4 | 273.1 | 9,302.3  |

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Local value. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64 and earlier years. (d) Includes for Total all primary; Northern Territory (\$16,532,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,159,000) and for Factories; Northern Territory (\$7,032,000), and Australian Capital Territory (\$17,633,000).



## INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION

(Base: Average 3 years 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

| Year             | Agriculture | Pastoral | Farmyard and dairying | All farming | Wool (shorn and dead) | Products other than wool |
|------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1961-62 .. .. .  | 163         | 160      | 128                   | 155         | 174                   | 150                      |
| 1962-63 .. .. .  | 191         | 163      | 129                   | 166         | 170                   | 165                      |
| 1963-64 .. .. .  | 196         | 172      | 131                   | 174         | 183                   | 171                      |
| 1964-65 .. .. .  | 218         | 172      | 136                   | 181         | 183                   | 180                      |
| 1965-66p .. .. . | r189        | r164     | r139                  | r169        | r169                  | r169                     |

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e., quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

## ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

|  | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66p |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Milk and milk products—                                    |         |         |         |         |          |
| Fluid whole milk .. .. gal                                 | 28.5    | 27.8    | 28.2    | 29.1    | 28.5     |
| Condensed, powdered, etc.(a) .. lb                         | 21.5    | 20.9    | r23.6   | r23.1   | 24.0     |
| Cheese .. .. . lb  | 6.6     | 6.7     | 7.3     | 7.5     | 8.0      |
| Meat—  |         |         |         |         |          |
| Beef and veal (carcass weight) .. lb                       | 93.4    | 100.5   | 104.8   | r100.2  | 93.2     |
| Mutton (carcass weight) .. lb                              | 55.3    | 51.7    | 48.4    | 46.3    | 46.3     |
| Lamb (carcass weight) .. lb                                | 42.8    | 42.1    | 41.7    | 39.3    | 37.0     |
| Pigmeat (carcass weight) .. lb                             | 13.6    | 12.0    | 11.5    | 11.9    | 13.5     |
| Offal (carcass weight) .. lb                               | 11.6    | 12.5    | 12.9    | 12.4    | 11.4     |
| Canned meat (canned weight) .. lb                          | 3.8     | 4.3     | 4.3     | 4.6     | 4.6      |
| Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight) .. .. . lb            | 7.0     | 7.4     | 7.3     | 7.6     | 7.6      |
| Fats and oils—   |         |         |         |         |          |
| Butter .. .. . lb  | 24.0    | 23.8    | 23.4    | 22.6    | 21.8     |
| Margarine—Table and other .. lb                            | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 10.7    | 10.5     |
| Sugar and syrups—  |         |         |         |         |          |
| Refined sugar—   |         |         |         |         |          |
| As sugar .. .. . lb  | 54.0    | r52.4   | 53.4    | r52.1   | 50.6     |
| In manufactured products .. lb                             | 57.7    | 56.8    | 55.8    | 58.8    | 60.7     |
| Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content) .. .. . lb       | 5.2     | 4.8     | 6.3     | 7.3     | 7.0      |
| Pulse and nuts .. .. . lb                                  | 10.9    | 11.4    | r9.7    | r11.8   | 10.9     |
| Fruit—   |         |         |         |         |          |
| Citrus fruit(b) .. .. . lb                                 | 43.3    | 47.8    | 42.5    | 51.1    | 42.0     |
| Other fresh fruit .. .. . lb                               | 87.1    | 84.5    | 92.3    | 78.3    | 88.6     |
| Jams .. .. . lb  | 8.1     | 8.2     | 8.0     | 7.8     | 7.5      |
| Dried fruit .. .. . lb                                     | 6.2     | 7.4     | 5.2     | r7.3    | 7.3      |
| Canned fruit .. .. . lb                                    | 16.5    | 20.5    | 18.7    | r19.7   | 20.8     |
| Potatoes, white .. .. . lb                                 | 97.1    | r123.5  | r103.4  | r92.8   | 112.6    |
| Grain products—  |         |         |         |         |          |
| Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps) .. .. lb | 169.6   | 166.8   | 172.7   | r169.9  | 172.3    |
| Breakfast foods .. .. . lb                                 | 14.3    | 13.8    | r14.1   | r14.4   | 14.9     |
| Beverages—   |         |         |         |         |          |
| Tea .. .. . lb   | 5.8     | 5.8     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.6      |
| Coffee(c) .. .. . lb                                       | 2.0     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.2      |
| Beer .. .. . gal   | 22.5    | 22.8    | 23.5    | 24.3    | 24.3     |
| Wine .. .. . gal   | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3      |
| Spirits .. .. . pf gal                                     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.3      |

(a) Includes powdered buttermilk and mixed skim and buttermilk. (b) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

# SECTION IV. BUILDING

## NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS(a)

| Period                              | N.S.W. | Vic.   | Qld    | S.A.   | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|
| APPROVED                            |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| Year—                               |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                          | 32,640 | 21,405 | 10,752 | 8,536  | 6,883 | 2,644 | 471  | 1,460  | 84,791  |
| 1962-63 ..                          | 34,700 | 26,022 | 10,428 | 10,776 | 7,466 | 2,644 | 423  | 1,930  | 94,389  |
| 1963-64 ..                          | 43,484 | 32,042 | 12,583 | 13,744 | 9,277 | 2,813 | 612  | 1,869  | 116,424 |
| 1964-65 ..                          | 46,914 | 32,908 | 14,873 | 12,334 | 9,365 | 2,921 | 939  | 2,537  | 122,791 |
| 1965-66 ..                          | 39,249 | 29,468 | 15,754 | 10,935 | 9,202 | 2,646 | 749  | 2,181  | 110,184 |
| Quarter ended—                      |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| September 1965 ..                   | 11,417 | 7,531  | 4,215  | 3,382  | 2,247 | 713   | 105  | 553    | 30,163  |
| December 1965 ..                    | 9,075  | 7,229  | 3,722  | 2,802  | 2,247 | 597   | 207  | 730    | 26,609  |
| March 1966 ..                       | 8,680  | 6,652  | 3,788  | 2,036  | 2,137 | 553   | 192  | 397    | 24,435  |
| June 1966 ..                        | 10,077 | 8,056  | 4,029  | 2,715  | 2,571 | 783   | 245  | 501    | 28,977  |
| September 1966 ..                   | 10,784 | 9,442  | 4,325  | 2,960  | 2,663 | 719   | 76   | 1,308  | 32,277  |
| December 1966 ..                    | 11,017 | 9,337  | 4,006  | 1,983  | 2,670 | 674   | 397  | 553    | 30,637  |
| March 1967 ..                       | 9,602  | 7,090  | 3,891  | 1,566  | 2,726 | 698   | 108  | 424    | 26,105  |
| COMMENCED                           |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| Year—                               |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                          | 30,285 | 21,540 | 9,754  | 9,334  | 6,809 | 2,641 | 489  | 1,618  | 82,470  |
| 1962-63 ..                          | 31,875 | 24,473 | 9,726  | 10,293 | 7,098 | 2,567 | 382  | 1,855  | 88,269  |
| 1963-64 ..                          | 38,167 | 30,737 | 11,492 | 12,950 | 9,063 | 2,670 | 558  | 1,943  | 107,580 |
| 1964-65 ..                          | 42,207 | 31,821 | 14,085 | 13,378 | 9,197 | 2,797 | 753  | 2,471  | 116,709 |
| 1965-66 ..                          | 37,036 | 29,079 | 15,702 | 10,942 | 9,127 | 2,413 | 630  | 2,275  | 107,204 |
| Quarter ended—                      |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| September 1965 ..                   | 10,732 | 7,474  | 3,917  | 2,941  | 2,327 | 618   | 79   | 653    | 28,741  |
| December 1965 ..                    | 8,803  | 6,839  | 3,547  | 2,567  | 1,981 | 569   | 140  | 508    | 24,954  |
| March 1966 ..                       | 8,512  | 6,930  | 3,708  | 2,611  | 2,363 | 573   | 201  | 503    | 25,401  |
| June 1966 ..                        | 8,989  | 7,836  | 4,530  | 2,823  | 2,456 | 653   | 210  | 611    | 28,108  |
| September 1966 ..                   | 9,292  | 8,339  | 3,838  | 2,915  | 2,531 | 861   | 187  | 566    | 28,529  |
| December 1966r                      | 9,834  | 8,468  | 3,612  | 2,397  | 2,785 | 679   | 302  | 598    | 28,675  |
| March 1967p ..                      | 10,137 | 7,885  | 4,079  | 2,000  | 2,740 | 639   | 195  | 601    | 28,276  |
| COMPLETED                           |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| Year—                               |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                          | 32,349 | 23,039 | 10,068 | 9,729  | 6,347 | 2,551 | 396  | 1,784  | 86,263  |
| 1962-63 ..                          | 31,344 | 24,100 | 9,799  | 10,332 | 7,235 | 2,601 | 491  | 1,845  | 87,747  |
| 1963-64 ..                          | 33,730 | 27,069 | 10,961 | 11,477 | 8,571 | 2,675 | 336  | 1,914  | 96,733  |
| 1964-65 ..                          | 39,890 | 31,495 | 13,625 | 12,870 | 9,286 | 2,732 | 610  | 2,143  | 112,651 |
| 1965-66 ..                          | 40,766 | 30,435 | 14,626 | 12,209 | 8,889 | 2,481 | 782  | 2,578  | 112,766 |
| Quarter ended—                      |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| September 1965 ..                   | 10,508 | 7,877  | 3,371  | 3,416  | 2,188 | 666   | 107  | 705    | 28,838  |
| December 1965 ..                    | 11,454 | 8,382  | 3,718  | 3,099  | 2,199 | 621   | 172  | 628    | 30,273  |
| March 1966 ..                       | 9,378  | 6,369  | 3,367  | 2,719  | 2,226 | 537   | 249  | 641    | 25,486  |
| June 1966 ..                        | 9,426  | 7,807  | 4,170  | 2,975  | 2,276 | 657   | 254  | 604    | 28,169  |
| September 1966 ..                   | 9,163  | 7,779  | 3,734  | 3,098  | 2,212 | 671   | 97   | 636    | 27,390  |
| December 1966r                      | 9,969  | 9,026  | 4,764  | 2,910  | 2,790 | 758   | 153  | 547    | 30,917  |
| March 1967p ..                      | 8,266  | 6,756  | 3,706  | 2,245  | 2,332 | 608   | 127  | 439    | 24,479  |
| UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..                          | 15,272 | 13,822 | 3,150  | 4,930  | 3,629 | 1,762 | 367  | 1,176  | 44,108  |
| 1962-63 ..                          | 15,803 | 14,195 | 3,077  | 4,891  | 3,492 | 1,728 | 258  | 1,186  | 44,630  |
| 1963-64 ..                          | 20,240 | 17,863 | 3,608  | 6,364  | 3,984 | 1,723 | 480  | 1,215  | 55,477  |
| 1964-65 ..                          | 22,557 | 18,189 | 4,068  | 6,872  | 3,895 | 1,788 | 623  | 1,543  | 59,535  |
| 1965-66 ..                          | 18,827 | 16,833 | 5,144  | 5,605  | 4,133 | 1,720 | 471  | 1,240  | 53,973  |
| Quarter ended—                      |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |        |         |
| September 1965 ..                   | 22,781 | 17,786 | 4,614  | 6,397  | 4,034 | 1,740 | 595  | 1,491  | 59,438  |
| December 1965 ..                    | 20,130 | 16,243 | 4,443  | 5,865  | 3,816 | 1,688 | 563  | 1,371  | 54,119  |
| March 1966 ..                       | 19,264 | 16,804 | 4,784  | 5,757  | 3,953 | 1,724 | 515  | 1,233  | 54,034  |
| June 1966 ..                        | 18,827 | 16,833 | 5,144  | 5,605  | 4,133 | 1,720 | 471  | 1,240  | 53,973  |
| September 1966 ..                   | 18,956 | 17,393 | 5,248  | 5,422  | 4,452 | 1,910 | 561  | 1,170  | 55,112  |
| December 1966r                      | 18,821 | 16,835 | 4,096  | 4,909  | 4,447 | 1,831 | 710  | 1,221  | 52,870  |
| March 1967p ..                      | 20,692 | 17,964 | 4,469  | 4,664  | 4,855 | 1,862 | 778  | 1,383  | 56,667  |

(a) The numbers of flats included relate to individual living units.

## TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE

(\$'000)

| Period            | N.S.W.<br>(a) | Vic.     | Qld     | S.A.    | W.A.    | Tas.   | N.T.   | A.C.T. | Aust.     |
|-------------------|---------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| APPROVED          |               |          |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| Year—             |               |          |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 1961-62..         | 371,696       | 278,622  | 112,376 | 100,120 | 72,822  | 35,864 | 7,458  | 37,368 | 1,016,326 |
| 1962-63..         | 403,234       | 328,342  | 128,688 | 115,124 | 78,116  | 35,752 | 9,254  | 45,584 | 1,144,094 |
| 1963-64..         | 469,384       | 392,928  | 167,242 | 157,148 | 115,720 | 32,538 | 10,988 | 43,376 | 1,389,324 |
| 1964-65..         | 531,344       | 437,514  | 203,386 | 166,010 | 131,958 | 42,760 | 17,658 | 48,220 | 1,578,850 |
| 1965-66..         | 490,235       | 458,608  | 227,756 | 133,840 | 122,572 | 46,901 | 14,765 | 44,903 | 1,539,580 |
| Quarter ended—    |               |          |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| December 1965 ..  | 117,362       | 129,508  | 48,554  | 37,702  | 26,388  | 9,674  | 3,768  | 13,498 | 386,454   |
| March 1966 ..     | 109,903       | 89,283   | 50,645  | 22,425  | 28,639  | 9,382  | 3,180  | 10,979 | 324,436   |
| June 1966 ..      | 120,478       | 121,997  | 66,003  | 29,245  | 36,069  | 16,843 | 5,225  | 7,524  | 403,384   |
| September 1966(b) | 139,911       | r124,698 | 50,613  | 34,339  | 33,701  | 13,171 | 1,788  | 17,797 | r416,018  |
| December 1966(b)  | 134,451       | r129,103 | 50,400  | 22,564  | 40,208  | 11,855 | 4,837  | 10,173 | r403,591  |
| March 1967(b)     | 135,588       | 110,093  | 58,357  | 21,419  | 38,333  | 11,158 | 4,486  | 9,175  | 388,609   |

## COMMENCED

|                   |          |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Year—             |          |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 1961-62..         | 419,196  | 304,186 | 105,834 | 103,492 | 73,524  | 35,386 | 7,964  | 38,070 | 1,087,652 |
| 1962-63..         | 436,668  | 316,482 | 124,652 | 111,716 | 81,918  | 34,612 | 8,246  | 40,620 | 1,154,914 |
| 1963-64..         | 514,054  | 394,698 | 150,356 | 149,776 | 118,556 | 34,664 | 10,164 | 42,400 | 1,414,668 |
| 1964-65..         | 594,378  | 419,864 | 201,704 | 168,988 | 122,056 | 42,040 | 13,140 | 54,224 | 1,616,394 |
| 1965-66..         | 558,427  | 450,737 | 225,553 | 145,997 | 130,982 | 43,789 | 15,405 | 49,935 | 1,620,825 |
| Quarter ended—    |          |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| September 1965 .. | 160,882  | 120,806 | 61,834  | 35,992  | 36,790  | 10,308 | 4,160  | 17,904 | 448,676   |
| December 1965 ..  | 137,264  | 100,985 | 49,096  | 33,420  | 27,954  | 10,776 | 2,300  | 9,806  | 371,601   |
| March 1966 ..     | 126,132  | 113,877 | 48,954  | 42,620  | 31,730  | 13,360 | 5,278  | 12,537 | 394,488   |
| June 1966 ..      | 134,149  | 115,069 | 65,669  | 33,965  | 34,508  | 9,345  | 3,667  | 9,688  | 406,060   |
| September 1966(b) | r152,397 | 121,614 | 56,748  | 40,411  | 41,157  | 17,595 | 4,169  | 13,522 | r447,613  |
| December 1966(b)  | 130,766  | 119,488 | 47,593  | 27,452  | 41,319  | 20,523 | 5,120  | 8,869  | 401,130   |

## COMPLETED

|                   |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Year—             |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 1961-62..         | 416,086 | 296,350 | 110,108 | 104,630 | 68,072  | 33,454 | 7,006  | 31,516 | 1,067,222 |
| 1962-63..         | 411,526 | 333,568 | 112,694 | 121,120 | 86,428  | 34,128 | 8,872  | 38,124 | 1,146,460 |
| 1963-64..         | 471,680 | 334,830 | 133,018 | 118,302 | 92,868  | 33,976 | 7,962  | 40,164 | 1,232,800 |
| 1964-65..         | 531,544 | 402,280 | 178,470 | 154,500 | 107,100 | 37,744 | 11,784 | 42,986 | 1,466,408 |
| 1965-66..         | 583,236 | 415,375 | 209,272 | 160,301 | 130,178 | 39,680 | 12,065 | 57,566 | 1,607,673 |
| Quarter ended—    |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| September 1965 .. | 129,196 | 106,108 | 46,616  | 43,904  | 28,720  | 9,610  | 2,038  | 11,156 | 377,348   |
| December 1965 ..  | 156,384 | 101,168 | 47,169  | 39,942  | 31,958  | 11,393 | 2,874  | 19,840 | 410,728   |
| March 1966 ..     | 157,527 | 90,049  | 49,301  | 35,361  | 37,012  | 8,466  | 3,654  | 16,349 | 397,719   |
| June 1966 ..      | 140,129 | 118,050 | 66,186  | 41,094  | 32,488  | 10,211 | 3,499  | 10,221 | 421,878   |
| September 1966(b) | 153,345 | 116,374 | 53,416  | 33,258  | 39,965  | 11,509 | 3,511  | 20,178 | 431,556   |
| December 1966(b)  | 169,672 | 138,466 | 60,919  | 34,209  | 37,893  | 13,133 | 3,179  | 15,971 | 473,442   |

## UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD

|                   |          |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |            |
|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| 1961-62..         | 334,816  | 256,592 | 56,896  | 83,016  | 49,006 | 27,776 | 7,856  | 43,650 | 859,608    |
| 1962-63..         | 365,276  | 243,910 | 69,994  | 75,732  | 45,372 | 28,412 | 7,354  | 48,762 | 884,812    |
| 1963-64..         | 413,202  | 306,278 | 87,888  | 111,514 | 71,848 | 29,094 | 9,770  | 52,048 | 1,081,642  |
| 1964-65..         | 485,184  | 327,310 | 113,222 | 130,890 | 88,436 | 33,366 | 11,254 | 66,686 | 1,256,348  |
| 1965-66..         | 473,627  | 369,747 | 133,544 | 120,662 | 90,982 | 37,412 | 14,816 | 59,615 | 1,300,405  |
| Quarter ended—    |          |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |            |
| September 1965 .. | 521,252  | 342,596 | 128,728 | 124,772 | 96,968 | 34,070 | 13,622 | 73,602 | 1,335,610  |
| December 1965 ..  | 504,540  | 343,690 | 131,693 | 119,207 | 93,158 | 33,384 | 13,066 | 63,820 | 1,302,558  |
| March 1966 ..     | 476,018  | 369,423 | 132,769 | 127,504 | 88,542 | 38,274 | 14,713 | 59,961 | 1,307,204  |
| June 1966 ..      | 473,627  | 369,747 | 133,544 | 120,662 | 90,982 | 37,412 | 14,816 | 59,615 | 1,300,405  |
| September 1966(b) | r476,693 | 378,035 | 137,618 | 128,435 | 92,687 | 43,498 | 15,627 | 54,118 | r1,326,711 |
| December 1966(b)  | 440,224  | 364,008 | 125,156 | 122,699 | 96,500 | 50,886 | 17,730 | 47,240 | 1,264,443  |

(a) Up to 30 June 1966, major alterations and additions are excluded from 'Approvals', but included in 'Commenced' 'Completed' and 'Under Construction at end of Period'. (b) From 1 July 1966, alterations and/or additions of \$10,000 and over are included with new buildings in all States.

**VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS**  
(\$'000)

| Period                | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.    | W.A.    | Tas.   | N.T.   | A.C.T. | Aust.     |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| <b>Year—</b>          |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 1961-62 ..            | 413,436 | 298,472 | 108,718 | 105,408 | 75,014  | 34,776 | 7,888  | 33,260 | 1,076,972 |
| 1962-63 ..            | 426,376 | 316,650 | 115,440 | 116,020 | 81,586  | 34,136 | 7,844  | 42,626 | 1,140,678 |
| 1963-64 ..            | 490,116 | 362,740 | 148,578 | 135,936 | 97,692  | 35,850 | 9,432  | 43,510 | 1,323,854 |
| 1964-65 ..            | 569,752 | 413,496 | 186,234 | 160,364 | 122,976 | 38,356 | 11,778 | 53,860 | 1,556,816 |
| 1965-66 ..            | 614,477 | 442,402 | 221,746 | 156,762 | 133,483 | 43,201 | 13,749 | 55,308 | 1,681,128 |
| <b>Quarter ended—</b> |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| September 1965 ..     | 163,792 | 109,354 | 54,260  | 42,784  | 34,484  | 10,184 | 3,564  | 13,606 | 432,028   |
| December 1965 ..      | 153,880 | 111,441 | 55,567  | 39,421  | 32,986  | 10,245 | 2,840  | 12,636 | 419,016   |
| March 1966 ..         | 143,365 | 104,370 | 51,655  | 36,725  | 32,343  | 10,352 | 4,032  | 15,594 | 398,436   |
| June 1966 ..          | 153,440 | 117,237 | 60,264  | 37,832  | 33,670  | 12,420 | 3,313  | 13,472 | 431,648   |
| September 1966(a)     | 163,751 | 125,892 | 56,551  | 38,553  | 38,536  | 12,689 | 3,703  | 14,641 | 454,316   |
| December 1966(a)      | 145,890 | 122,258 | 56,111  | 37,525  | 41,801  | 13,643 | 4,039  | 13,075 | 434,342   |

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) page 35.

**NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED**

| Type of building                           | 1962-63       | 1963-64       | 1964-65        | 1965-66        | Six months ended December |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|  |               |               |                |                | 1965                      | 1966          |
| <b>Houses—</b>                             |               |               |                |                |                           |               |
| Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone .. | 40,194        | 47,754        | 52,285         | 52,148         | 27,023                    | 28,189        |
| Wood (weatherboard, etc.) ..               | 19,212        | 16,678        | 14,480         | 12,247         | 6,405                     | 5,813         |
| Fibro cement ..                            | 16,083        | 16,358        | 17,171         | 16,027         | 8,627                     | 8,186         |
| Other ..                                   | 307           | 324           | 548            | 674            | 275                       | 421           |
| <b>Total</b> ..                            | <b>75,796</b> | <b>81,114</b> | <b>84,484</b>  | <b>81,096</b>  | <b>42,330</b>             | <b>42,609</b> |
| <b>Flats(a)</b> ..                         | <b>11,951</b> | <b>15,619</b> | <b>28,167</b>  | <b>31,670</b>  | <b>16,781</b>             | <b>15,698</b> |
| <b>Total Houses and Flats</b> ..           | <b>87,747</b> | <b>96,733</b> | <b>112,651</b> | <b>112,766</b> | <b>59,111</b>             | <b>58,307</b> |

(a) Individual living units.

**VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED**  
(\$'000)

| Type of building                       | 1962-63          | 1963-64          | 1964-65          | 1965-66          | Six months ended December |                |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1965                      | 1966(a)        |
| <b>Houses</b> ..                       | 540,550          | 602,258          | 665,722          | 683,893          | 353,680                   | 377,761        |
| <b>Flats</b> ..                        | 69,666           | 83,560           | 157,270          | 185,997          | 97,451                    | 93,547         |
| <b>Hotels, hostels, etc.</b> ..        | 37,068           | 27,818           | 29,074           | 31,279           | 15,213                    | 33,704         |
| <b>Shops</b> ..                        | 49,112           | 51,490           | 46,366           | 68,396           | 30,486                    | 53,186         |
| <b>Factories</b> ..                    | 115,822          | 128,426          | 152,638          | 167,867          | 80,195                    | 83,994         |
| <b>Offices</b> ..                      | 71,796           | 90,076           | 116,826          | 103,867          | 42,584                    | 77,594         |
| <b>Other business premises</b> ..      | 43,792           | 54,004           | 68,110           | 66,832           | 34,399                    | 45,398         |
| <b>Education</b> ..                    | 85,554           | 80,572           | 95,336           | 141,566          | 59,371                    | 60,326         |
| <b>Religious</b> ..                    | 16,904           | 13,998           | 16,572           | 15,001           | 8,415                     | 7,858          |
| <b>Health</b> ..                       | 44,972           | 38,602           | 43,740           | 54,426           | 24,558                    | 20,011         |
| <b>Entertainment and recreation</b> .. | 33,782           | 26,606           | 31,282           | 28,797           | 15,446                    | 15,307         |
| <b>Miscellaneous</b> ..                | 37,442           | 35,390           | 43,472           | 59,752           | 26,278                    | 36,312         |
| <b>Total</b> ..                        | <b>1,146,460</b> | <b>1,232,800</b> | <b>1,466,408</b> | <b>1,607,673</b> | <b>788,076</b>            | <b>904,998</b> |

(a) See notes (a) and (b) page 35.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC.,  
SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 1966  
(\$'000)

| Type of building                | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld     | S.A.   | W.A.   | Tas.   | N.T.  | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| Houses ..                       | 116,646 | 107,392 | 50,478  | 41,055 | 36,881 | 10,873 | 2,012 | 12,424 | 377,761 |
| Flats ..                        | 40,752  | 27,466  | 14,863  | 3,977  | 4,943  | 456    | 458   | 632    | 93,547  |
| Hotels, hostels,<br>etc. ..     | 16,095  | 3,303   | 4,614   | 2,726  | 1,773  | 729    | 759   | 3,705  | 33,704  |
| Shops ..                        | 25,239  | 16,317  | 4,694   | 1,239  | 4,140  | 633    | 138   | 786    | 53,186  |
| Factories ..                    | 31,222  | 34,754  | 5,050   | 3,207  | 3,962  | 4,655  | 449   | 695    | 83,994  |
| Offices ..                      | 28,274  | 27,350  | 6,662   | 1,664  | 4,887  | 372    | 77    | 8,308  | 77,594  |
| Other business<br>premises ..   | 11,171  | 9,166   | 14,951  | 2,177  | 3,516  | 3,425  | 143   | 849    | 45,398  |
| Education ..                    | 27,631  | 13,441  | 5,193   | 5,767  | 2,642  | 1,104  | 1,223 | 3,325  | 60,326  |
| Religious ..                    | 2,679   | 2,145   | 662     | 1,071  | 695    | 170    | 130   | 306    | 7,858   |
| Health ..                       | 4,419   | 6,094   | 1,814   | 1,594  | 4,794  | 809    | 60    | 427    | 20,011  |
| Entertainment<br>and recreation | 7,592   | 2,448   | 1,884   | 1,102  | 1,178  | 310    | 37    | 756    | 15,307  |
| Miscellaneous ..                | 11,297  | 4,964   | 3,470   | 1,888  | 8,447  | 1,106  | 1,204 | 3,936  | 36,312  |
| Total ..                        | 323,017 | 254,840 | 114,335 | 67,467 | 77,858 | 24,642 | 6,690 | 36,149 | 904,998 |



## SECTION V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA

| Year          | Entrances      |               |                           |               | Clearances     |               |                           |               |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|               | With cargo     |               | With cargo and in ballast |               | With cargo     |               | With cargo and in ballast |               |
|               | No. of vessels | '000 net tons | No. of vessels            | '000 net tons | No. of vessels | '000 net tons | No. of vessels            | '000 net tons |
| 1961-62 .. .. | 2,511          | 14,071        | 3,599                     | 18,858        | 2,927          | 13,199        | 3,611                     | 18,804        |
| 1962-63 .. .. | 2,611          | 15,119        | 3,411                     | 18,958        | 2,658          | 12,412        | 3,351                     | 18,626        |
| 1963-64 .. .. | 2,653          | 15,442        | 3,714                     | 20,723        | 3,029          | 14,776        | 3,763                     | 20,917        |
| 1964-65 .. .. | 2,740          | 16,355        | 3,813                     | 21,689        | 2,993          | 14,698        | 3,788                     | 21,606        |
| 1965-66 .. .. | 2,698          | 16,943        | 3,927                     | 23,042        | 3,011          | 15,362        | 4,010                     | 23,208        |

### OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED

('000 tons)

Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded, and published separately. '1 ton measurement' equals 40 cubic feet.

| State or Territory,<br>and year | Discharged  |                  |             |                  | Shipped     |                  |             |                  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|
|                                 | Interstate  |                  | Overseas    |                  | Interstate  |                  | Overseas    |                  |
|                                 | Tons weight | Tons measurement | Tons weight | Tons measurement | Tons weight | Tons measurement | Tons weight | Tons measurement |
| 1964-65                         |             |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             |                  |
| New South Wales .. ..           | 8,061       | 228              | 7,980       | 1,897            | 4,047       | 104              | 8,344       | 667              |
| Victoria .. ..                  | 2,499       | 681              | 7,238       | 1,523            | 1,325       | 700              | 2,742       | 664              |
| Queensland .. ..                | 1,448       | 102              | 881         | 361              | 969         | 25               | 3,942       | 104              |
| South Australia .. ..           | 1,586       | 41               | 2,425       | 422              | 6,317       | 17               | 2,571       | 220              |
| Western Australia .. ..         | 745         | 73               | 4,178       | 168              | 3,037       | 38               | 2,615       | 127              |
| Tasmania .. ..                  | 1,015       | 597              | 389         | 72               | 662         | 518              | 195         | 198              |
| Northern Territory .. ..        | 93          | ..               | 120         | ..               | 3           | ..               | 15          | ..               |
| Australia .. ..                 | 15,447      | 1,722            | 23,211      | 4,443            | 16,360      | 1,402            | 20,424      | 1,980            |

1965-66

|                          |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| New South Wales .. ..    | 8,573  | 186   | 7,884  | 1,614 | 3,498  | 145   | 8,359  | 635   |
| Victoria .. ..           | 2,355  | 830   | 7,110  | 1,577 | 1,199  | 704   | 2,547  | 678   |
| Queensland .. ..         | 830    | 69    | 1,845  | 337   | 1,043  | 49    | 4,832  | 127   |
| South Australia .. ..    | 1,629  | 35    | 2,355  | 395   | 5,952  | 14    | 1,983  | 242   |
| Western Australia .. ..  | 777    | 113   | 4,474  | 161   | 3,831  | 41    | 3,804  | 144   |
| Tasmania .. ..           | 1,097  | 709   | 336    | 35    | 637    | 530   | 203    | 217   |
| Northern Territory .. .. | 88     | ..    | 152    | ..    | 12     | ..    | 21     | ..    |
| Australia .. ..          | 15,349 | 1,942 | 24,156 | 4,119 | 16,172 | 1,483 | 21,749 | 2,043 |
| Australia—               |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| 1964-65 .. ..            | 15,447 | 1,722 | 23,211 | 4,443 | 16,360 | 1,402 | 20,424 | 1,980 |
| 1963-64 .. ..            | 15,321 | 1,453 | 20,788 | 3,942 | 15,632 | 1,208 | 19,744 | 1,861 |
| 1962-63 .. ..            | 13,882 | 1,306 | 19,497 | 3,397 | 14,340 | 1,100 | 15,405 | 1,545 |
| 1961-62 .. ..            | 13,318 | 1,427 | 17,508 | 2,763 | 13,658 | 1,186 | 17,178 | 1,547 |

# OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 31 MARCH 1967(a)

(As Quoted)

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

## CANADA EAST COAST AND ST LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL

|               |    |    |    |    |    | <i>Rates—Canadian Dollars</i>       |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------------------------|
| Fruit—        |    |    |    |    |    |                                     |
| Canned        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.10 per ton measurement           |
| Dried         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.50 per ton measurement           |
| Preserved     | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.20 per ton measurement           |
| General cargo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.60 per ton weight or measurement |

## CEYLON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)

|                 |    |    |    |    |    | <i>Rates—Sterling</i>                 |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|---------------------------------------|
| Flour, wheaten  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £8.250 per ton weight                 |
| Milk and cream— |    |    |    |    |    |                                       |
| Condensed       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £14.100 per ton measurement           |
| Frozen          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £24.325 per ton measurement           |
| General cargo   | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £14.100 per ton weight or measurement |

## CHINA

|               |    |    |    |    |    | <i>Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence</i> |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Flour in bags | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165s per 2,000 lb                           |
| Wheat in bags | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165s per ton weight (net)                   |
| Wool—         |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Greasy        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3d per lb                                   |
| Scoured, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.49d per lb                                |
| General cargo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 275s per ton weight or measurement          |

## CONTINENTAL EUROPE—see United Kingdom.

## HONG KONG

|                         |    |    |    |    |    |                                       |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---------------------------------------|
| Sugar, refined, in bags | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 245s per ton weight                   |
| Wheat in bags           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165s per ton weight (net)             |
| Wool—                   |    |    |    |    |    |                                       |
| Greasy                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3d per lb                             |
| Scoured, etc.           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.49d per lb                          |
| General cargo           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 275s 6d per ton weight or measurement |

## INDIA

|                                       |    |    |    |    |    | <i>Rates—Sterling</i>                 |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---------------------------------------|
| Milk products in cases, cartons, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £10.750 per ton measurement           |
| Wheat in bags                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £8.100 per ton weight                 |
| Wool—                                 |    |    |    |    |    |                                       |
| Greasy                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.45d per lb                          |
| Scoured, etc.                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.42d per lb                          |
| Zinc bars                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £6.500 per ton weight                 |
| General cargo                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | £12.625 per ton weight or measurement |

## JAPAN

|                                       |    |    |    |    |    | <i>Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence</i> |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Cattle hides                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 275s per ton weight                         |
| Coal in bags                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 235s per ton weight                         |
| Concentrates (copper, lead and zinc)— |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Parcels (bags or drums)               | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 180s per ton weight                         |
| Bulk                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130s per ton weight(b)                      |
| Iron and steel scrap—                 |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Loose                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 240s per ton weight                         |
| 4-cwt drums                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 210s per ton weight                         |
| Over 4-cwt drums                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 185s per ton weight                         |
| Sugar refined in bags                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 245s per ton weight                         |
| Wheat in bags                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165s per ton weight (net)                   |
| Wool—                                 |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Greasy                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.32d per lb                                |
| Scoured, etc.                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.86d per lb                                |
| General cargo                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 275s per ton weight or measurement          |

## SOUTH AFRICA

|               |    |    |    |    |    | <i>Rates—Australian \$ currency</i>    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|--|
| Wool dumped—  |    |    |    |    |    |  |
| Greasy        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.93 cents per lb                      |
| Scoured, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.81 cents per lb                      |
| General cargo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | \$A30.25 per ton weight or measurement |

## Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to various Countries at 31 March 1967(a)—continued

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

| UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT              |    |    |    |    | Rates—Sterling              |
|---|----|----|----|----|-----------------------------|
| Butter (refrigerated)                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | £0.67 per box (56 lb)       |
| Cheese (refrigerated)                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | £27.70 per ton weight       |
| Eggs (in shell)                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | £19.00 per ton measurement  |
| Meats—                                    |    |    |    |    |                             |
| Preserved by cold process (refrigerated)— |    |    |    |    |                             |
| Beef                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.11d per lb                |
| Lamb                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.08d per lb                |
| Mutton                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.11d per lb                |
| Beef, lamb and mutton (in cartons)        | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.97d per lb                |
| Not frozen                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | £12.45 per ton weight       |
| Sausage casings—                          |    |    |    |    |                             |
| In casks (refrigerated)                   | .. | .. | .. | .. | £20.700 per ton measurement |
| Dry                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | £12.450 per ton measurement |
| Milk and cream (condensed)                | .. | .. | .. | .. | £12.450 per ton measurement |
| Dried and canned fruits                   | .. | .. | .. | .. | £9.85 per ton measurement   |
| Fruits, fresh (refrigerated)—             |    |    |    |    |                             |
| Apples and pears                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | £0.748 per bushel case      |
| Grain and pulse, unprepared—              |    |    |    |    |                             |
| Wheat—parcels                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | £6.750 per ton weight       |
| Barley (in bags)                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | £6.875 per ton weight       |
| Oats (in bags)                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | £7.375 per ton weight       |
| Grain and pulse, prepared—flour, wheaten  | .. | .. | .. | .. | £9.10 per ton weight        |
| Wine                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | £11.85 per ton measurement  |
| Hides and skins—                          |    |    |    |    |                             |
| Calf                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | £18.75 per ton weight       |
| Sheep—dumped                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.98d per lb                |
| Other                                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | £56.60 per ton weight       |
| Wool—                                     |    |    |    |    |                             |
| Greasy                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.15d per lb                |
| Scoured and washed                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.20d per lb                |
| Tops                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.96d per lb                |
| Ore in casks, bags or drums N.E.I.        | .. | .. | .. | .. | £7.55 per ton weight        |
| Copper                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | £5.85 per ton weight        |
| Lead                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | £5.85 per ton weight        |
| Steel billets (20 to 30 feet)             | .. | .. | .. | .. | £8.30 per ton weight        |
| Zinc (ex Risdon)                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | £5.15 per ton weight        |
| Leather                                   | .. | .. | .. | .. | £27.40 per ton weight       |

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS

|                                     |    |    |    |    | Rates—U.S. Dollars                  |
|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------------------------------------|
| Beef, preserved by cold process—    |    |    |    |    |                                     |
| Quarters, etc.                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.65 per 100 lb                     |
| Cartons                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.15 per 100 lb net weight          |
| Casein                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.00 per ton weight                |
| Crayfish, lobster, prawns, scallops | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.50 per ton measurement           |
| Fish, preserved by cold process—    |    |    |    |    |                                     |
| Loose                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90.00 per ton weight                |
| Cartons                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.50 per 100 lb net weight          |
| Lead—concentrates—                  |    |    |    |    |                                     |
| Bags or drums                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.00 per ton weight                |
| Pig (loose)                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.50 per ton weight                |
| Mineral sand—                       |    |    |    |    |                                     |
| Ilmenite, zircon (bags or drums)    | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.00 per ton weight                |
| Rutile (bags or drums)              | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.00 per ton weight                |
| Mutton, preserved by cold process—  |    |    |    |    |                                     |
| Carcasses                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.00 per 100 lb                     |
| Cuts in cartons                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.15 per 100 lb net weight          |
| Pipes and tubes of iron and steel   | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.00 per ton weight or measurement |
| Wool—                               |    |    |    |    |                                     |
| Greasy                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.25 per 100 lb                     |
| Scoured, etc.                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.30 per 100 lb                     |
| General cargo                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.60 per ton weight or measurement |

(a) Rates for commodities shipped in chartered vessels and bulkships not included. (b) Loaded and trimmed at no cost to shipping company.

**INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES:  
GENERAL CARGO, 31 MARCH 1967**

(As quoted)

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement: 1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

(Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated)

| To—                                  | From—     |           |           |                                |           |           |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                      | Brisbane  | Sydney    | Melbourne |                                | Adelaide  | Fremantle |
|                                      | Direct    | Direct    | Direct    | Trans-<br>shipped at<br>Sydney | Direct    | Direct    |
|                                      | \$        | \$        | \$        | \$                             | \$        | \$        |
| Brisbane .. ..                       | ..        | 15.20     | 22.10     | ..                             | (a) 25.90 | (a) 31.90 |
| Sydney .. ..                         | (a) 17.40 | ..        | 16.20     | ..                             | (a) 20.85 | (a) 30.20 |
| Melbourne .. ..                      | 22.10     | 16.20     | ..        | ..                             | (a) 16.65 | (a) 27.40 |
| Adelaide .. ..                       | ..        | (a) 21.40 | (a) 16.35 | ..                             | ..        | (a) 24.00 |
| Fremantle .. ..                      | (a) 34.20 | (a) 32.90 | (a) 29.30 | ..                             | (a) 25.90 | ..        |
| Hobart .. ..                         | 19.50     | 16.35     | 15.00     | ..                             | 17.50     | ..        |
| Launceston .. ..                     | ..        | 18.35     | 12.80     | ..                             | 17.50     | ..        |
| Devenport, Burnie .. ..              | ..        | 18.35     | 14.00     | ..                             | 17.50     | ..        |
| Darwin .. ..                         | 23.95     | 25.85     | 27.60     | ..                             | ..        | 24.95     |
| New Hebrides—Vila and<br>Santo .. .. | ..        | 30 00     | ..        | 38.80                          | ..        | ..        |
| Norfolk Island .. ..                 | ..        | 24.00     | ..        | 32.80                          | ..        | ..        |
| Papua—                               |           |           |           |                                |           |           |
| Port Moresby .. ..                   | 25.00     | 25 00     | 25.00     | 32.00                          | ..        | ..        |
| Samarai .. ..                        | 25 00     | 25.00     | 25.00     | 32.00                          | ..        | ..        |
| New Guinea—                          |           |           |           |                                |           |           |
| Lae and Madang .. ..                 | 26.00     | 26.00     | 26.00     | 33.00                          | ..        | ..        |
| Rabaul .. ..                         | 26.00     | 26.00     | 26.00     | 33.00                          | ..        | ..        |
|                                      | s d       | s d       | s d       | s d                            | s d       | s d       |
| Auckland(b) .. ..                    | 189 0     | 191 0     | 191 0     | ..                             | ..        | ..        |
| Wellington(b)(c) .. ..               | 189 0     | 191 0     | 191 0     | ..                             | ..        | ..        |
| Lyttleton(b) .. ..                   | 189 0     | 191 0     | 191 0     | ..                             | ..        | ..        |
| Dunedin(b) .. ..                     | 189 0     | 191 0     | 191 0     | ..                             | ..        | ..        |

(a) Rates include port charges at each end. (b) Rates expressed in New Zealand currency. (c) Plus Wellington Harbour improvement charges at 2s 3d.

NOTE. Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate Railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railways, Central Australia Railways, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

| System | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | Six months ended December— |      |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|------|
|        |         |         |         |         |         | 1965                       | 1966 |

## ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF PERIOD

|                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ..   | 6,063  | 6,055  | 6,055  | 6,055  | 6,055  | 6,055  | 6,055  |
| Victoria ..          | 4,291  | 4,265  | 4,211  | 4,211  | 4,188  | 4,187  | 4,187  |
| Queensland ..        | 6,077  | 6,077  | 5,954  | 5,785  | 5,785  | 5,785  | 5,785  |
| South Australia ..   | 2,532  | 2,535  | 2,514  | 2,497  | 2,478  | 2,497  | 2,478  |
| Western Australia .. | 3,851  | 3,797  | 3,677  | 3,733  | 3,747  | 3,733  | 3,747  |
| Tasmania ..          | 516    | 516    | 500    | 500    | 500    | 500    | 500    |
| Commonwealth ..      | 2,252  | 2,252  | 2,252  | 2,252  | 2,252  | 2,252  | 2,252  |
| Australia ..         | 25,582 | 25,497 | 25,163 | 25,033 | 25,005 | 25,009 | 25,004 |

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

|                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ..   | 37,446 | 37,361 | 39,078 | 40,194 | 37,694 | 19,681 | 18,842 |
| Victoria ..          | 18,903 | 19,477 | 20,113 | 20,489 | 20,145 | 10,319 | 10,000 |
| Queensland ..        | 17,563 | 17,952 | 19,161 | 17,605 | 17,640 | 9,712  | 8,793  |
| South Australia ..   | 6,737  | 6,727  | 6,666  | 6,582  | 6,492  | 3,282  | 3,279  |
| Western Australia .. | 8,065  | 7,550  | 7,506  | 7,562  | 8,043  | 3,846  | 4,105  |
| Tasmania ..          | 1,415  | 1,322  | 1,322  | 1,272  | 1,283  | 658    | 653    |
| Commonwealth ..      | 2,453  | 2,549  | 2,668  | 2,914  | 2,955  | 1,527  | 1,502  |
| Australia ..         | 92,582 | 92,938 | 96,514 | 96,618 | 94,252 | 49,025 | 47,174 |

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS(a)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

|                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales ..   | 252,719 | 257,756 | 263,796 | 261,681 | 257,568 | 128,145 | 129,263 |
| Victoria ..          | 152,768 | 152,727 | 153,396 | 149,753 | 149,125 | 73,337  | 72,486  |
| Queensland ..        | 26,700  | 26,081  | 25,903  | 25,215  | 25,979  | 12,649  | 12,683  |
| South Australia ..   | 15,176  | 14,922  | 15,227  | 15,196  | 15,511  | 7,146   | 7,214   |
| Western Australia .. | 11,906  | 11,537  | 10,814  | 10,395  | 10,168  | 5,192   | 4,947   |
| Tasmania ..          | 1,816   | 1,558   | 1,426   | 1,340   | 1,304   | 634     | 599     |
| Commonwealth ..      | 315     | 334     | 338     | 347     | 342     | 182     | 196     |
| Australia ..         | 461,400 | 464,915 | 470,900 | 463,927 | 459,997 | 227,285 | 227,388 |

REVENUE GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED(a)  
(<sup>'000</sup> tons)

|                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ..   | 24,050 | 23,641 | 25,814 | 27,889 | 26,917 | 14,284 | 14,570 |
| Victoria ..          | 10,350 | 10,841 | 12,132 | 12,596 | 12,156 | 6,161  | 5,603  |
| Queensland ..        | 8,153  | 8,736  | 9,796  | 10,031 | 10,049 | 6,114  | 6,036  |
| South Australia ..   | 4,616  | 4,503  | 5,179  | 5,089  | 4,789  | 2,396  | 2,290  |
| Western Australia .. | 5,342  | 4,793  | 5,187  | 5,229  | 6,384  | 2,539  | 3,536  |
| Tasmania ..          | 1,096  | 1,165  | 1,155  | 1,091  | 1,072  | 550    | 543    |
| Commonwealth ..      | 1,958  | 2,230  | 2,478  | 2,919  | 2,976  | 1,530  | 1,580  |
| Australia ..         | 55,565 | 55,909 | 61,741 | 64,844 | 64,343 | 33,574 | 34,158 |

(a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.



## Government Railways—continued

| System | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | Six months ended December— |      |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|------|
|        |         |         |         |         |         | 1965                       | 1966 |

REVENUE NET TON-MILES  
(Million)

|                      |         |         |          |          |          |         |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales ..   | 3,575.7 | 3,743.3 | 4,282.1  | 4,706.0  | 4,255.2  | 2,322.0 | 2,103.5 |
| Victoria ..          | 1,581.0 | 1,693.2 | 1,905.6  | 2,028.2  | 1,989.5  | 1,014.1 | 897.0   |
| Queensland ..        | 1,496.6 | 1,599.7 | 1,887.1  | 1,800.9  | 2,002.0  | 1,140.9 | 1,063.7 |
| South Australia ..   | 650.1   | 679.4   | 754.1    | 765.4    | 749.3    | 381.3   | 354.5   |
| Western Australia .. | 831.1   | 762.3   | 813.3    | 842.1    | 1,020.8  | 414.6   | 554.1   |
| Tasmania ..          | 107.0   | 111.8   | 113.9    | 116.6    | 113.4    | 58.1    | 60.2    |
| Commonwealth ..      | 581.3   | 663.6   | 744.4    | 885.8    | 881.4    | 465.5   | 475.4   |
| Australia ..         | 8,822.8 | 9,253.3 | 10,500.5 | 11,145.0 | 11,011.6 | 5,796.5 | 5,508.4 |

GROSS EARNINGS(a)  
(\$'000)

|                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |             |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| New South Wales ..   | 176,702 | 182,482 | 202,488 | 213,258 | 195,336 | 102,005 | 99,377      |
| Victoria ..          | 85,114  | 86,878  | 92,778  | 100,225 | 99,519  | 50,867  | 49,863      |
| Queensland ..        | 72,318  | 75,244  | 84,260  | 81,321  | 84,178  | 47,607  | 45,880      |
| South Australia ..   | 27,848  | 27,672  | 29,496  | 29,764  | 28,947  | 14,999  | (b) 14,985  |
| Western Australia .. | 35,098  | 32,920  | 34,602  | 35,715  | 42,571  | 18,367  | 22,247      |
| Tasmania ..          | 5,406   | 5,598   | 5,668   | 5,581   | 5,985   | 3,005   | 3,193       |
| Commonwealth ..      | 12,482  | 13,958  | 15,194  | 17,419  | 18,091  | 9,519   | 10,057      |
| Australia ..         | 414,968 | 424,752 | 464,486 | 483,283 | 474,627 | 246,368 | (c) 245,601 |

WORKING EXPENSES  
(\$'000)

|                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |             |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| New South Wales ..   | 159,190 | 158,652 | 177,416 | 187,240 | 179,792 | 87,694  | 88,769      |
| Victoria ..          | 85,812  | 87,000  | 91,512  | 99,337  | 101,006 | 50,349  | 50,729      |
| Queensland ..        | 76,170  | 75,436  | 78,288  | 80,513  | 84,126  | 44,876  | 44,039      |
| South Australia ..   | 31,206  | 30,984  | 30,910  | 31,713  | 32,388  | 16,305  | (b) 17,116  |
| Western Australia .. | 34,908  | 34,606  | 35,802  | 36,529  | 39,730  | 19,150  | 19,555      |
| Tasmania ..          | 6,878   | 6,670   | 6,894   | 7,219   | 7,547   | 3,684   | 3,690       |
| Commonwealth ..      | 10,330  | 13,286  | 14,218  | 15,967  | 17,316  | 8,593   | 9,428       |
| Australia ..         | 404,494 | 406,634 | 435,040 | 458,518 | 461,905 | 230,651 | (c) 233,326 |

NET EARNINGS  
(\$'000)

|                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |            |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| New South Wales ..   | 17,512 | 23,830 | 25,072 | 26,018 | 15,544 | 14,311 | 10,608     |
| Victoria ..          | -698   | -122   | 1,266  | 888    | -1,486 | 518    | -866       |
| Queensland ..        | -3,852 | -192   | 5,972  | 808    | 52     | 2,730  | 1,841      |
| South Australia ..   | -3,358 | -3,312 | -1,414 | -1,949 | -3,441 | -1,306 | (b) -2,132 |
| Western Australia .. | 190    | -1,686 | -1,200 | -814   | 2,841  | -783   | 2,692      |
| Tasmania ..          | -1,472 | -1,072 | -1,226 | -1,638 | -1,561 | -679   | -497       |
| Commonwealth ..      | 2,152  | 672    | 976    | 1,452  | 775    | 926    | 629        |
| Australia ..         | 10,474 | 18,118 | 29,446 | 24,765 | 12,724 | 15,717 | (c) 12,275 |

(a) Excludes Government grants.

(b) Includes road motors.

(c) Includes South Australian road motors.

Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

## Government Railways—continued

## GROSS EARNINGS(a)

(\$'000)

| System                         | Coaching<br>(passengers,<br>parcels, mails,<br>etc.) | Goods, including<br>livestock and<br>minerals | Miscellaneous | Total   |
|--------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---------|
| Six months ended December 1965 |  |   |               |         |
| New South Wales .. .. .        | 23,601   | 73,364  | 5,040         | 102,005 |
| Victoria .. .. .               | 15,865   | 31,699  | 3,303         | 50,867  |
| Queensland .. .. .             | 4,510  | 41,907  | 1,190         | 47,607  |
| South Australia .. .. .        | 2,158  | 11,662  | 1,179         | 14,999  |
| Western Australia .. .. .      | 1,878  | 15,733  | 757           | 18,367  |
| Tasmania .. .. .               | 175  | 2,743   | 87            | 3,005   |
| Commonwealth .. .. .           | 1,483  | 7,393   | 643           | 9,519   |
| Australia .. .. .              | 49,670   | 184,500                                       | 12,198        | 246,368 |

|                                |        |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Six months ended December 1966 |        |         |         |         |
| New South Wales .. .. .        | 31,140 | 68,065  | (b) 172 | 99,377  |
| Victoria .. .. .               | 17,051 | 29,422  | 3,390   | 49,863  |
| Queensland .. .. .             | 5,036  | 39,736  | 1,108   | 45,880  |
| South Australia(c) .. .. .     | 2,321  | 11,370  | 1,294   | 14,985  |
| Western Australia .. .. .      | 2,031  | 19,396  | 820     | 22,247  |
| Tasmania .. .. .               | 192    | 2,896   | 105     | 3,193   |
| Commonwealth .. .. .           | 1,573  | 7,740   | 744     | 10,057  |
| Australia(d) .. .. .           | 59,344 | 178,625 | 7,633   | 245,601 |

(a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Sale of electrical energy only; other amounts included with 'Coaching'.  
(c) Includes road motors. (d) Includes South Australian road motors.

REVENUE GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED  
('000 tons)

| System                         | Livestock | Coal and coke | Other minerals | Other goods | Total  |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------|
| Six months ended December 1965 |           |               |                |             |        |
| New South Wales .. .. .        | 204       | 6,187         | 1,392          | 6,500       | 14,284 |
| Victoria .. .. .               | 116       | 1,111         | 71             | 4,863       | 6,161  |
| Queensland .. .. .             | 394       | 1,646         | 405            | 3,668       | 6,114  |
| South Australia .. .. .        | 75        | 2             | 692            | 1,628       | 2,396  |
| Western Australia .. .. .      | 63        | 394           | 432            | 1,650       | 2,539  |
| Tasmania .. .. .               | 8         | 43            | 12             | 487         | 550    |
| Commonwealth .. .. .           | 51        | 1,007         | 27             | 446         | 1,530  |
| Australia .. .. .              | 911       | 10,389        | 3,032          | 19,242      | 33,574 |

|                                |     |        |       |        |        |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| Six months ended December 1966 |     |        |       |        |        |
| New South Wales .. .. .        | 152 | 7,004  | 1,513 | 5,901  | 14,570 |
| Victoria .. .. .               | 94  | 1,061  | 81    | 4,366  | 5,603  |
| Queensland .. .. .             | 287 | 1,637  | 450   | 3,662  | 6,036  |
| South Australia .. .. .        | 56  | 3      | 738   | 1,493  | 2,290  |
| Western Australia .. .. .      | 61  | 351    | 1,014 | 2,110  | 3,536  |
| Tasmania .. .. .               | 8   | 36     | 14    | 485    | 543    |
| Commonwealth .. .. .           | 48  | 1,055  | 28    | 448    | 1,580  |
| Australia .. .. .              | 707 | 11,148 | 3,837 | 18,466 | 34,158 |

## GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES AND OMNIBUSES

## Mileages

| State and year                  | Route-miles open at 30 June |             |         | Vehicle-miles |             |            |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------|-------------|------------|
|                                 | Tramway                     | Trolley-bus | Omnibus | Tramway       | Trolley-bus | Omnibus    |
| 1965-66—                        |                             |             |         | '000          | '000        | '000       |
| New South Wales .. ..           | ..                          | ..          | 593     | ..            | ..          | 44,759     |
| Victoria .. ..                  | 156                         | ..          | 123     | 17,439        | ..          | 6,763      |
| Queensland .. ..                | 59                          | 20          | 310     | 5,953         | 1,126       | 6,813      |
| South Australia .. ..           | 7                           | ..          | 142     | 486           | ..          | 10,849     |
| Western Australia .. ..         | ..                          | 17          | 4,342   | ..            | 645         | 19,479     |
| Tasmania .. ..                  | ..                          | 28          | 923     | ..            | 1,120       | 5,175      |
| Northern Territory .. ..        | ..                          | ..          | 32      | ..            | ..          | 625        |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | ..                          | ..          | 68      | ..            | ..          | 1,967      |
| Australia .. ..                 | 222                         | 65          | 6,533   | 23,878        | 2,891       | 96,430     |
| Australia—                      |                             |             |         |               |             |            |
| 1964-65 .. ..                   | 222                         | 65          | 6,460   | 24,552        | (a) 2,269   | (a) 95,932 |
| 1963-64 .. ..                   | 223                         | 65          | 5,921   | 25,689        | (a) 2,512   | (a) 93,760 |
| 1962-63 .. ..                   | 223                         | 88          | 5,735   | 26,363        | (a) 3,200   | (a) 91,683 |
| 1961-62 .. ..                   | 229                         | 88          | 5,777   | 28,034        | (a) 3,890   | (a) 89,757 |

(a) Particulars of Western Australia trolley-bus services included with Omnibus.

## Operations

| State and year                  | Passenger-journeys |             |             | Gross revenue(a) | Working expenses(b) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                                 | Tramway            | Trolley-bus | Omnibus     |                  |                     |
| 1965-66—                        | '000               | '000        | '000        | \$'000           | \$'000              |
| New South Wales .. ..           | ..                 | ..          | 255,211     | 25,130           | 29,012              |
| Victoria .. ..                  | 144,889            | ..          | 25,120      | 17,846           | 19,019              |
| Queensland .. ..                | 56,011             | 5,979       | 30,456      | 8,030            | 8,332               |
| South Australia .. ..           | 2,279              | ..          | 50,833      | 6,049            | 5,806               |
| Western Australia .. ..         | ..                 | (c)         | (d) 53,179  | 6,585            | 7,398               |
| Tasmania .. ..                  | ..                 | (c)         | (d) 22,750  | 2,387            | 3,008               |
| Northern Territory .. ..        | ..                 | ..          | 926         | 136              | 137                 |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | ..                 | ..          | 5,561       | 537              | 732                 |
| Australia .. ..                 | 203,179            | (e) 5,979   | (e) 444,036 | 66,700           | 73,444              |
| Australia—                      |                    | (e)         | (d)         |                  |                     |
| 1964-65 .. ..                   | 218,086            | 6,779       | 459,745     | 65,110           | 70,519              |
| 1963-64 .. ..                   | 231,348            | 7,395       | 463,690     | 63,688           | 67,890              |
| 1962-63 .. ..                   | 237,929            | 12,156      | 462,038     | 63,394           | 67,344              |
| 1961-62 .. ..                   | 248,396            | 16,131      | 453,418     | 63,514           | 68,412              |

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Included with Omnibus. (d) Includes trolley-bus. (e) Western Australian and Tasmanian trolley-bus journeys included with Omnibus.

## REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations

| State or Territory and year   | Motor cars | Station wagons | Ambulances and hearses | Utilities | Panel vans | Trucks | Other truck-types | Omnibuses | Motor-cycles | Total   |
|-------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|------------|--------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 1967 |            |                |                        |           |            |        |                   |           |              |         |
| New South Wales ..            | 23,375     | 4,931          | 20                     | 3,001     | 1,284      | 1,648  | 73                | 88        | 2,089        | 36,509  |
| Victoria ..                   | 15,540     | 3,563          | 12                     | 1,572     | 807        | 1,030  | 48                | 76        | 513          | 23,161  |
| Queensland ..                 | 6,834      | 1,926          | 19                     | 1,348     | 260        | 892    | (a) ..            | 70        | 617          | 11,966  |
| South Australia ..            | 5,823      | 1,165          | 6                      | 830       | 222        | 450    | 26                | 20        | 374          | 8,916   |
| Western Australia ..          | 5,318      | 1,513          | 3                      | 1,253     | 355        | 641    | 16                | 47        | 375          | 9,521   |
| Tasmania ..                   | 1,946      | 354            | 5                      | 278       | 86         | 194    | 1                 | 11        | 119          | 2,994   |
| Northern Territory ..         | 139        | 100            | ..                     | 144       | 13         | 62     | ..                | ..        | 30           | 488     |
| Australian Capital Territory  | 799        | 147            | ..                     | 71        | 37         | 41     | 2                 | 6         | 73           | 1,176   |
| Australia ..                  | 59,774     | 13,699         | 65                     | 8,497     | 3,064      | 4,958  | 166               | 318       | 4,190        | 94,731  |
| Total—                        |            |                |                        |           |            |        | (a)               |           |              |         |
| 1966 ..                       | 245,043    | 61,436         | 348                    | 33,082    | 13,311     | 22,917 | 835               | 1,398     | 9,705        | 388,075 |
| 1965 ..                       | 258,057    | 73,694         | 347                    | 32,890    | 14,175     | 25,346 | 888               | 1,544     | 8,062        | 415,003 |
| 1964 ..                       | 250,062    | 83,001         | 336                    | 33,041    | 14,592     | 25,336 | 803               | 1,384     | 6,482        | 415,037 |
| 1963 ..                       | 233,135    | 74,245         | 338                    | 31,656    | 12,318     | 20,674 | 619               | 1,178     | 5,272        | 379,435 |

(a) In Queensland some 'Other truck-types' are classified as trucks.

## MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER 30 SEPTEMBER 1965 AND 1966(a)

| State or Territory              | Motor cars and station wagons |           | Utilities, panel vans, trucks(b), omnibuses |         | Motor cycles |        | Total     |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---|---------|--------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 | 1965                          | 1966      | 1965  | 1966    | 1965         | 1966   | 1965      | 1966      |
| New South Wales                 | 1,022,184                     | 1,072,687 | 290,473                                     | 290,502 | 18,631       | 20,184 | 1,331,288 | 1,383,373 |
| Victoria ..                     | 830,191                       | 867,665   | 219,467                                     | 220,273 | 12,339       | 11,683 | 1,061,997 | 1,099,621 |
| Queensland ..                   | 379,208                       | 402,628   | 154,431                                     | 156,106 | 12,568       | 12,526 | 546,207   | 571,260   |
| South Australia(c)              | 290,170                       | 302,919   | 84,160                                      | 84,146  | 12,769       | 11,700 | 387,099   | 398,765   |
| Western Australia               | 205,179                       | 225,041   | 79,728                                      | 83,651  | 8,800        | 8,692  | 293,707   | 317,384   |
| Tasmania ..                     | 92,627                        | 98,449    | 29,795                                      | 30,962  | 1,498        | 1,557  | 123,920   | 130,968   |
| Northern Territory ..           | 8,323                         | 9,372     | 5,831                                       | 5,920   | 301          | 443    | 14,455    | 15,735    |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 27,859                        | 31,403    | 4,792                                       | 5,143   | 399          | 479    | 33,050    | 37,025    |
| Australia ..                    | 2,855,741                     | 3,010,164 | 868,677                                     | 876,703 | 67,305       | 67,264 | 3,791,723 | 3,954,131 |

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-types. (c) Interim series only.

## MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE

| State or Territory and year          | Drivers' and riders' licences at 30 June | Gross revenue                        |                                     |               |         |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------|
|                                      |  | Vehicles' registration and motor tax | Drivers' and riders', etc. licences | Miscellaneous | Total   |
|                                      | '000                                     | \$'000                               | \$'000                              | \$'000        | \$'000  |
| 1965-66—                             |  |                                      |                                     |               |         |
| New South Wales .. .. .              | 1,622                                    | 37,982                               | 6,989                               | 15,391        | 60,362  |
| Victoria .. .. .                     | 1,259                                    | 27,060                               | 2,872                               | 14,573        | 44,505  |
| Queensland .. .. .                   | n.a.                                     | 15,903                               | 858                                 | 8,465         | 25,226  |
| South Australia .. .. .              | 457                                      | 11,242                               | 960                                 | ..            | 12,202  |
| Western Australia .. .. .            | 345                                      | 9,977                                | 1,059                               | 1,437         | 12,473  |
| Tasmania .. .. .                     | 142                                      | 3,519                                | 381                                 | 360           | 4,260   |
| Northern Territory .. .. .           | n.a.                                     | 203                                  | 33                                  | 3             | 240     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. . | 52                                       | (a) 604                              | (b)                                 | (b)           | 604     |
| Total .. .. .                        | (c) 3,877                                | 106,490                              | 13,152                              | 40,229        | 159,872 |
| Total—                               | (c)                                      |                                      |                                     |               |         |
| 1964-65 .. .. .                      | 3,775                                    | 100,554                              | 13,143                              | 36,477        | 150,174 |
| 1963-64 .. .. .                      | 3,609                                    | (d) 94,196                           | (e) 11,226                          | (f) 31,176    | 137,080 |
| 1962-63 .. .. .                      | 3,413                                    | (d) 81,834                           | (e) 8,998                           | (f) 26,464    | 117,704 |
| 1961-62 .. .. .                      | 3,326                                    | (d) 74,648                           | (e) 7,006                           | (f) 23,534    | 105,556 |
| 1960-61 .. .. .                      | 3,198                                    | (f) 70,456                           | (f) 7,598                           | (f) 21,742    | 100,122 |

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland for all years and Northern Territory for years after 1961-62. (d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia. (e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.

## ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a)

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1966

| State or Territory                   | Number of accidents | Persons killed | Persons injured | Per 100,000 of mean population |                |                 | Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(b) |                |                 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------|
|                                      |                     |                |                 | Number of accidents            | Persons killed | Persons injured | Number of accidents                     | Persons killed | Persons injured |
| New South Wales .. .. .              | 15,216              | 811            | 20,973          | 360                            | 19             | 496             | 112                                     | 6              | 154             |
| Victoria .. .. .                     | 10,419              | 714            | 14,837          | 324                            | 22             | 462             | 96                                      | 7              | 137             |
| Queensland .. .. .                   | 5,129               | 361            | 7,443           | 309                            | 22             | 449             | 91                                      | 6              | 132             |
| South Australia(c) .. .. .           | 5,277               | 197            | 7,015           | 485                            | 18             | 645             | 134                                     | 5              | 178             |
| Western Australia .. .. .            | 3,192               | 193            | 4,413           | 383                            | 23             | 529             | 103                                     | 6              | 142             |
| Tasmania .. .. .                     | 992                 | 72             | 1,463           | 267                            | 19             | 394             | 77                                      | 6              | 114             |
| Northern Territory .. .. .           | 229                 | 24             | 332             | 619                            | 65             | 897             | 150                                     | 16             | 218             |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. . | 433                 | 13             | 641             | 453                            | 14             | 671             | 122                                     | 4              | 180             |
| Australia .. .. .                    | 40,887              | 2,385          | 57,117          | 355                            | 21             | 496             | 105                                     | 56             | 147             |

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within thirty days or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.



### CIVIL AVIATION

#### Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, etc.

|  | At 30 June— |       |       |        | At 30 September— |        |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|--------|------------------|--------|
|  | 1963        | 1964  | 1965  | 1966   | 1965             | 1966   |
| Registered aircraft owners .. ..         | 1,006       | 1,167 | 1,293 | 1,481  | 1,341            | 1,582  |
| Registered aircraft .. ..                | 1,787       | 1,936 | 2,207 | 2,605  | 2,333            | 2,693  |
| Pilots' licences—                        |             |       |       |        |                  |        |
| Private .. ..                            | 4,066       | 4,720 | 5,382 | 6,365  | 5,715            | 6,556  |
| Helicopter .. ..                         | 3           | 6     | 6     | 7      | 6                | 10     |
| Student .. ..                            | 4,845       | 5,676 | 6,907 | 8,109  | 7,321            | 8,456  |
| Helicopter .. ..                         | 15          | 41    | 66    | 96     | 76               | 135    |
| Commercial .. ..                         | 1,335       | 1,452 | 1,603 | 1,808  | 1,662            | 1,858  |
| Helicopter .. ..                         | 42          | 53    | 64    | 89     | 80               | 94     |
| Airline transport .. ..                  | 1,148       | 1,273 | 1,475 | 1,629  | 1,537            | 1,666  |
| Flight Navigators' licences .. ..        | 135         | 137   | 154   | 252    | 161              | 250    |
| Radio operators' licences .. ..          | 6,572       | 7,975 | 9,120 | 10,850 | 9,502            | 10,961 |
| Flight engineers' licences .. ..         | 168         | 215   | 429   | 495    | 461              | 506    |
| Aircraft maintenance engineers' licences | 2,521       | 2,553 | 2,779 | 2,879  | 2,850            | 2,937  |
| Aerodromes—(a)                           |             |       |       |        |                  |        |
| Government(b) .. ..                      | 122         | 113   | 110   | 110    | 110              | 110    |
| Licensed .. ..                           | 380         | 381   | 386   | 385    | 382              | 381    |
| Flying boat bases and alighting areas(a) | 13          | 13    | 13    | 13     | 13               | 13     |

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

(b) Includes joint-user.

#### Australian Airlines Operations, etc.

|                              |    |    | 1962-63 | 1963-64   | 1964-65   | 1965-66   | Three months ended September— |           |           |
|------------------------------|----|----|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                              |    |    |         |           |           |           | 1965                          | 1966      |           |
| REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES(a) |    |    |         |           |           |           |                               |           |           |
| Hours flown                  | .. | .. | No.     | 217,897   | 244,517   | 256,231   | 261,535                       | 68,080    | 65,139    |
| Miles flown                  | .. | .. | '000    | 43,700    | 48,971    | 52,323    | 55,020                        | 14,188    | 14,172    |
| Paying passengers(b)         | .. | .. | No.     | 2,832,934 | 3,256,937 | 3,763,936 | 4,157,873                     | 1,048,356 | 1,101,230 |
| Paying passenger-miles       | .. | .. | '000    | 1,221,178 | 1,408,317 | 1,639,087 | 1,831,360                     | 459,334   | 490,584   |
| Freight—                     |    |    |         |           |           |           |                               |           |           |
| Tons(c)                      | .. | .. | ..      | 59,373    | 63,161    | 69,959    | 76,079                        | 19,426    | 20,511    |
| Ton-miles(c)                 | .. | .. | '000    | 28,270    | 30,491    | 33,891    | 37,577                        | 9,565     | 10,047    |
| Mail—                        |    |    |         |           |           |           |                               |           |           |
| Tons(c)                      | .. | .. | ..      | 6,467     | 7,082     | 7,736     | 8,633                         | 2,061     | 2,285     |
| Ton-miles(c)                 | .. | .. | '000    | 3,324     | 3,741     | 4,074     | 4,587                         | 1,094     | 1,216     |
| OVERSEA SERVICES(d)          |    |    |         |           |           |           |                               |           |           |
| Hours flown                  | .. | .. | No.     | 48,669    | 53,792    | 68,028    | 68,405                        | 16,474    | 17,365    |
| Miles flown                  | .. | .. | '000    | 20,343    | 22,357    | 28,126    | 29,635                        | 7,132     | 7,611     |
| Paying passengers..          | .. | .. | No.     | 294,908   | 352,442   | 443,665   | 448,623                       | 110,961   | 129,017   |
| Paying passenger-miles       | .. | .. | '000    | 1,014,867 | 1,185,981 | 1,527,039 | 1,569,513                     | 419,226   | 482,127   |
| Freight—                     |    |    |         |           |           |           |                               |           |           |
| Tons(c)                      | .. | .. | ..      | 6,756     | 8,071     | 10,293    | 11,451                        | 2,741     | 3,324     |
| Ton-miles(c)                 | .. | .. | '000    | 33,135    | 38,663    | 51,826    | 61,836                        | 14,506    | 17,898    |
| Mail—                        |    |    |         |           |           |           |                               |           |           |
| Tons(c)                      | .. | .. | ..      | 2,468     | 2,654     | 3,124     | 3,252                         | 761       | 759       |
| Ton-miles(c)                 | .. | .. | '000    | 15,191    | 16,057    | 19,891    | 20,914                        | 4,660     | 4,626     |

#### AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES

|                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Number .. ..          | 32 | 33 | 21 | 41 | 12 | 15 |
| Persons killed .. ..  | 16 | 24 | 21 | 32 | 10 | 46 |
| Persons injured .. .. | 26 | 26 | 7  | 28 | 9  | 2  |

(a) Includes only services operated by Australian-owned airlines (excluding Qantas Empire Airways Limited) within the Commonwealth of Australia. Excludes services from Australia to Papua-New Guinea and Norfolk Island and services within Papua-New Guinea. (b) Aggregates of traffic carried on individual airline flights. Traffic continuing over one or more separate flights is counted separately for each flight on which it is carried. (c) 2,000 lb. (d) Includes all services operated by Australian-owned airlines to places outside the Commonwealth of Australia. Includes services from Australia to the external territory of Papua-New Guinea and Norfolk Island but excludes services operated wholly within Papua-New Guinea. (e) Accidents involving aircraft on Australian register and gliders irrespective of location of accident. Includes parachutists killed on contact with earth.

### TELEPHONE SERVICES (Number)

|                              | Year ended 30 June— |           |           |           |           | Nine months ended March |           |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
|                              | 1962                | 1963      | 1964      | 1965      | 1966      | 1966                    | 1967      |
| Effective applications(a) .. | 205,120             | 269,499   | 318,327   | 286,770   | 302,625   | 223,736                 | 241,824   |
| Services connected(b) ..     | 209,020             | 264,734   | 297,147   | 304,976   | 322,591   | 234,314                 | 241,924   |
| Services in operation(c) ..  | 1,718,569           | 1,812,181 | 1,918,880 | 2,010,124 | 2,120,378 | 2,086,704               | 2,201,748 |
| Instruments in service(c) .. | 2,382,478           | 2,522,522 | 2,670,212 | 2,810,833 | 2,978,336 |                         |           |

(a) Demand for telephone services allowing for applications withdrawn during period. (b) Includes reconnections. (c) At end of period.

### Telephone Services in Operation

| State                   | 30 June—  |           |           |           |           | 31 March 1967 |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
|                         | 1962      | 1963      | 1964      | 1965      | 1966      |               |
| New South Wales .. ..   | 665,334   | 695,336   | 732,744   | 766,254   | 813,672   | 845,094       |
| Victoria .. ..          | 536,229   | 568,946   | 601,714   | 631,950   | 660,974   | 683,909       |
| Queensland .. ..        | 215,078   | 226,414   | 239,993   | 250,486   | 262,810   | 272,769       |
| South Australia .. ..   | 152,785   | 162,012   | 173,314   | 182,249   | 192,922   | 201,000       |
| Western Australia .. .. | 97,975    | 105,476   | 113,818   | 120,081   | 128,023   | 134,797       |
| Tasmania .. ..          | 51,168    | 53,997    | 57,297    | 59,104    | 61,977    | 64,179        |
| Australia .. ..         | 1,718,569 | 1,812,181 | 1,918,880 | 2,010,124 | 2,120,378 | 2,201,748     |

### BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION

#### Receiving Licences in Force

| State | 30 June— |      |      |      |      | 31 March 1967 |
|-------|----------|------|------|------|------|---------------|
|       | 1962     | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 |               |

#### BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENCES IN FORCE(a)

|                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| New South Wales(b) .. .. | 812,822   | 802,046   | 822,499   | 849,291   | 929,119   | 937,391   |
| Victoria .. ..           | 585,752   | 607,036   | 622,663   | 644,618   | 716,594   | 716,704   |
| Queensland .. ..         | 328,525   | 334,566   | 342,321   | 343,401   | 340,687   | 339,925   |
| South Australia(c) .. .. | 249,673   | 256,741   | 266,027   | 269,040   | 281,747   | 282,482   |
| Western Australia .. ..  | 168,676   | 165,637   | 174,121   | 175,443   | 169,709   | 173,451   |
| Tasmania .. ..           | 75,014    | 73,760    | 74,159    | 75,849    | 88,095    | 82,187    |
| Australia .. ..          | 2,220,462 | 2,239,786 | 2,301,790 | 2,357,642 | 2,525,951 | 2,532,140 |

#### TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES IN FORCE(a)

|                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| New South Wales(b) .. .. | 564,707   | 637,766   | 721,043   | 787,507   | 843,103   | 897,477   |
| Victoria .. ..           | 460,558   | 530,256   | 581,286   | 620,996   | 662,595   | 686,452   |
| Queensland .. ..         | 142,422   | 178,391   | 214,763   | 243,660   | 277,182   | 302,472   |
| South Australia .. ..    | 143,794   | 167,502   | 194,430   | 208,642   | 233,726   | 250,380   |
| Western Australia .. ..  | 83,951    | 95,907    | 115,272   | 123,741   | 142,881   | 156,264   |
| Tasmania .. ..           | 29,003    | 45,503    | 55,305    | 60,079    | 66,187    | 69,992    |
| Australia .. ..          | 1,424,435 | 1,655,325 | 1,882,099 | 2,044,625 | 2,225,674 | 2,363,037 |

(a) Includes combined licences which are required of persons owning both broadcast and television receivers located at the same address. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

## SECTION VI. RETAIL SALES

Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956-57 and 1961-62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

### TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.) (\$ million)

| Period                | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | Aust.(a) |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| <b>Year—</b>          |         |         |       |       |       |       |          |
| 1956-57 .. ..         | 1,634.8 | 1,202.4 | 558.1 | 362.3 | 282.4 | 131.1 | 4,171.1  |
| 1957-58 .. ..         | 1,726.6 | 1,254.0 | 579.2 | 367.2 | 298.0 | 131.0 | 4,356.0  |
| 1958-59 .. ..         | 1,775.4 | 1,314.6 | 601.3 | 387.1 | 297.1 | 139.1 | 4,514.6  |
| 1959-60 .. ..         | 1,936.3 | 1,427.8 | 664.8 | 436.9 | 329.2 | 150.3 | 4,945.3  |
| 1960-61 .. ..         | 2,017.4 | 1,502.7 | 694.7 | 448.9 | 346.1 | 163.5 | 5,173.3  |
| 1961-62 .. ..         | 2,060.4 | 1,517.1 | 701.6 | 451.6 | 360.3 | 166.1 | 5,257.1  |
| 1962-63 .. ..         | 2,157.7 | 1,585.2 | 738.2 | 479.8 | 377.9 | 173.1 | 5,511.9  |
| 1963-64 .. ..         | 2,248.9 | 1,694.8 | 800.1 | 523.7 | 404.0 | 179.9 | 5,851.4  |
| 1964-65 .. ..         | 2,386.0 | 1,822.0 | 859.6 | 571.6 | 440.3 | 191.2 | 6,270.7  |
| 1965-66(b) .. ..      | 2,492.6 | 1,914.9 | 901.9 | 597.8 | 484.7 | 198.9 | 6,590.8  |
| <b>Quarter ended—</b> |         |         |       |       |       |       |          |
| 1962-63—              |         |         |       |       |       |       |          |
| December .. ..        | 600.9   | 438.9   | 200.8 | 131.1 | 104.1 | 48.2  | 1,524.0  |
| March .. ..           | 507.6   | 372.5   | 175.8 | 114.4 | 90.1  | 40.5  | 1,300.9  |
| June .. ..            | 538.6   | 399.4   | 185.4 | 121.8 | 93.6  | 43.1  | 1,381.9  |
| 1963-64—              |         |         |       |       |       |       |          |
| September .. ..       | 534.0   | 399.0   | 193.3 | 122.4 | 94.9  | 43.1  | 1,386.7  |
| December .. ..        | 627.1   | 468.0   | 216.3 | 142.8 | 110.7 | 50.0  | 1,614.9  |
| March .. ..           | 522.8   | 402.6   | 190.7 | 125.0 | 97.2  | 42.8  | 1,381.1  |
| June .. ..            | 565.0   | 425.2   | 199.8 | 133.5 | 101.2 | 44.0  | 1,468.7  |
| 1964-65—              |         |         |       |       |       |       |          |
| September .. ..       | 567.6   | 431.6   | 206.2 | 134.6 | 103.6 | 45.2  | 1,488.8  |
| December .. ..        | 676.2   | 508.2   | 236.8 | 157.6 | 121.6 | 53.8  | 1,754.2  |
| March .. ..           | 549.5   | 430.8   | 201.7 | 136.0 | 104.2 | 44.6  | 1,466.8  |
| June .. ..            | 592.7   | 451.4   | 214.9 | 143.4 | 110.9 | 47.6  | 1,560.9  |
| 1965-66—              |         |         |       |       |       |       |          |
| September .. ..       | 594.3   | 454.2   | 219.9 | 143.8 | 113.8 | 46.5  | 1,572.5  |
| December .. ..        | 704.5   | 535.6   | 248.6 | 166.5 | 132.9 | 55.8  | 1,843.9  |
| March .. ..           | 571.9   | 451.6   | 209.9 | 141.3 | 115.9 | 46.7  | 1,537.3  |
| June(b) .. ..         | 621.9   | 473.5   | 223.5 | 146.2 | 122.1 | 49.9  | 1,637.1  |
| 1966-67(b)—           |         |         |       |       |       |       |          |
| September .. ..       | 626.6   | 480.3   | 232.7 | 146.6 | 124.1 | 50.1  | 1,660.4  |
| December .. ..        | 738.5   | 561.5   | 263.5 | 173.8 | 146.1 | 61.0  | 1,944.4  |

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

NOTE. Series revised from July 1962

**TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS—  
AUSTRALIA(a)**

All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

(\$ million)

YEARS

| Commodity group  | 1960-61        | 1961-62<br>(b) | 1962-63        | 1963-64        | 1964-65        | 1965-66<br>(c) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Groceries .. .. .  | 833.1          | 858.3          | 892.7          | 941.5          | 1,018.3        | 1,095.4        |
| Butchers' meat .. .. .   | 421.5          | 422.3          | 444.6          | 467.4          | 506.8          | 543.5          |
| Other food(d) .. .. .  | 705.0          | 729.9          | 765.2          | 794.8          | 846.1          | 889.4          |
| Beer, wine and spirits(e) .. .. .  | 538.4          | 545.9          | 574.2          | 592.6          | 630.0          | 682.5          |
| <b>Total food and drink .. .. .</b>                                      | <b>2,498.0</b> | <b>2,556.4</b> | <b>2,676.7</b> | <b>2,796.3</b> | <b>3,001.2</b> | <b>3,210.8</b> |
| Clothing and drapery .. .. .   | 901.0          | 900.0          | 929.6          | 1,012.8        | 1,075.5        | 1,114.2        |
| Footwear .. .. .   | 153.4          | 154.7          | 162.4          | 171.6          | 178.0          | 181.7          |
| Hardware, china and glassware(f) .. .. .                                 | 145.2          | 146.0          | 155.0          | 154.9          | 164.4          | 165.4          |
| Electrical goods(g) .. .. .  | 354.5          | 348.0          | 367.0          | 388.5          | 412.5          | 397.9          |
| Furniture and floor coverings .. .. .                                    | 234.2          | 230.1          | 245.0          | 272.0          | 300.7          | 307.3          |
| Chemists' goods .. .. .  | 243.0          | 265.8          | 284.1          | 307.2          | 336.3          | 364.8          |
| Newspapers, books and stationery .. .. .                                 | 160.1          | 166.4          | 172.8          | 191.4          | 203.7          | 213.6          |
| Other goods(h) .. .. .   | 483.9          | 489.7          | 519.3          | 556.7          | 598.4          | 635.1          |
| <b>Total (excluding motor vehicles,<br/>parts, petrol, etc.) .. .. .</b> | <b>5,173.3</b> | <b>5,257.1</b> | <b>5,511.9</b> | <b>5,851.4</b> | <b>6,270.7</b> | <b>6,590.8</b> |
| <b>Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i) .. .. .</b>                    | <b>1,649.7</b> | <b>1,603.2</b> | <b>1,985.6</b> | <b>2,180.2</b> | <b>2,327.8</b> | <b>2,289.2</b> |

QUARTERS

| Commodity group  | Sept.<br>1965  | Dec.<br>1965   | March<br>1966  | June<br>1966(c) | Sept.<br>1966(c) | Dec.<br>1966(c) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Groceries .. .. .  | 267.9          | 293.2          | 260.4          | 273.9           | 286.6            | 313.9           |
| Butchers' meat .. .. .   | 135.4          | 137.9          | 130.8          | 139.4           | 144.7            | 145.6           |
| Other food(d) .. .. .  | 213.4          | 234.6          | 220.0          | 221.4           | 226.3            | 248.5           |
| Beer, wine and spirits(e) .. .. .  | 152.5          | 190.4          | 175.9          | 163.7           | 165.8            | 205.4           |
| <b>Total food and drink .. .. .</b>                                      | <b>769.2</b>   | <b>856.1</b>   | <b>787.1</b>   | <b>798.4</b>    | <b>823.4</b>     | <b>913.4</b>    |
| Clothing and drapery .. .. .   | 264.9          | 322.3          | 231.5          | 295.5           | 269.5            | 332.9           |
| Footwear .. .. .   | 42.9           | 51.1           | 39.2           | 48.5            | 45.9             | 56.3            |
| Hardware, china and glassware(f) .. .. .                                 | 37.3           | 52.2           | 37.1           | 38.8            | 39.3             | 55.7            |
| Electrical goods(g) .. .. .  | 97.4           | 116.0          | 91.5           | 93.0            | 97.1             | 117.1           |
| Furniture and floor coverings .. .. .                                    | 77.7           | 89.0           | 68.3           | 72.3            | 78.6             | 91.1            |
| Chemists' goods .. .. .  | 87.2           | 101.6          | 85.3           | 90.7            | 95.7             | 109.7           |
| Newspapers, books and stationery .. .. .                                 | 48.1           | 61.4           | 54.4           | 49.7            | 53.4             | 65.0            |
| Other goods(h) .. .. .   | 147.8          | 194.2          | 142.9          | 150.2           | 157.5            | 203.2           |
| <b>Total (excluding motor vehicles,<br/>parts, petrol, etc.) .. .. .</b> | <b>1,572.5</b> | <b>1,843.9</b> | <b>1,537.3</b> | <b>1,637.1</b>  | <b>1,660.4</b>   | <b>1,944.4</b>  |
| <b>Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i) .. .. .</b>                    | <b>605.2</b>   | <b>569.1</b>   | <b>545.2</b>   | <b>569.7</b>    | <b>583.7</b>     | <b>625.1</b>    |

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses. (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

NOTE. Series revised from July 1962

# INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general 'instalment credit' is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

## Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia

(\$ million)

| Period                        | Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.) |                         |                                 |       | Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.) | Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.) |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|--|--|
|                               | Motor vehicles, etc.(a)   | Plant and machinery (b) | Household and personal goods(c) | Total |  |  |
| RETAIL BUSINESSES             |   |                         |                                 |       |  |  |
| Year—                         |   |                         |                                 |       |  |  |
| 1961-62 .. .. .               | 20.4  | 2.7                     | 267.5                           | 290.6 | 322.2  | 413.1  |
| 1962-63 .. .. .               | 21.0  | 3.6                     | 281.7                           | 306.3 | 355.3  | 425.3  |
| 1963-64 .. .. .               | 22.6  | 3.1                     | 297.9                           | 323.7 | 380.0  | 416.7  |
| 1964-65 .. .. .               | 22.0  | 2.6                     | 287.0                           | 311.6 | 379.7  | 395.6  |
| 1965-66 .. .. .               | 19.7  | 3.0                     | 259.7                           | 282.3 | 359.2  | 359.6  |
| Quarter ended—                |   |                         |                                 |       |  |  |
| September 1965 .. .. .        | 4.7   | 0.8                     | 64.5                            | 70.0  | 95.4   | 382.7  |
| December 1965 .. .. .         | 5.2   | 0.7                     | 80.1                            | 86.0  | 92.3   | 389.6  |
| March 1966 .. .. .            | 4.9   | 0.8                     | 52.0                            | 57.7  | 83.3   | 368.8  |
| June 1966 .. .. .             | 4.8   | 0.7                     | 63.2                            | 68.7  | 88.2   | 359.6  |
| September 1966 .. .. .        | 5.1   | 1.0                     | 60.3                            | 66.4  | 87.6   | 347.1  |
| December 1966 .. .. .         | 5.7   | 1.3                     | 78.0                            | 85.0  | 85.8   | 361.7  |
| NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES |   |                         |                                 |       |  |  |
| Year—                         |   |                         |                                 |       |  |  |
| 1961-62 .. .. .               | 346.3   | 41.6                    | 84.9                            | 472.8 | 648.3  | 756.3  |
| 1962-63 .. .. .               | 443.1   | 47.1                    | 85.9                            | 576.3 | 654.9  | 832.5  |
| 1963-64 .. .. .               | 507.0   | 52.9                    | 84.0                            | 644.0 | 703.1  | 939.2  |
| 1964-65 .. .. .               | 560.8   | 65.4                    | 85.7                            | 711.8 | 765.7  | 1,054.1  |
| 1965-66 .. .. .               | 524.0   | 69.5                    | 77.8                            | 671.2 | 818.0  | 1,070.3  |
| Quarter ended—                |   |                         |                                 |       |  |  |
| September 1965 .. .. .        | 142.0   | 15.2                    | 20.0                            | 177.2 | 197.3  | 1,077.8  |
| December 1965 .. .. .         | 134.2   | 19.3                    | 21.9                            | 175.5 | 201.3  | 1,092.8  |
| March 1966 .. .. .            | 121.2   | 17.5                    | 17.7                            | 156.3 | 213.6  | 1,073.5  |
| June 1966 .. .. .             | 126.6   | 17.5                    | 18.1                            | 162.2 | 205.7  | 1,070.3  |
| September 1966 .. .. .        | 131.0   | 16.2                    | 19.7                            | 166.8 | 205.6  | 1,072.8  |
| December 1966 .. .. .         | 143.3   | 26.4                    | 22.2                            | 191.9 | 206.5  | 1,102.3  |

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.



**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups,  
and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued**

(\$ million)

| (\$ million)         |   |                         |                                 |         |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Period               | Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.) |                         |                                 |         | Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.) | Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.) |  |
|                      | Motor vehicles, etc.(a)   | Plant and machinery (b) | Household and personal goods(c) | Total   |  |  |  |
| ALL BUSINESSES       |   |                         |                                 |         |  |  |  |
| Year—                |   |                         |                                 |         |  |  |  |
| 1961-62 .. ..        | 366.6   | 44.3                    | 352.4                           | 763.4   | 970.5  | 1,169.4  |  |
| 1962-63 .. ..        | 464.0   | 50.7                    | 367.6                           | 882.6   | 1,010.2  | 1,257.7  |  |
| 1963-64 .. ..        | 529.6   | 56.1                    | 382.0                           | 967.6   | 1,083.1  | 1,355.9  |  |
| 1964-65 .. ..        | 582.8   | 68.0                    | 372.7                           | 1,023.5 | 1,145.4  | 1,449.7  |  |
| 1965-66 .. ..        | 543.6   | 72.5                    | 337.4                           | 953.5   | 1,177.2  | 1,429.9  |  |
| Quarter ended—       |   |                         |                                 |         |  |  |  |
| September 1965 .. .. | 146.7   | 16.0                    | 84.5                            | 247.2   | 292.7  | 1,460.6  |  |
| December 1965 .. ..  | 139.4   | 20.0                    | 102.0                           | 261.4   | 293.6  | 1,482.4  |  |
| March 1966 .. ..     | 126.1   | 18.3                    | 69.7                            | 214.0   | 296.9  | 1,442.3  |  |
| June 1966 .. ..      | 131.4   | 18.2                    | 81.3                            | 230.9   | 294.0  | 1,429.9  |  |
| September 1966 .. .. | 136.1   | 17.2                    | 79.9                            | 233.2   | 293.2  | 1,420.0  |  |
| December 1966 .. ..  | 149.1   | 27.6                    | 100.2                           | 276.9   | 292.3  | 1,464.0  |  |

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups,  
December Quarter 1966**

(\$ million)

| Commodity Group                       | N.S.W.(b) | Vic. | Qld  | S.A.(c) | W.A. | Tas. | Aust. |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|------|------|---------|------|------|-------|
| <b>RETAIL BUSINESSES</b>              |           |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..            | 1.7       | 1.6  | 0.5  | 0.5     | 1.5  | 0.1  | 5.7   |
| Plant and machinery(e) ..             | 0.2       | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1     | 0.7  | (g)  | 1.3   |
| Household and personal goods(f) .. .. | 35.1      | 21.2 | 10.1 | 5.4     | 4.8  | 1.4  | 78.0  |
| Total .. ..                           | 36.9      | 23.0 | 10.7 | 5.9     | 6.9  | 1.5  | 85.0  |
| <b>NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES</b>  |           |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..            | 52.5      | 35.3 | 24.8 | 11.8    | 14.1 | 4.8  | 143.3 |
| Plant and machinery(e) ..             | 10.8      | 5.3  | 4.0  | 1.3     | 4.2  | 0.7  | 26.4  |
| Household and personal goods(f) .. .. | 9.1       | 3.5  | 4.6  | 2.3     | 1.5  | 1.1  | 22.2  |
| Total .. ..                           | 72.4      | 44.2 | 33.4 | 15.4    | 19.8 | 6.6  | 191.9 |
| <b>ALL BUSINESSES</b>                 |           |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..            | 54.1      | 36.9 | 25.3 | 12.3    | 15.5 | 4.9  | 149.1 |
| Plant and machinery(e) ..             | 11.0      | 5.6  | 4.1  | 1.4     | 4.9  | 0.7  | 27.6  |
| Household and personal goods(f) .. .. | 44.2      | 24.8 | 14.7 | 7.7     | 6.3  | 2.5  | 100.2 |
| Total .. ..                           | 109.3     | 67.3 | 44.1 | 21.4    | 26.7 | 8.1  | 276.9 |

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than \$50,000.

## RETAIL SALES

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business  
(\$ million)

| At end of— | N.S.W.(b) | Vic. | Qld | S.A.(c) | W.A. | Tas. | Aust. |
|------------|-----------|------|-----|---------|------|------|-------|
|------------|-----------|------|-----|---------|------|------|-------|

## RETAIL BUSINESSES

|                |    |       |       |      |      |      |     |       |
|----------------|----|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----|-------|
| June 1962      | .. | 165.1 | 117.0 | 44.2 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 8.8 | 413.1 |
| June 1963      | .. | 176.1 | 115.0 | 48.2 | 39.7 | 36.4 | 9.7 | 425.3 |
| June 1964      | .. | 179.9 | 106.7 | 53.3 | 37.1 | 30.4 | 9.3 | 416.7 |
| June 1965      | .. | 170.0 | 101.0 | 53.7 | 35.1 | 27.2 | 8.6 | 395.6 |
| June 1966      | .. | 154.6 | 91.0  | 49.1 | 31.5 | 25.6 | 7.7 | 359.6 |
| September 1965 | .. | 165.0 | 97.0  | 52.4 | 34.3 | 25.9 | 8.2 | 382.7 |
| December 1965  | .. | 169.9 | 97.6  | 53.2 | 34.7 | 26.0 | 8.3 | 389.6 |
| March 1966     | .. | 158.1 | 93.7  | 51.1 | 32.7 | 25.2 | 8.0 | 368.8 |
| June 1966      | .. | 154.6 | 91.0  | 49.1 | 31.5 | 25.6 | 7.7 | 359.6 |
| September 1966 | .. | 147.5 | 88.3  | 47.8 | 30.2 | 25.9 | 7.4 | 347.1 |
| December 1966  | .. | 157.1 | 91.3  | 48.5 | 30.2 | 27.2 | 7.5 | 361.7 |

## NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

|                |    |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |
|----------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|
| June 1962      | .. | 311.6 | 185.6 | 106.2 | 71.0  | 55.0  | 26.9 | 756.3   |
| June 1963      | .. | 334.6 | 203.3 | 120.2 | 75.6  | 68.0  | 30.8 | 832.5   |
| June 1964      | .. | 367.2 | 227.8 | 148.0 | 84.7  | 78.4  | 33.0 | 939.2   |
| June 1965      | .. | 402.3 | 253.9 | 177.1 | 102.6 | 82.5  | 35.7 | 1,054.1 |
| June 1966      | .. | 404.4 | 253.7 | 183.1 | 101.8 | 89.7  | 37.6 | 1,070.3 |
| September 1965 | .. | 409.4 | 259.2 | 183.0 | 105.4 | 84.7  | 36.2 | 1,077.8 |
| December 1965  | .. | 412.8 | 262.5 | 185.2 | 106.4 | 88.9  | 37.1 | 1,092.8 |
| March 1966     | .. | 408.4 | 257.1 | 183.1 | 103.2 | 84.3  | 37.4 | 1,073.5 |
| June 1966      | .. | 404.4 | 253.7 | 183.1 | 101.8 | 89.7  | 37.6 | 1,070.3 |
| September 1966 | .. | 404.8 | 250.8 | 185.3 | 101.0 | 93.3  | 37.5 | 1,072.8 |
| December 1966  | .. | 417.0 | 253.8 | 190.6 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 38.4 | 1,102.3 |

## ALL BUSINESSES

|                |    |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |
|----------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|
| June 1962      | .. | 476.7 | 302.7 | 150.4 | 110.8 | 93.2  | 35.7 | 1,169.4 |
| June 1963      | .. | 510.7 | 318.3 | 168.5 | 115.3 | 104.4 | 40.5 | 1,257.7 |
| June 1964      | .. | 547.1 | 334.6 | 201.3 | 121.7 | 108.9 | 42.3 | 1,355.9 |
| June 1965      | .. | 572.3 | 354.9 | 230.8 | 137.7 | 109.7 | 44.3 | 1,449.7 |
| June 1966      | .. | 559.1 | 344.7 | 232.3 | 133.3 | 115.3 | 45.3 | 1,429.9 |
| September 1965 | .. | 574.3 | 356.2 | 235.4 | 139.8 | 110.6 | 44.4 | 1,460.6 |
| December 1965  | .. | 582.7 | 360.1 | 238.4 | 141.0 | 114.9 | 45.4 | 1,482.4 |
| March 1966     | .. | 566.5 | 350.8 | 234.1 | 135.9 | 109.6 | 45.4 | 1,442.3 |
| June 1966      | .. | 559.1 | 344.7 | 232.3 | 133.3 | 115.3 | 45.3 | 1,429.9 |
| September 1966 | .. | 552.3 | 339.1 | 233.1 | 131.2 | 119.2 | 44.9 | 1,420.0 |
| December 1966  | .. | 574.2 | 345.1 | 239.1 | 132.6 | 127.2 | 45.9 | 1,464.0 |

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.  
Northern Territory.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes

**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Non-Retail Finance Businesses**  
(\$ million)

| Period | N.S.W.(a) | Vic. | Qld | S.A.(b) | W.A. | Tas. | Aust. |
|--------|-----------|------|-----|---------|------|------|-------|
|--------|-----------|------|-----|---------|------|------|-------|

**AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD(c)**

|                   |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Year—             |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |
| 1961-62 ..        | 194.0 | 116.1 | 66.9  | 39.3 | 38.6 | 17.9 | 472.8 |
| 1962-63 ..        | 227.3 | 140.5 | 87.8  | 48.6 | 50.3 | 21.8 | 576.3 |
| 1963-64 ..        | 249.9 | 153.1 | 106.3 | 56.3 | 55.8 | 22.4 | 644.0 |
| 1964-65 ..        | 272.1 | 171.1 | 121.7 | 68.0 | 55.3 | 23.7 | 711.8 |
| 1965-66 ..        | 252.6 | 159.0 | 112.9 | 60.2 | 62.2 | 24.3 | 671.2 |
| Quarter ended—    |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |
| September 1965 .. | 67.2  | 42.5  | 31.0  | 16.9 | 13.3 | 6.2  | 177.2 |
| December 1965 ..  | 65.1  | 42.7  | 29.3  | 15.4 | 16.5 | 6.4  | 175.5 |
| March 1966 ..     | 60.5  | 36.2  | 25.5  | 13.7 | 14.8 | 5.6  | 156.3 |
| June 1966 ..      | 59.7  | 37.6  | 27.1  | 14.2 | 17.5 | 6.1  | 162.2 |
| September 1966 .. | 62.8  | 37.5  | 30.3  | 13.8 | 16.3 | 6.2  | 166.8 |
| December 1966 ..  | 72.4  | 44.2  | 33.4  | 15.4 | 19.8 | 6.6  | 191.9 |

**COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD(d)**

|                   |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Year—             |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |
| 1961-62 ..        | 252.4 | 170.0 | 97.0  | 60.7 | 44.9 | 23.1 | 648.3 |
| 1962-63 ..        | 260.1 | 162.5 | 99.5  | 58.6 | 49.7 | 24.6 | 654.9 |
| 1963-64 ..        | 273.5 | 171.4 | 110.0 | 62.8 | 58.3 | 27.0 | 703.1 |
| 1964-65 ..        | 293.5 | 184.3 | 126.9 | 70.4 | 62.6 | 28.0 | 765.7 |
| 1965-66 ..        | 306.4 | 197.5 | 138.8 | 77.8 | 67.9 | 29.6 | 818.0 |
| Quarter ended—    |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |
| September 1965 .. | 75.0  | 47.7  | 34.6  | 18.7 | 13.8 | 7.4  | 197.3 |
| December 1965 ..  | 75.6  | 49.6  | 34.8  | 18.9 | 15.0 | 7.4  | 201.3 |
| March 1966 ..     | 78.4  | 49.8  | 34.9  | 20.5 | 23.1 | 6.9  | 213.6 |
| June 1966 ..      | 77.4  | 50.3  | 34.5  | 19.7 | 15.9 | 7.9  | 205.7 |
| September 1966 .. | 78.1  | 49.1  | 35.2  | 19.1 | 16.4 | 7.8  | 205.6 |
| December 1966 ..  | 77.9  | 49.9  | 35.9  | 18.2 | 16.7 | 7.9  | 206.5 |

**BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD(d)**

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|
| Year—             |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |
| 1961-62 ..        | 311.6 | 185.6 | 106.2 | 71.0  | 55.0  | 26.9 | 756.3   |
| 1962-63 ..        | 334.6 | 203.3 | 120.2 | 75.6  | 68.0  | 30.8 | 832.5   |
| 1963-64 ..        | 367.2 | 227.8 | 148.0 | 84.7  | 78.4  | 33.0 | 939.2   |
| 1964-65 ..        | 402.3 | 253.9 | 177.1 | 102.6 | 82.5  | 35.7 | 1,054.1 |
| 1965-66 ..        | 404.4 | 253.7 | 183.1 | 101.8 | 89.7  | 37.6 | 1,070.3 |
| Quarter ended—    |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |
| September 1965 .. | 409.4 | 259.2 | 183.0 | 105.4 | 84.7  | 36.2 | 1,077.8 |
| December 1965 ..  | 412.8 | 262.5 | 185.2 | 106.4 | 88.9  | 37.1 | 1,092.8 |
| March 1966 ..     | 408.4 | 257.1 | 183.1 | 103.2 | 84.3  | 37.4 | 1,073.5 |
| June 1966 ..      | 404.4 | 253.7 | 183.1 | 101.8 | 89.7  | 37.6 | 1,070.3 |
| September 1966 .. | 404.8 | 250.8 | 185.3 | 101.0 | 93.3  | 37.5 | 1,072.8 |
| December 1966 ..  | 417.0 | 253.8 | 190.6 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 38.4 | 1,102.3 |

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

## SECTION VII. OVERSEAS TRADE

*Merchandise* trade and *non-merchandise* trade have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. From July 1965 *imports* have been classified according to the new Australian Import Commodity Classification (A.I.C.C.) which is based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revised (S.I.T.C.), and from July 1964 *exports* have been classified according to the new Australian Export Commodity Classification (A.E.C.C.), also based on the S.I.T.C. Comparative details are not available for periods prior to these dates respectively.

### OVERSEAS TRADE—STATES

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| State or Territory           | 1961-62   | 1962-63   | 1963-64   | 1964-65   | 1965-66   | Eight months ended February |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|                              |           |           |           |           |           | 1966                        | 1967p     |
| IMPORTS                      |           |           |           |           |           |                             |           |
| New South Wales ..           | 825,820   | 953,886   | 1,035,618 | 1,277,405 | 1,257,603 | 855,573                     | 861,512   |
| Victoria .. ..               | 610,586   | 780,060   | 833,848   | 1,026,834 | 1,017,360 | 695,810                     | 700,076   |
| Queensland ..                | 97,722    | 134,232   | 161,682   | 199,516   | 240,349   | 140,428                     | 130,789   |
| South Australia ..           | 103,386   | 139,826   | 179,650   | 204,856   | 198,156   | 138,354                     | 131,842   |
| Western Australia ..         | 100,178   | 112,640   | 121,678   | 153,540   | 175,690   | 124,337                     | 103,647   |
| Tasmania .. ..               | 27,248    | 36,364    | 35,512    | 36,138    | 43,585    | 31,017                      | 66,380    |
| Northern Territory ..        | 4,168     | 2,384     | 2,938     | 4,124     | 5,596     | 3,912                       | 5,316     |
| Australian Capital Territory | 384       | 3,278     | 1,732     | 2,290     | 1,153     | 804                         | 989       |
| Australia .. ..              | 1,769,492 | 2,162,670 | 2,372,658 | 2,904,703 | 2,939,492 | 1,990,235                   | 2,000,551 |
| EXPORTS(a)                   |           |           |           |           |           |                             |           |
| New South Wales ..           | 645,524   | 621,656   | 801,114   | 803,734   | 781,206   | 516,824                     | 552,845   |
| Victoria .. ..               | 573,600   | 596,880   | 746,640   | 723,048   | 768,063   | 482,355                     | 540,071   |
| Queensland .. ..             | 344,886   | 405,000   | 545,038   | 488,222   | 462,597   | 321,578                     | 335,231   |
| South Australia ..           | 243,976   | 212,944   | 322,160   | 302,242   | 296,277   | 204,513                     | 218,742   |
| Western Australia ..         | 288,162   | 247,438   | 286,714   | 243,078   | 314,403   | 193,292                     | 273,565   |
| Tasmania .. ..               | 57,196    | 66,792    | 78,318    | 87,315    | 92,008    | 41,657                      | 48,408    |
| Northern Territory ..        | 1,224     | 1,090     | 2,474     | 3,809     | 6,398     | 4,428                       | 6,468     |
| Australian Capital Territory | ..        | 12        | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1                           | 25        |
| Australia .. ..              | 2,154,568 | 2,151,812 | 2,782,460 | 2,651,449 | 2,720,953 | 1,764,648                   | 1,975,355 |

### OVERSEAS TRADE—AUSTRALIA

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Period                       | Total trade | Imports   | Exports(a)    |            |           |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|
|                              |             |           | Aust. produce | Re-exports | Total     |
| Year—                        |             |           |               |            |           |
| 1961-62 ..                   | 3,924,060   | 1,769,492 | 2,101,448     | 53,120     | 2,154,568 |
| 1962-63 ..                   | 4,314,482   | 2,162,670 | 2,105,818     | 45,994     | 2,151,812 |
| 1963-64 ..                   | 5,155,118   | 2,372,658 | 2,726,914     | 55,546     | 2,782,460 |
| 1964-65 ..                   | 5,556,152   | 2,904,703 | 2,581,913     | 69,536     | 2,651,449 |
| 1965-66 ..                   | 5,660,445   | 2,939,492 | 2,638,097     | 82,856     | 2,720,953 |
| Eight months ended February— |             |           |               |            |           |
| 1966 ..                      | 3,754,883   | 1,990,235 | 1,710,235     | 54,413     | 1,764,648 |
| 1967p ..                     | 3,975,906   | 2,000,551 | 1,922,362     | 52,993     | 1,975,355 |

| Period                       | Imports     |                 |           | Exports(a)  |                 |           | Excess of exports (+) or imports (-) |                 |           |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|                              | Merchandise | Non-merchandise | Total     | Merchandise | Non-merchandise | Total     | Merchandise                          | Non-merchandise | Total     |
| Year—                        |             |                 |           |             |                 |           |                                      |                 |           |
| 1961-62 ..                   | 1,738,896   | 30,596          | 1,769,492 | 2,100,295   | 54,273          | 2,154,568 | + 361,399                            | + 23,677        | + 385,076 |
| 1962-63 ..                   | 2,128,311   | 34,359          | 2,162,670 | 2,102,367   | 49,445          | 2,151,812 | - 25,944                             | + 15,086        | - 10,858  |
| 1963-64 ..                   | 2,329,576   | 43,082          | 2,372,658 | 2,725,646   | 56,814          | 2,782,460 | + 396,070                            | + 13,732        | + 409,802 |
| 1964-65 ..                   | 2,841,326   | 63,377          | 2,904,703 | 2,579,168   | 72,281          | 2,651,449 | - 262,158                            | + 8,904         | - 253,254 |
| 1965-66 ..                   | 2,898,280   | 41,212          | 2,939,492 | 2,633,532   | 87,421          | 2,720,953 | - 264,748                            | + 46,209        | - 218,539 |
| Eight months ended February— |             |                 |           |             |                 |           |                                      |                 |           |
| 1966 ..                      | 1,960,280   | 29,955          | 1,990,235 | 1,710,588   | 54,060          | 1,764,648 | - 249,692                            | + 24,105        | - 225,587 |
| 1967p ..                     | 1,972,272   | 28,279          | 2,000,551 | 1,921,434   | 53,921          | 1,975,355 | - 50,838                             | + 25,642        | - 25,196  |

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1961-62, \$26,648; 1962-63, \$25,874; 1963-64, \$29,870; 1964-65, \$30,359; and 1965-66 \$34,151.

**CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA**  
(\\$A'000)

| Customs tariff division and excise tariff item  | Eight months ended February— |                |
|---|------------------------------|----------------|
|   | 1966                         | 1967           |
| <b>GROSS CUSTOMS—</b>   |                              |                |
| I. Live animals; animal products .. .. .  | 824                          | 706            |
| II. Vegetable products .. .. .  | 1,930                        | 1,787          |
| III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes .. .. .   | 1,174                        | 1,950          |
| IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco .. .. .  | 29,899                       | 31,630         |
| V. Mineral products(a) .. .. .  | 13,613                       | 8,127          |
| VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries .. .. .   | 8,220                        | 9,919          |
| VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof .. .. .   | 9,511                        | 9,026          |
| VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut) .. .. .  | 1,461                        | 1,639          |
| IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basket-ware and wickerwork .. .. .  | 4,754                        | 4,670          |
| X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof .. .. .  | 5,054                        | 5,222          |
| XI. Textiles and textile articles .. .. .   | 25,106                       | 25,145         |
| XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts therefor; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans .. .. .   | 2,426                        | 3,074          |
| XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware .. .. .  | 5,316                        | 5,105          |
| XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin .. .. .  | 932                          | 868            |
| XV. Base metals and articles of base metal .. .. .  | 14,750                       | 12,953         |
| XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor .. .. .  | 37,396                       | 36,843         |
| XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts therefor; vessels and certain associated transport equipment .. .. .  | 21,257                       | 19,206         |
| XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts therefor .. .. .   | 6,696                        | 6,749          |
| XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts therefor .. .. .  | 361                          | 327            |
| XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles .. .. .   | 6,640                        | 6,190          |
| XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques and Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal Tariff Item is provided) and Additional Duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month .. .. . | 2,412                        | 3,318          |
| <b>Total gross customs duties(a) .. .. .</b>  | <b>199,732</b>               | <b>194,454</b> |
| <b>Primage .. .. .</b>  | <b>4,267</b>                 | <b>4,183</b>   |
| <b>Total gross customs and primage duties(a) .. .. .</b>  | <b>203,999</b>               | <b>198,637</b> |

(a) As from July 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.



Customs and Excise Revenue—Australia—*continued*  
(\$A'000)

| Customs tariff division and excise tariff item                             | Eight months ended<br>February— |         |
|--|---------------------------------|---------|
|  | 1966                            | 1967p   |
| GROSS EXCISE—  |                                 |         |
| Beer .. .. .   | 204,614                         | 218,677 |
| Spirits, including liqueurs, etc. .. .. .                                  | 15,146                          | 16,806  |
| Tobacco (manufactured) .. .. .   | 11,990                          | 11,344  |
| Cigars and cigarettes .. .. .  | 128,835                         | 131,808 |
| Petroleum products(a) .. .. .  | 134,340                         | 157,414 |
| Playing cards .. .. .  | 79                              | 79      |
| Cigarette tubes, paper and papers .. .. .                                  | 563                             | 537     |
| Matches .. .. .  | 1,500                           | 1,418   |
| Canned fruit .. .. .   | 767                             | 789     |
| Coal .. .. .   | 410                             | 413     |
| Other and undistributed excise revenue .. .. .                             | -52                             | 1,255   |
| Total gross excise duties(a) .. .. .                                       | 498,192                         | 540,540 |
| Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a) .. .. .                   | 702,191                         | 739,177 |
| Less refunds and drawbacks paid .. .. .                                    | 18,080                          | 17,807  |
| Credits to Commonwealth Government departments for<br>duty paid(a) .. .. . | 2,531                           | 3,102   |
| Total net customs primage and excise duties .. .. .                        | 681,580                         | 718,268 |

(a) As from July 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.

## VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA

## TOTAL IMPORTS

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or<br>group<br>no. | Description  | Eight months ended February |        |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------|
|                                |  | 1966                        | 1967p  |
| 00                             | DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS .. .. .                              | 1,215                       | 1,405  |
| 01                             | DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS                        |                             |        |
|                                | Meat—  |                             |        |
| 011                            | Fresh, chilled or frozen .. .. .                               | 59                          | 33     |
| 012                            | Dried, salted or smoked .. .. .                                | 3                           | 4      |
| 013                            | Canned or bottled .. .. .                                      | 193                         | 284    |
|                                | Total, Division 01 .. .. .                                     | 256                         | 321    |
| 02                             | DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS                           |                             |        |
| 022                            | Milk and cream .. .. .   | 42                          | 38     |
| 023                            | Butter .. .. .   | ..                          | ..     |
| 024                            | Cheese and curd .. .. .  | 2,164                       | 2,553  |
| 025                            | Eggs .. .. .   | ..                          | ..     |
|                                | Total, Division 02 .. .. .                                     | 2,207                       | 2,591  |
| 03                             | DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS                        |                             |        |
| 031                            | Fish, fresh and simply preserved .. .. .                       | 11,711                      | 9,195  |
| 032                            | Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations .. .. . | 9,692                       | 10,988 |
|                                | Total, Division 03 .. .. .                                     | 21,403                      | 20,184 |
| 04                             | DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS                   |                             |        |
| 041                            | Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. .                             | ..                          | ..     |
| 042                            | Rice .. .. .   | 190                         | 191    |
| 043                            | Barley, unmilled .. .. .                                       | ..                          | ..     |
| 044                            | Maize, unmilled .. .. .  | 92                          | 119    |
| 045                            | Other cereals, unmilled .. .. .                                | 19                          | 4      |
| 046                            | Meal and flour of wheat or meslin .. .. .                      | 6                           | 14     |
| 047                            | Meal and flour of other cereals .. .. .                        | 39                          | 7      |
| 048                            | Cereal preparations, etc. .. .. .                              | 1,398                       | 1,547  |
|                                | Total, Division 04 .. .. .                                     | 1,743                       | 1,882  |
| 05                             | DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES                              |                             |        |
| 051                            | Fruit, fresh and nuts .. .. .                                  | 3,854                       | 4,073  |
| 052                            | Dried fruit .. .. .  | 413                         | 543    |
| 053                            | Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations .. .. .                | 1,231                       | 1,460  |
| 054                            | Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved .. .. .          | 4,597                       | 2,978  |
| 055                            | Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s. .. .. .              | 1,636                       | 2,361  |
|                                | Total, Division 05 .. .. .                                     | 11,731                      | 11,415 |
| 06                             | DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY               |                             |        |
| 061                            | Sugar and honey .. .. .  | 777                         | 888    |
| 062                            | Sugar, confectionery, etc. .. .. .                             | 719                         | 627    |
|                                | Total, Division 06 .. .. .                                     | 1,496                       | 1,515  |
| 07                             | DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES       |                             |        |
| 071                            | Coffee .. .. .   | 6,412                       | 8,117  |
| 072                            | Cocoa .. .. .  | 5,604                       | 5,809  |
| 073                            | Chocolate and other cocoa preparations .. .. .                 | 238                         | 238    |
| 074                            | Tea and mate .. .. .   | 18,403                      | 14,672 |
| 075                            | Spices .. .. .   | 1,055                       | 1,135  |
|                                | Total, Division 07 .. .. .                                     | 31,713                      | 29,971 |

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or<br>group<br>no. | Description   | Eight months ended February |        |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------|
|                                |   | 1966                        | 1967p  |
| 08                             | DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS .. .. .            | 2,929                       | 5,164  |
| 09                             | DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD          |                             |        |
| 091                            | Margarine, lard and other rendered fats .. .. .           | 19                          | 65     |
| 099                            | Food preparations, n.e.s. .. .. .                         | 766                         | 1,136  |
|                                | Total, Division 09 .. .. .                                | 785                         | 1,201  |
| 11                             | DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES                                    |                             |        |
| 111                            | Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. .. .. .                   | 50                          | 29     |
| 112                            | Alcoholic beverages .. .. .                               | 8,909                       | 7,050  |
|                                | Total, Division 11 .. .. .                                | 8,959                       | 7,079  |
| 12                             | DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES             |                             |        |
| 121                            | Tobacco, unmanufactured .. .. .                           | 14,976                      | 14,022 |
| 122                            | Tobacco, manufactures .. .. .                             | 4,208                       | 4,610  |
|                                | Total, Division 12 .. .. .                                | 19,184                      | 18,632 |
| 21                             | DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED        |                             |        |
| 211                            | Hides and skins, undressed .. .. .                        | 938                         | 1,022  |
| 212                            | Fur skins, undressed .. .. .                              | 1,081                       | 763    |
|                                | Total, Division 21 .. .. .                                | 2,020                       | 1,785  |
| 22                             | DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS .. .. .  | 8,424                       | 4,125  |
| 23                             | DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER .. .. .                         | 18,013                      | 18,323 |
| 24                             | DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK                        |                             |        |
| 241                            | Wood waste and charcoal .. .. .                           | 8                           | 8      |
| 242                            | Wood in the rough or roughly squared .. .. .              | 1,630                       | 1,958  |
| 243                            | Wood, shaped or simply worked .. .. .                     | 22,709                      | 19,930 |
| 244                            | Cork, raw and waste .. .. .                               | 228                         | 272    |
|                                | Total, Division 24 .. .. .                                | 24,576                      | 22,168 |
| 25                             | DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER .. .. .                 | 18,764                      | 15,930 |
| 26                             | DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE               |                             |        |
| 261                            | Silk .. .. .  | 1                           | 1      |
| 262                            | Wool and other animal hair .. .. .                        | 6,184                       | 4,176  |
| 263                            | Cotton .. .. .  | 5,570                       | 3,873  |
| 264                            | Jute .. .. .  | 1,142                       | 1,413  |
| 265                            | Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute .. .. .          | 3,573                       | 3,520  |
| 266                            | Synthetic and regenerated fibres .. .. .                  | 8,254                       | 9,073  |
| 267                            | Waste materials from textile fabrics .. .. .              | 89                          | 117    |
|                                | Total, Division 26 .. .. .                                | 24,813                      | 22,173 |
| 27                             | DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS         |                             |        |
| 271                            | Fertilisers, crude .. .. .                                | 13,807                      | 20,852 |
| 273                            | Stone, sand and gravel .. .. .                            | 485                         | 680    |
| 274                            | Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites .. .. .                | 6,068                       | 9,633  |
| 275                            | Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds) .. .. . | 1,469                       | 1,529  |
| 276                            | Other crude minerals .. .. .                              | 8,077                       | 8,276  |
|                                | Total, Division 27 .. .. .                                | 29,906                      | 40,970 |

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or<br>group<br>no. | Description   | Eight months ended February |         |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------|
|                                |   | 1966                        | 1967p   |
| 28                             | DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP   |                             |         |
| 281                            | Iron ore and concentrates .. .. .   | 433                         | 268     |
| 282                            | Iron and steel waste and scrap .. .. .  | 1                           | 1       |
| 283                            | Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals .. .. .                                  | 1,655                       | 2,015   |
| 284                            | Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. .. .. .   | 467                         | 688     |
| 285                            | Silver and platinum ores .. .. .  | 31                          | 57      |
| 286                            | Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium .. .. .                                      | ..                          | 1       |
|                                | Total, Division 28 .. .. .  | 2,587                       | 3,029   |
| 29                             | DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.                                 |                             |         |
| 291                            | Crude animal materials, n.e.s. .. .. .  | 2,578                       | 2,888   |
| 292                            | Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. .. .. .   | 4,563                       | 4,829   |
|                                | Total, Division 29 .. .. .  | 7,141                       | 7,717   |
| 32                             | DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES .. .. .  | 430                         | 289     |
| 33                             | DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS   |                             |         |
| 331                            | Petroleum, crude and partly refined .. .. .   | 133,834                     | 139,480 |
| 332                            | Petroleum products .. .. .  | 37,957                      | 24,608  |
|                                | Total, Division 33 .. .. .  | 171,791                     | 164,088 |
| 34                             | DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDRO-CARBONS .. .. .                      | 5                           | 23      |
| 41                             | DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS .. .. .   | 1,261                       | 917     |
| 42                             | DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS  |                             |         |
| 421                            | Soft .. .. .  | 5,096                       | 5,128   |
| 422                            | Other than soft .. .. .   | 2,142                       | 3,097   |
|                                | Total, Division 42 .. .. .  | 7,238                       | 8,224   |
| 43                             | DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES ..                                 | 987                         | 921     |
| 51                             | DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS  |                             |         |
| 512                            | Organic chemicals .. .. .   | 43,715                      | 46,890  |
| 513                            | Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc. .. .. .                              | 8,345                       | 12,592  |
| 514                            | Other inorganic chemicals .. .. .   | 9,150                       | 8,928   |
| 515                            | Radioactive and associated materials .. .. .  | 361                         | 306     |
|                                | Total, Division 51 .. .. .  | 61,570                      | 68,716  |
| 52                             | DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL, PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS .. .. . | 2,338                       | 1,638   |
| 53                             | DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS                                      |                             |         |
| 531                            | Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc. .. .. .                                 | 6,352                       | 7,942   |
| 532                            | Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials .. .. .                          | 577                         | 709     |
| 533                            | Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc. .. .. .  | 3,372                       | 4,096   |
|                                | Total, Division 53 .. .. .  | 10,301                      | 12,747  |
| 54                             | DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS ..                                     | 23,957                      | 23,454  |

Total Imports—*continued*

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or<br>group<br>no. | Description  | Eight months ended February |         |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------|
|                                |  | 1966                        | 1967p   |
| 55                             | DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND<br>POLISHING PREPARATIONS |                             |         |
| 551                            | Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials .. ..                                  | 3,039                       | 3,365   |
| 553                            | Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations .. ..                                   | 1,941                       | 2,798   |
| 554                            | Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations .. ..                                    | 3,056                       | 3,509   |
|                                | Total, Division 55 .. ..   | 8,036                       | 9,672   |
| 56                             | DIVISION 56.—FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED .. ..   | 6,315                       | 8,240   |
| 57                             | DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS ..                                  | 2,615                       | 3,760   |
| 58                             | DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND<br>ARTIFICIAL RESINS .. .. | 45,477                      | 45,319  |
| 59                             | DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S. ..                              | 20,976                      | 26,713  |
| 61                             | DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND<br>DRESSED FUR SKINS          |                             |         |
| 611                            | Leather .. ..  | 2,540                       | 2,977   |
| 612                            | Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s. ..                       | 592                         | 688     |
| 613                            | Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed) .. ..                                  | 244                         | 191     |
|                                | Total, Division 61 .. ..   | 3,375                       | 3,856   |
| 62                             | DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.   |                             |         |
| 621                            | Materials of rubber .. ..  | 3,834                       | 4,210   |
| 629                            | Articles of rubber, n.e.s. .. ..   | 15,531                      | 13,345  |
|                                | Total, Division 62 .. ..   | 19,365                      | 17,554  |
| 63                             | DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING<br>FURNITURE)                     |                             |         |
| 631                            | Veneers, plywood boards, 'improved' or reconstituted wood, etc.                      | 3,652                       | 4,221   |
| 632                            | Wood manufactures, n.e.s. .. ..  | 2,056                       | 1,831   |
| 633                            | Cork manufactures .. ..  | 838                         | 786     |
|                                | Total, Division 63 .. ..   | 6,546                       | 6,839   |
| 64                             | DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF                              |                             |         |
| 641                            | Paper and paperboard .. ..   | 53,271                      | 53,012  |
| 642                            | Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard .. ..                               | 4,917                       | 5,664   |
|                                | Total, Division 64 .. ..   | 58,187                      | 58,676  |
| 65                             | DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND<br>RELATED PRODUCTS         |                             |         |
| 651                            | Textile yarn and thread .. ..  | 20,773                      | 21,519  |
| 652                            | Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) ..                       | 50,197                      | 47,041  |
| 653                            | Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other<br>than cotton .. ..    | 33,827                      | 33,354  |
| 654                            | Tulle lace, etc. and other small wares .. ..   | 9,433                       | 7,761   |
| 655                            | Special textile fabrics and related products .. ..                                   | 9,345                       | 9,545   |
| 656                            | Made-up articles wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s. ..                   | 22,201                      | 22,533  |
| 657                            | Floor coverings tapestries, etc. .. ..   | 12,488                      | 14,475  |
|                                | Total, Division 65 .. ..   | 158,265                     | 156,229 |



## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or<br>group<br>no. | Description  | Eight months ended February |         |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------|
|                                |  | 1966                        | 1967p   |
| 66                             | DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.                         |                             |         |
| 661                            | Lime, cement and fabricated building materials .. ..                           | 1,306                       | 1,149   |
| 662                            | Clay and refractory construction materials .. ..                               | 4,288                       | 4,653   |
| 663                            | Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. .. ..                                | 5,781                       | 5,152   |
| 664                            | Glass .. ..  | 8,894                       | 9,830   |
| 665                            | Glassware .. ..  | 6,073                       | 6,757   |
| 666                            | Pottery .. ..  | 6,651                       | 5,656   |
| 667                            | Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones .. ..                             | 3,657                       | 3,704   |
|                                | Total, Division 66 .. ..   | 36,650                      | 36,901  |
| 67                             | DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL  |                             |         |
| 671                            | Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. .. ..                                | 5,174                       | 3,752   |
| 672                            | Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel .. ..                          | 489                         | 178     |
| 673                            | Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. .. ..  | 18,435                      | 6,070   |
| 674                            | Universal plates and sheets, of iron or steel .. ..                            | 14,797                      | 11,982  |
| 675                            | Hoop and strip of iron or steel .. ..  | 5,576                       | 5,946   |
| 676                            | Railway and tramway track construction material .. ..                          | 6,533                       | 70      |
| 677                            | Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod) .. ..                                 | 2,744                       | 2,223   |
| 678                            | Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel .. ..                               | 10,919                      | 10,681  |
| 679                            | Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s. .. ..                   | 118                         | 86      |
|                                | Total, Division 67 .. ..   | 64,786                      | 40,987  |
| 68                             | DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS  |                             |         |
| 681                            | Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals .. ..                 | 606                         | 560     |
| 682                            | Copper and copper-base alloys .. ..  | 3,088                       | 4,287   |
| 683                            | Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. .. ..  | 3,823                       | 3,389   |
| 684                            | Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys .. ..                                      | 3,919                       | 3,425   |
| 685                            | Lead and lead-base alloys .. ..  | 35                          | 25      |
| 686                            | Zinc and zinc-base alloys .. ..  | 78                          | 82      |
| 687                            | Tin and tin-base alloys .. ..  | 1,745                       | 1,191   |
| 688                            | Uranium and thorium and their alloys .. ..                                     | 29                          | 2       |
| 689                            | Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys .. ..                   | 1,186                       | 1,385   |
|                                | Total, Division 68 .. ..   | 14,509                      | 14,346  |
| 69                             | DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.                                    |                             |         |
| 691                            | Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.i. .. ..                         | 2,750                       | 1,677   |
| 692                            | Metal containers for storage and transport .. ..                               | 2,209                       | 1,968   |
| 693                            | Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing<br>grills .. .. | 2,110                       | 2,197   |
| 694                            | Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel, or copper .. ..                     | 3,774                       | 3,343   |
| 695                            | Tools for use in the hand or machine .. ..                                     | 13,999                      | 13,991  |
| 696                            | Cutlery .. ..  | 6,094                       | 4,935   |
| 697                            | Household equipment of base metals .. ..                                       | 3,097                       | 3,123   |
| 698                            | Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. .. ..  | 15,248                      | 13,988  |
|                                | Total, Division 69 .. ..   | 49,282                      | 45,222  |
| 71                             | DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC                                    |                             |         |
| 711                            | Power generating machinery, not electric .. ..                                 | 64,601                      | 82,173  |
| 712                            | Agricultural machinery, implements and parts .. ..                             | 53,512                      | 39,358  |
| 714                            | Office machines .. ..  | 58,668                      | 40,031  |
| 715                            | Metalworking machinery .. ..   | 30,833                      | 24,095  |
| 717                            | Textile and leather machinery .. ..  | 23,090                      | 17,936  |
| 718                            | Machines for special industries .. ..  | 51,891                      | 57,053  |
| 719                            | Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. .. ..               | 98,497                      | 102,104 |
|                                | Total, Division 71 .. ..   | 381,091                     | 362,748 |

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or<br>group<br>no. | Description   | Eight months ended February |         |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------|
|                                |   | 1966                        | 1967p   |
| 72                             | DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES   |                             |         |
| 722                            | Electric power machinery and switchgear .. .. .   | 40,138                      | 42,182  |
| 723                            | Equipment for distributing electricity .. .. .  | 7,831                       | 5,626   |
| 724                            | Telecommunication apparatus .. .. .   | 25,387                      | 25,807  |
| 725                            | Domestic electrical equipment .. .. .   | 6,274                       | 6,898   |
| 726                            | Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc. .. .. .   | 1,398                       | 1,670   |
| 729                            | Other electrical machinery and apparatus .. .. .  | 38,660                      | 40,349  |
|                                | Total, Division 72 .. .. .  | 119,688                     | 122,532 |
| 73                             | DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT  |                             |         |
| 731                            | Railway and tramway vehicles .. .. .  | 7,547                       | 1,777   |
| 732                            | Road motor vehicles .. .. .   | 163,109                     | 130,259 |
| 733                            | Road vehicles other than motor vehicles .. .. .   | 2,231                       | 2,264   |
| 734                            | Aircraft and parts, n.e.s. .. .. .  | 55,681                      | 73,074  |
| 735                            | Ships, boats and floating structures .. .. .  | 3,696                       | 51,389  |
|                                | Total, Division 73 .. .. .  | 232,264                     | 258,762 |
| 81                             | DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS .. .. .                                   | 2,380                       | 2,427   |
| 82                             | DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE .. .. .  | 2,656                       | 2,023   |
| 83                             | DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES ..   | 2,632                       | 2,862   |
| 84                             | DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC  |                             |         |
| 841                            | Clothing and accessories (excluding of fur), etc. .. .. .   | 13,311                      | 13,202  |
| 842                            | Fur clothing (excluding headgear), etc. .. .. .   | 29                          | 36      |
|                                | Total, Division 84 .. .. .  | 13,340                      | 13,237  |
| 85                             | DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES ..  | 3,720                       | 4,747   |
| 86                             | DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS |                             |         |
| 861                            | Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus .. .. .                             | 35,809                      | 37,529  |
| 862                            | Photographic and cinematographic supplies .. .. .   | 6,581                       | 8,352   |
| 863                            | Cinematographic film, exposed and developed .. .. .   | 2,954                       | 3,014   |
| 864                            | Watches, clocks and parts thereof .. .. .   | 8,571                       | 7,056   |
|                                | Total, Division 86 .. .. .  | 53,914                      | 55,951  |
| 89                             | DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.  |                             |         |
| 891                            | Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc. .. .. .  | 9,386                       | 10,677  |
| 892                            | Printed matter .. .. .  | 29,004                      | 31,992  |
| 893                            | Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc. .. .. .   | 5,302                       | 4,803   |
| 894                            | Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods .. .. .   | 13,675                      | 12,864  |
| 895                            | Office and stationery supplies n.e.s. .. .. .   | 3,425                       | 3,558   |
| 896                            | Works of art collectors' pieces and antiques .. .. .  | 1,782                       | 1,533   |
| 897                            | Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares.. .. .   | 2,750                       | 2,989   |
| 899                            | Manufactured articles, n.e.s. .. .. .   | 8,502                       | 10,061  |
|                                | Total, Division 89 .. .. .  | 73,826                      | 78,477  |

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or<br>group<br>no. | Description   | Eight months ended February |           |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------|
|                                |   | 1966                        | 1967p     |
| 91-96                          | DIVISIONS 91-96.—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS, NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND |                             |           |
| 911                            | Postal packages not classified according to kind .. ..                          | 1,723                       | 1,812     |
| 931                            | Special transactions not classified according to kind .. ..                     | 47,953                      | 62,699    |
| 941                            | Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals) .. ..                                   | 48                          | 24        |
| 951                            | Firearms of war and ammunition therefor .. ..                                   | 10,907                      | 11,039    |
| 961                            | Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender .. ..                             | 11                          | 21        |
|                                | Total, Divisions 91-96 .. ..  | 60,642                      | 75,595    |
|                                | TOTAL MERCHANDISE .. ..   | 1,960,280                   | 1,972,272 |
| 99                             | DIVISION 99.—NON-MERCHANDISE .. ..  | 29,955                      | 28,279    |
|                                | GRAND TOTAL .. ..   | 1,990,235                   | 2,000,551 |

## TOTAL EXPORTS

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or group<br>no. | Description                              | Eight months<br>ended<br>February<br>1967p |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 00                          | DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS .. ..          | 3,863                                      |
| 01                          | DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS  |  |
|                             | Meat—                                    |  |
| 011                         | Fresh, chilled or frozen .. ..           | 180,831                                    |
| 012                         | Dried, salted or smoked .. ..            | 384  |
| 013                         | Canned or bottled and preparations .. .. | 12,112                                     |
|                             | Total, Division 01 .. ..                 | 193,327                                    |
| 02                          | DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS     |  |
| 022                         | Milk and cream .. ..                     | 18,893                                     |
| 023                         | Butter .. ..                             | 49,644                                     |
| 024                         | Cheese and curd .. ..                    | 10,348                                     |
| 025                         | Eggs .. ..                               | 3,218                                      |
|                             | Total, Division 02 .. ..                 | 82,103                                     |
| 03                          | DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS  |  |
|                             | Fish—                                    |  |
| 031                         | Fresh or simply preserved .. ..          | 11,537                                     |
| 032                         | Canned or bottled and preparations .. .. | 909  |
|                             | Total, Division 03 .. ..                 | 12,446                                     |

**Total Exports—continued**  
*See note at head of page 56*  
 (\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or group<br>no. | Description   | Eight months<br>ended<br>February<br>1967p |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 04                          | DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS                          |  |
| 041                         | Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. .                                    | 206,846                                    |
| 042                         | Rice .. .. .  | 8,665                                      |
| 043                         | Barley, unmilled .. .. .  | 11,188                                     |
| 044                         | Maize, unmilled .. .. .   | 64   |
| 045                         | Other cereal grains, unmilled .. .. .                                 | 12,868                                     |
| 046                         | Meal and flour of wheat or meslin .. .. .                             | 13,158                                     |
| 047                         | Meal and flour of other cereal grains .. .. .                         | 139  |
| 048                         | Cereal preparations and preparations of flour .. .. .                 | 15,343                                     |
|                             | Total, Division 04 .. .. .  | 268,272                                    |
| 05                          | DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES                                     |  |
|                             | Fruit—  |  |
| 051                         | Fresh (including nuts fresh or dried) .. .. .                         | 4,868                                      |
| 052                         | Dried .. .. .   | 16,308                                     |
| 053                         | Preserved and preparations .. .. .                                    | 22,628                                     |
|                             | Vegetables—   |  |
| 054                         | Fresh, frozen or simply preserved .. .. .                             | 2,497                                      |
| 055                         | Preserved or prepared, n.e.s. .. .. .                                 | 744  |
|                             | Total, Division 05 .. .. .  | 47,045                                     |
| 06                          | DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY                      |  |
| 061                         | Sugar and honey .. .. .   | 76,770                                     |
| 062                         | Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations .. .. .              | 693  |
|                             | Total, Division 06 .. .. .  | 77,463                                     |
| 07                          | DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES .. .. .      | 3,504                                      |
| 08                          | DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS .. .. .                        | 4,935                                      |
| 09                          | DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD .. .. .      | 1,889                                      |
| 11                          | DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES .. .. .  | 4,495                                      |
| 12                          | DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES .. .. .                 | 1,649                                      |
| 21                          | DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED                    |  |
| 211                         | Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed .. .. .                 | 63,703                                     |
| 212                         | Fur skins, undressed .. .. .  | 1,905                                      |
|                             | Total, Division 21 .. .. .  | 65,608                                     |
| 22                          | DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS .. .. .              | 474  |
| 23                          | DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED) .. .. . | 689  |
| 24                          | DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK .. .. .                            | 4,656                                      |
| 25                          | DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER .. .. .                             | 86   |
| 26                          | DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE                           |  |
| 261                         | Silk .. .. .  | 546,294                                    |
| 262                         | Wool and other animal hair .. .. .                                    | 98   |
| 263                         | Cotton .. .. .  | 3  |
| 264                         | Jute .. .. .  | 23   |
| 265                         | Vegetable textile fibres, other .. .. .                               | 284  |
| 266                         | Synthetic and regenerated man-made fibres .. .. .                     | 1,337                                      |
| 267                         | Waste materials from textile fabrics .. .. .                          |  |
|                             | Total, Division 26 .. .. .  | 548,039                                    |

**Total Exports—continued**  
*See note at head of page 56*  
 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or group<br>no. | Description  | Eight months<br>ended<br>February<br>1967p |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 27                          | DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS .. .. .                                    | 2,416                                      |
| 28                          | DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP  |  |
| 281                         | Iron ore and concentrates .. .. .  | 23,693                                     |
| 282                         | Iron and steel scrap and waste .. .. .   | 6,775                                      |
| 283                         | Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals .. .. .                                     | 64,962                                     |
| 284                         | Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap n.e.s. .. .. .   | 3,038                                      |
| 285                         | Silver and platinum ores and concentrates .. .. .  | 155  |
| 286                         | Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates .. .. .  | 131  |
|                             | Total, Division 28 .. .. .   | 98,755                                     |
| 29                          | DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S. .. .. .                            | 9,343                                      |
| 32                          | DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES .. .. .   | 47,319                                     |
| 33                          | DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS .. .. .  | 21,392                                     |
| 34                          | DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS .. .. .                          | 247  |
| 41                          | DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS .. .. .  | 10,988                                     |
| 42                          | DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS .. .. .   | 72   |
| 43                          | DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES .. .. .                               | 672  |
| 51                          | DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS   |  |
| 512                         | Organic chemicals .. .. .  | 2,769                                      |
| 513                         | Inorganic chemicals .. .. .  | 8,278                                      |
| 514                         | Other inorganic chemicals .. .. .  | 543  |
| 515                         | Radioactive and associated materials .. .. .   | 24   |
|                             | Total, Division 51 .. .. .   | 11,614                                     |
| 52                          | DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL PETROLEUM AND<br>NATURAL GAS .. .. .  | 236  |
| 53                          | DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS .. .. .                                 | 3,299                                      |
| 54                          | DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS .. .. .                                   | 9,056                                      |
| 55                          | DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING<br>PREPARATIONS .. .. . | 2,444                                      |
| 56                          | DIVISION 56.—FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED .. .. .   | 67   |
| 57                          | DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS .. .. .                                     | 2,274                                      |
| 58                          | DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL<br>RESINS .. .. .       | 5,114                                      |
| 59                          | DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S. .. .. .                                 | 11,644                                     |
| 61                          | DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FUR SKINS                    | 3,891                                      |
| 62                          | DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. .. .. .   | 1,515                                      |
| 63                          | DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCEPT FURNITURE) .. .. .                           | 1,527                                      |



Total Exports—continued  
See note at head of page 56  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division or group no. | Description  | Eight months ended February 1967p |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 64                    | DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF                          |                                   |
| 641                   | Paper and paperboard .. .. .   | 5,543                             |
| 642                   | Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard .. .. .                         | 1,217                             |
|                       | Total, Division 64 .. .. .   | 6,760                             |
| 65                    | DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS        |                                   |
| 651                   | Textile yarn and thread .. .. .  | 1,555                             |
| 652                   | Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) .. .. .              | 981                               |
| 653                   | Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton .. .. . | 2,103                             |
| 654                   | Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares .. .. .                                 | 201                               |
| 655                   | Special textile fabrics and related products .. .. .                             | 753                               |
| 656                   | Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.i. .. .. .         | 741                               |
| 657                   | Floor coverings, tapestries, etc. .. .. .  | 471                               |
|                       | Total, Division 65 .. .. .   | 6,804                             |
| 66                    | DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.                           |                                   |
| 661                   | Lime, cement and fabricated building materials .. .. .                           | 489                               |
| 662                   | Clay and refractory construction materials .. .. .                               | 377                               |
| 663                   | Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. .. .. .                                | 860                               |
| 664                   | Glass .. .. .  | 538                               |
| 665                   | Glassware .. .. .  | 616                               |
| 666                   | Pottery .. .. .  | 37                                |
| 667                   | Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones .. .. .                             | 8,698                             |
|                       | Total, Division 66 .. .. .   | 11,615                            |
| 67                    | DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL  |                                   |
| 671                   | Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. . . . .                                | 4,514                             |
| 672                   | Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel .. .. .                          | 19,957                            |
| 673                   | Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. . . . .  | 14,646                            |
| 674                   | Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel .. .. .                           | 30,770                            |
| 675                   | Hoop and strip of iron or steel .. .. .  | 794                               |
| 676                   | Railway and tramway track construction material .. .. .                          | 917                               |
| 677                   | Iron and steel wire (except wire rod) .. .. .                                    | 1,886                             |
| 678                   | Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel .. .. .                               | 6,404                             |
| 679                   | Iron and steel casting and forgings, unworked, n.e.s. .. .. .                    | 293                               |
|                       | Total, Division 67 .. .. .   | 80,182                            |
| 68                    | DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS  |                                   |
| 681                   | Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals .. .. .                 | 1,538                             |
| 682                   | Copper and copper-base alloys .. .. .  | 19,357                            |
| 683                   | Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. .. .. .  | 120                               |
| 684                   | Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys .. .. .                                      | 10,024                            |
| 685                   | Lead and lead-base alloys .. .. .  | 36,952                            |
| 686                   | Zinc and zinc-base alloys .. .. .  | 20,803                            |
| 687                   | Tin and tin-base alloys .. .. .  | 25                                |
| 688                   | Uranium and thorium and their alloys .. .. .                                     | ..                                |
| 689                   | Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys .. .. .                   | 1,692                             |
|                       | Total, Division 68 .. .. .   | 90,512                            |

Total Exports—continued  
See note at head of page 56  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division<br>or group<br>no. | Description  | Eight months<br>ended<br>February<br>1967p |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 69                          | DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.   |  |
| 691                         | Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.s. .. .. .                               | 6,652                                      |
| 692                         | Metal containers for storage and transport .. .. .                                     | 2,530                                      |
| 693                         | Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills ..               | 1,309                                      |
| 694                         | Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper .. .. .                            | 962  |
| 695                         | Tools for use in the hand or machines .. .. .  | 3,187                                      |
| 696                         | Cutlery .. .. .  | 559  |
| 697                         | Household equipment of base metals .. .. .   | 565  |
| 698                         | Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. .. .. .  | 6,041                                      |
|                             | Total, Division 69 .. .. .   | 21,804                                     |
| 71                          | DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC  |  |
| 711                         | Power generating machinery, not electric .. .. .                                       | 3,902                                      |
| 712                         | Agricultural machinery, implements and parts .. .. .                                   | 6,251                                      |
| 714                         | Office machines .. .. .  | 1,718                                      |
| 715                         | Metalworking machinery .. .. .   | 1,954                                      |
| 717                         | Textile and leather machinery .. .. .  | 1,262                                      |
| 718                         | Machines for special industries .. .. .  | 10,178                                     |
| 719                         | Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. .. .. .                     | 11,292                                     |
|                             | Total, Division 71 .. .. .   | 36,557                                     |
| 72                          | DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES                            |  |
| 722                         | Electric power machinery and switchgear .. .. .  | 3,274                                      |
| 723                         | Equipment for distributing electricity .. .. .   | 1,892                                      |
| 724                         | Telecommunications apparatus .. .. .   | 2,799                                      |
| 725                         | Domestic electrical equipment .. .. .  | 2,728                                      |
| 726                         | Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc. .. .. .                                  | 560  |
| 729                         | Other electrical machinery and apparatus .. .. .                                       | 5,714                                      |
|                             | Total, Division 72 .. .. .   | 16,966                                     |
| 73                          | DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT   |  |
| 731                         | Railway and tramway vehicles .. .. .   | 1,686                                      |
| 732                         | Road motor vehicles .. .. .  | 29,288                                     |
| 733                         | Road vehicles other than motor vehicles .. .. .  | 231  |
| 734                         | Aircraft and parts, n.e.s. .. .. .   | 5,156                                      |
| 735                         | Ships, boats and floating structures .. .. .   | 3,138                                      |
|                             | Total, Division 73 .. .. .   | 39,498                                     |
| 81                          | DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS .. .. .    | 962  |
| 82                          | DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE .. .. .   | 582  |
| 83                          | DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES .. .. .                       | 79   |
| 84                          | DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC .. .. . | 2,677                                      |
| 85                          | DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES .. .. .                            | 294  |

## Total Exports—continued

See note at head of page 56

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Division or group no. | Description   | Eight months ended February 1967p |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 86                    | DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS |                                   |
| 861                   | Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus .. .. .                             | 5,006                             |
| 862                   | Photographic and cinematographic supplies .. .. .   | 1,772                             |
| 863                   | Cinematographic film, exposed and developed .. .. .   | 235                               |
| 864                   | Watches and clocks and parts therefor .. .. .   | 306                               |
|                       | Total, Division 86 .. .. .  | 7,319                             |
| 89                    | DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.  |                                   |
| 891                   | Musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers and parts and accessories therefor .. .. .                       | 683                               |
| 892                   | Printed matter .. .. .  | 4,717                             |
| 893                   | Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc. .. .. .   | 1,254                             |
| 894                   | Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods .. .. .   | 2,852                             |
| 895                   | Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s. .. .. .  | 520                               |
| 896                   | Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques .. .. .   | 596                               |
| 897                   | Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares .. .. .  | 383                               |
| 899                   | Manufactured articles, n.e.s. .. .. .   | 1,717                             |
|                       | Total, Division 89 .. .. .  | 12,722                            |
| 9(A)                  | DIVISION 9(A).—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED ..  | 21,673                            |
|                       | TOTAL MERCHANDISE .. .. .   | 1,921,434                         |
| 9(B)                  | DIVISION 9(B).—NON-MERCHANDISE .. .. .  | 53,921                            |
|                       | GRAND TOTAL .. .. .   | 1,975,355                         |

## TOTAL QUANTITIES OF SPECIFIED COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

| Group or commodity classification number | Description  | Eight months ended February |         |
|--|--|-----------------------------|---------|
|  |  | 1966                        | 1967p   |
|  | Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen—                          |                             |         |
| 011.10                                   | Of bovine animals .. .. . '000 lb                        | 388,224                     | 405,175 |
| 011.20                                   | Of sheep, lambs and goats .. .. . "                      | 128,044                     | 148,663 |
| 011.60                                   | Edible offals .. .. . "                                  | 35,902                      | 38,373  |
|  | Milk and cream—  |                             |         |
| 022.10                                   | Evaporated or condensed .. .. . "                        | 41,061                      | 40,694  |
| 022.20                                   | Dried .. .. . "  | 37,820                      | 85,574  |
| 023                                      | Butter .. .. . "   | 148,524                     | 185,243 |
| 024                                      | Cheese and curd .. .. . "                                | 43,684                      | 38,321  |
| 031                                      | Fish, fresh and simply preserved .. .. . "               | (a)                         | 9,587   |
| 032                                      | Fish, canned or bottled, and fish preparations .. .. . " | (a)                         | 2,559   |

(a) Comparable figures are not available for 1965-66.

Total Quantities of Specified Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued*

| Group or commodity classification number | Description   | Eight months ended February |           |
|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------|
|  |   | 1966                        | 1967p     |
| 041                                      | Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. . '000 tons  | 3,702                       | 3,646     |
| 042                                      | Rice .. .. . "  | 45                          | 68        |
| 043                                      | Barley, unmilled .. .. . "  | 110                         | 217       |
| 044                                      | Maize, unmilled .. .. . "   | ..                          | 1         |
| 045.20                                   | Oats, unmilled .. .. . "  | 165                         | 219       |
| 046.01                                   | Flour .. .. . '000 lb   | 501,566                     | 399,603   |
|  | Fresh fruit—  |                             |           |
| 051.10                                   | Oranges, tangerines, mandarines and clementines .. '000 bushels   | (a)                         | 1,127     |
| 051.20                                   | Other citrus fruit .. .. . "  | (a)                         | 19        |
| 051.30                                   | Bananas .. .. . "   | (a)                         | ..        |
| 051.40                                   | Apples .. .. . "  | (a)                         | 254       |
| 051.92                                   | Pears and quinces .. .. . "   | (a)                         | 63        |
| 052                                      | Dried fruit .. .. . '000 lb   | (a)                         | 114,589   |
| 053.30                                   | Jams, marmalades, etc. .. .. . "  | 7,115                       | 5,479     |
| 053.90                                   | Fruits and nuts, canned, bottled, etc. .. .. . "  | (a)                         | 169,747   |
| 061.10.09                                | Cane sugar, raw .. .. . '000 tons   | 985                         | 1,082     |
| 061.20.21                                | Refined cane sugar, excluding icing sugar .. .. . "   | 9                           | 11        |
| 061.60                                   | Natural honey .. .. . "   | 5                           | 5         |
| 062                                      | Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations .. '000 lb   | (a)                         | 1,832     |
| 07                                       | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof .. "000 gal   | (a)                         | 9,496     |
| 112.10                                   | Wine of fresh grapes .. .. . "  | (a)                         | 1,244     |
| 112.30                                   | Beer made from malt .. .. . "   | (a)                         | 1,113     |
| 12                                       | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures .. .. . '000 lb  | (a)                         | 1,247     |
|  | Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed—  |                             |           |
| 211.10                                   | Bovine and equine hides .. .. . "   | 72,689                      | 81,356    |
| 211.20                                   | Calf skins and kip skins .. .. . "  | 5,716                       | 6,625     |
| 211.60                                   | Sheep and lamp skins with wool on .. .. . "   | 126,341                     | 135,960   |
| 243.10                                   | Railway or tramway sleepers .. .. . '000 sup ft   | 3,413                       | 20,036    |
| 262(b)                                   | Total wool—greasy equivalent .. .. . '000 lb  | 1,028,694                   | 1,031,160 |
| 281.30                                   | Iron ore and concentrates .. .. . tons  | 53,482                      | 2,769,842 |
| 281.40                                   | Roasted iron pyrites .. .. . "  | (a)                         | ..        |
| 282                                      | Iron and steel scrap and waste, for recovery of metal or manufacture of chemicals .. .. . '000 cwt                                    | 3,659                       | 6,421     |
|  | Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals—   |                             |           |
| 283.11                                   | Copper .. .. . "  | 613                         | 620       |
| 283.12                                   | Copper matte (including copper-lead matte) .. .. . "  | 89                          | 79        |
| 283.20                                   | Nickel .. .. . "  | (a)                         | 12        |
| 283.40                                   | Lead .. .. . "  | 1,598                       | 1,578     |
| 283.50                                   | Zinc .. .. . "  | 3,563                       | 2,830     |
| 283.60                                   | Tin .. .. . "   | 23                          | 1,192     |
| 283.70                                   | Manganese .. .. . "   | 1,010                       | 2,491     |
| 283.92                                   | Tungsten .. .. . "  | 25                          | 24        |
| 283.93                                   | Titanium, vanadium and molybdenum, tantalum and niobium and zirconium .. .. . "   | (a)                         | 10,870    |
| 283.98                                   | Non-ferrous base metals, n.e.s. .. .. . "   | (a)                         | 10        |
| 284                                      | Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. .. .. . "   | (a)                         | 1,553     |
| 321.40                                   | Coal (anthracite bituminous and sub-bituminous) excluding briquettes .. .. . '000 tons  | 4,918                       | 5,816     |
|  | Petroleum products—   |                             |           |
| 332.10                                   | Motor spirit (automotive and aviation), gasoline and other petroleum spirits having a flash point of less than 73° F .. .. . '000 gal | (a)                         | 38,988    |
| 332.20                                   | Kerosene, jet fuel, white spirit (mineral turpentine) and other refined burning oils .. .. . "  | (a)                         | 9,998     |
| 332.30                                   | Distillate fuels .. .. . "  | (a)                         | 78,207    |
| 411.10                                   | Oils and fats, of fish and marine mammals .. .. . "   | (a)                         | 690       |
| 411.33                                   | Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow stearin; lard oil, etc., not emulsified, mixed or prepared .. .. . '000 cwt                      | (a)                         | 54,038    |

(a) Comparable figures are not available for 1965–66. Wool (Australian Produce).

(b) For further details see monthly statement 'Exports of

Total Quantities of Specified Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued*

| Group or commodity classification number | Description  | Eight months ended February |         |
|--|--|-----------------------------|---------|
|  |  | 1966                        | 1967p   |
| 554.10                                   | Soap including medicated soap .. .. . '000 lb                | (a)                         | 6,420   |
| 599.52                                   | Gluten and gluten flour .. .. . „                            | 4,260                       | 6,910   |
|  | Paper and paperboard—  |                             |         |
| 641.21                                   | Uncoated printing and writing paper .. .. '000 tons          | (a)                         | 13      |
| 641.60                                   | Building board of wood pulp or vegetable fibre .. '000 sq ft | 51,804                      | 48,442  |
| 641.91                                   | Parchment or greaseproof paper and paperboard, etc. tons     | 652                         | 1,319   |
| 651.20                                   | Yarn of sheep's or lambs' wool .. .. . lb                    | 154,844                     | 240,854 |
| 651.66                                   | Yarn of continuous synthetic fibres .. .. „                  | (a)                         | 358,896 |
| 651.76                                   | Yarn of continuous regenerated fibres .. .. „                | (a)                         | 3,423   |
| 671.20                                   | Pig iron and cast iron .. .. . '000 tons                     | (a)                         | 85      |
| 672                                      | Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel .. '000 cwt  | (a)                         | 6,963   |
| 673                                      | Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. .. .. „                      | (a)                         | 3,333   |
| 674                                      | Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel .. „          | (a)                         | 5,613   |
| 675                                      | Hoop and strip of iron or steel .. .. „                      | (a)                         | 143     |
| 677                                      | Iron and steel wire (except wire rod) .. .. „                | (a)                         | 225     |
| 678                                      | Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel .. .. „           | (a)                         | 774     |
|  | Copper and copper-base alloys—                               |                             |         |
| 682.12.01                                | Refined copper, unworked .. .. . „                           | 471                         | 30      |
| 682.21                                   | Bars, rods, etc., and wire of solid section .. „             | (a)                         | 114     |
| 682.22                                   | Plate, sheets and strip .. .. . „                            | (a)                         | 23      |
| 682.26                                   | Tube and pipe fittings .. .. . „                             | (a)                         | 1       |
| 684.10                                   | Unworked aluminium and aluminium-base alloys .. „            | (a)                         | 280     |
|  | Lead and lead alloys—  |                             |         |
| 685.10.11                                | Bullion (lead and silver-lead) .. .. . „                     | 1,304                       | 965     |
| 685.10.19                                | Other unworked excluding lead-antimony alloys .. „           | (a)                         | 2,162   |
| 686                                      | Zinc and zinc-base alloys .. .. . „                          | (a)                         | 1,639   |

(a) Comparable figures are not available for 1965-66.

## SPECIFIED PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

| Period | Butter | Meats          |                        |                   | Fruits |                 |                   | Wheat | Flour (wheaten) plain white |
|--------|--------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------|
|        |        | Bovine animals | Sheep, lambs and goats | Canned or bottled | Dried  | Fresh or frozen | Canned or bottled |       |                             |

## QUANTITY

| Year—                        | '000 lb | '000 lb | '000 lb | '000 lb | '000 lb | } n.a. { | '000 lb | tons      | '000 lb   |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| 1961-62 ..                   | 178,108 | 450,601 | 146,512 | 74,788  | 150,963 |          | 188,745 | 5,441,667 | 1,158,547 |
| 1962-63 ..                   | 178,861 | 584,128 | 194,565 | 49,773  | 143,038 |          | 172,098 | 4,070,653 | 1,047,724 |
| 1963-64 ..                   | 202,152 | 630,333 | 193,725 | 53,701  | 149,591 |          | 284,000 | 6,796,194 | 1,369,257 |
| 1964-65 ..                   | 213,839 | 708,451 | 219,272 | 60,428  | 165,611 |          | 228,486 | 5,624,462 | 1,144,128 |
| 1965-66 ..                   | 188,366 | 612,950 | 213,474 | 55,633  | 192,927 |          | 309,319 | 5,075,344 | 781,458   |
| Eight months ended February— |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |           |           |
| 1966 ..                      | 148,524 | 388,224 | 128,044 | 39,088  | 152,149 |          | 164,705 | 3,701,590 | 495,187   |
| 1967p ..                     | 185,243 | 405,142 | 148,663 | 33,047  | 114,589 |          | 169,747 | 3,646,031 | 387,052   |



## Specified Products of Australian Origin Exported from Australia—continued

| Period                                     | Butter | Meats          |                        |                   | Fruits |                 |                   | Wheat   | Flour (wheaten) plain white |
|--|--------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  |        | Bovine animals | Sheep, lambs and goats | Canned or bottled | Dried  | Fresh or frozen | Canned or bottled |         |                             |
| VALUE<br>(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment) |        |                |                        |                   |        |                 |                   |         |                             |
| Year—                                      |        |                |                        |                   |        |                 |                   |         |                             |
| 1961-62 ..                                 | 48,510 | 117,680        | 21,560                 | 21,031            | 20,715 | 26,725          | 23,838            | 284,892 | 34,794                      |
| 1962-63 ..                                 | 49,328 | 158,530        | 33,749                 | 13,043            | 19,104 | 29,969          | 21,266            | 216,905 | 31,390                      |
| 1963-64 ..                                 | 57,046 | 176,567        | 32,634                 | 12,587            | 21,060 | 33,156          | 34,235            | 362,018 | 42,238                      |
| 1964-65 ..                                 | 67,401 | 200,456        | 40,690                 | 15,797            | 24,101 | 30,542          | 27,584            | 297,199 | 37,330                      |
| 1965-66 ..                                 | 57,672 | 195,532        | 45,664                 | 14,587            | 28,442 | 37,819          | 37,763            | 264,062 | 24,753                      |
| Eight months ended February—               |        |                |                        |                   |        |                 |                   |         |                             |
| 1966 ..                                    | 46,405 | 117,139        | 26,156                 | 10,211            | 22,240 | 6,110           | 19,545            | 191,193 | 15,624                      |
| 1967p ..                                   | 49,644 | 137,290        | 29,940                 | 12,112            | 16,308 | 4,868           | 20,862            | 206,846 | 12,648                      |

| Period                             | Sugar—<br>from<br>cane | Wool      |         | Sheep<br>and<br>lamb<br>skins<br>(a) | Ores and concentrates |           |           | Coal      | Refined<br>copper,<br>un-<br>worked |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
|                                    |                        | Greasy    | Scoured |                                      | Iron                  | Lead      | Zinc      |           |                                     |
| QUANTITY                           |                        |           |         |                                      |                       |           |           |           |                                     |
| Year—                              | tons                   | '000 lb   | '000 lb | '000 lb                              | tons                  | cwt       | cwt       | tons      | cwt                                 |
| 1961-62 ..                         | 843,537                | 1,329,358 | 130,210 | 174,379                              | 110                   | 1,663,866 | 5,170,125 | 3,469,552 | 254,879                             |
| 1962-63 ..                         | 1,145,966              | 1,277,511 | 136,108 | 183,384                              | 113                   | 2,693,913 | 5,525,964 | 2,676,522 | 468,090                             |
| 1963-64 ..                         | 1,116,190              | 1,380,998 | 127,244 | 185,774                              | 12,201                | 2,369,560 | 4,552,100 | 3,805,747 | 505,717                             |
| 1964-65 ..                         | 1,269,139              | 1,334,315 | 117,838 | 185,967                              | 96,651                | 2,038,667 | 4,061,189 | 6,051,157 | 40,294                              |
| 1965-66 ..                         | 1,252,573              | 1,322,646 | 122,889 | 197,901                              | 337,856               | 2,365,072 | 4,876,882 | 7,654,098 | 356,619                             |
| Eight months<br>ended<br>February— |                        |           |         |                                      |                       |           |           |           |                                     |
| 1966 ..                            | 994,435                | 878,708   | 81,640  | 126,341                              | 53,482                | 1,597,522 | 3,563,087 | 4,918,199 | 299,022                             |
| 1967p ..                           | 1,091,819              | 904,532   | 68,931  | 135,960                              | 2,769,842             | 1,577,507 | 2,829,737 | 5,816,334 | 30,180                              |

|  |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| VALUE<br>(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment) |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Year—                                      |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 1961-62 ..                                 | 67,790  | 661,050 | 84,003  | 48,416 | 2      | 8,837  | 9,256  | 27,222 | 7,521  |
| 1962-63 ..                                 | 91,042  | 671,306 | 87,405  | 55,482 | 2      | 13,696 | 8,811  | 22,341 | 13,604 |
| 1963-64 ..                                 | 156,513 | 859,492 | 101,388 | 73,686 | 74     | 15,517 | 11,227 | 32,462 | 14,815 |
| 1964-65 ..                                 | 112,683 | 721,252 | 84,597  | 59,621 | 820    | 19,236 | 15,260 | 51,120 | 1,277  |
| 1965-66 ..                                 | 93,925  | 699,774 | 85,070  | 63,042 | 2,705  | 21,337 | 16,854 | 63,133 | 19,969 |
| Eight months ended February—               |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 1966 ..                                    | 76,439  | 451,141 | 55,067  | 38,831 | 422    | 14,618 | 12,449 | 40,619 | 15,747 |
| 1967p ..                                   | 72,616  | 491,430 | 51,728  | 46,049 | 23,693 | 13,196 | 10,545 | 46,750 | 1,915  |

(a) With wool on.

**VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES**  
(**\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment**)

| Country of origin                                  | 1964-65   | 1965-66   | Eight months ended<br>February |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|  |           |           | 1966                           | 1967p     |
| Antilles .. .. .                                   | 2,762     | 2,531     | 1,490                          | 643       |
| Austria .. .. .                                    | 8,202     | 8,597     | 5,703                          | 5,038     |
| Bahrain .. .. .                                    | 1,313     | 1,313     | 854                            | 1,616     |
| Belgium-Luxembourg .. .. .                         | 24,880    | 16,530    | 11,757                         | 12,770    |
| Brazil .. .. .                                     | 5,041     | 4,198     | 3,050                          | 2,692     |
| Brunei .. .. .                                     | 7,232     | 9,353     | 6,098                          | 6,904     |
| Canada .. .. .                                     | 117,006   | 107,972   | 79,056                         | 75,375    |
| Ceylon .. .. .                                     | 17,277    | 17,563    | 13,217                         | 9,485     |
| China, Republic of (Formosa) .. .. .               | 4,355     | 4,270     | 3,209                          | 2,894     |
| China (Mainland) .. .. .                           | 22,862    | 23,460    | 16,789                         | 17,035    |
| Christmas Island .. .. .                           | 4,359     | 6,125     | 4,414                          | 4,871     |
| Czechoslovakia .. .. .                             | 6,512     | 6,590     | 4,370                          | 4,172     |
| Denmark .. .. .                                    | 6,725     | 7,016     | 4,613                          | 4,727     |
| Fiji .. .. .                                       | 3,796     | 4,052     | 2,808                          | 3,260     |
| Finland .. .. .                                    | 16,766    | 14,567    | 10,294                         | 9,584     |
| France .. .. .                                     | 66,903    | 91,670    | 58,420                         | 59,063    |
| Germany (East) .. .. .                             | 10,328    | 4,889     | 3,625                          | 2,247     |
| Germany, Federal Republic of .. .. .               | 161,014   | 168,226   | 111,180                        | 102,997   |
| Ghana .. .. .                                      | 2,638     | 5,408     | 3,615                          | 3,173     |
| Gilbert and Ellice Islands .. .. .                 | 3,863     | 1,678     | 1,128                          | 1,472     |
| Greece .. .. .                                     | 1,499     | 1,923     | 1,192                          | 1,759     |
| Hong Kong .. .. .                                  | 24,414    | 25,358    | 17,305                         | 22,432    |
| Hungary .. .. .                                    | 1,419     | 1,386     | 1,040                          | 874       |
| India .. .. .                                      | 40,909    | 35,012    | 24,941                         | 22,866    |
| Indonesia .. .. .                                  | 64,034    | 61,763    | 41,229                         | 36,554    |
| Iran .. .. .                                       | 26,698    | 34,159    | 24,103                         | 18,580    |
| Iraq .. .. .                                       | 12,503    | 15,087    | 9,062                          | 9,925     |
| Israel .. .. .                                     | 1,441     | 1,732     | 1,149                          | 1,104     |
| Italy .. .. .                                      | 50,511    | 49,701    | 33,387                         | 32,878    |
| Japan .. .. .                                      | 258,574   | 280,173   | 197,721                        | 190,718   |
| Kenya .. .. .                                      | 2,422     | 1,634     | 1,208                          | 1,112     |
| Korea, Republic of .. .. .                         | 774       | 1,761     | 1,340                          | 826       |
| Kuwait .. .. .                                     | 31,819    | 28,255    | 18,589                         | 23,451    |
| Malaysia(a) .. .. .                                | 52,322    | 31,924    | 23,790                         | 18,586    |
| Mexico .. .. .                                     | 4,004     | 3,754     | 2,677                          | 3,657     |
| Nauru .. .. .                                      | 6,399     | 5,794     | 3,101                          | 8,750     |
| Netherlands .. .. .                                | 36,762    | 40,223    | 28,791                         | 31,929    |
| New Zealand .. .. .                                | 46,541    | 46,859    | 30,473                         | 28,843    |
| Norway .. .. .                                     | 8,882     | 10,287    | 7,092                          | 6,206     |
| Pakistan .. .. .                                   | 13,188    | 16,390    | 11,078                         | 13,786    |
| Papua and New Guinea .. .. .                       | 19,720    | 17,633    | 12,053                         | 12,941    |
| Philippines .. .. .                                | 3,242     | 2,518     | 1,665                          | 1,843     |
| Poland .. .. .                                     | 2,476     | 1,939     | 1,349                          | 1,264     |
| Portugal .. .. .                                   | 3,083     | 2,545     | 1,806                          | 1,870     |
| Qatar .. .. .                                      | 19,063    | 16,352    | 11,973                         | 9,502     |
| Rhodesia, Southern .. .. .                         | 3,836     | 2,490     | 2,436                          | 76        |
| Saudi Arabia .. .. .                               | 49,974    | 45,839    | 31,560                         | 31,872    |
| Singapore(b) .. .. .                               | ..        | 3,699     | 1,194                          | 5,712     |
| South Africa .. .. .                               | 16,797    | 17,401    | 12,049                         | 11,445    |
| South Arabia, Federation of .. .. .                | 5,634     | 7,166     | 5,042                          | 6,327     |
| Spain .. .. .                                      | 7,534     | 6,380     | 4,496                          | 4,293     |
| Sweden .. .. .                                     | 53,568    | 51,787    | 36,275                         | 34,900    |
| Switzerland .. .. .                                | 35,458    | 43,011    | 28,983                         | 27,218    |
| Tanzania .. .. .                                   | 4,967     | 2,993     | 2,103                          | 2,343     |
| Togo .. .. .                                       | 633       | 1,416     | 765                            | 1,135     |
| Trucial States .. .. .                             | 1,931     | 11,641    | 7,737                          | 8,454     |
| Uganda .. .. .                                     | 3,612     | 3,505     | 1,731                          | 3,324     |
| United Kingdom .. .. .                             | 761,412   | 758,751   | 513,793                        | 475,608   |
| United States of America .. .. .                   | 692,246   | 703,597   | 461,567                        | 519,749   |
| U.S.S.R. .. .. .                                   | 2,167     | 1,578     | 1,054                          | 937       |
| Other Countries (including origin unknown) .. .. . | 38,401    | 38,068    | 25,646                         | 34,884    |
| Total all Countries .. .. .                        | 2,904,703 | 2,939,492 | 1,990,235                      | 2,000,551 |

(a) Includes Singapore to 30 September 1965.

(b) Recorded separately from 1 October 1965.

**VALUE OF TOTAL EXPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES**  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

| Country of consignment                          | 1964-65   | 1965-66   | Eight months ended February— |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|
|   |           |           | 1966                         | 1967p     |
| Austria .. .. .                                 | 3,504     | 3,482     | 1,981                        | 1,244     |
| Belgium-Luxembourg .. .. .                      | 59,514    | 50,570    | 33,808                       | 36,452    |
| Burma .. .. .                                   | 5,114     | 4,165     | 2,947                        | 3,112     |
| Canada .. .. .                                  | 39,914    | 43,171    | 25,518                       | 31,573    |
| Ceylon .. .. .                                  | 18,671    | 17,408    | 9,166                        | 8,721     |
| China, Republic of (Formosa) .. .. .            | 8,137     | 16,227    | 9,901                        | 12,357    |
| China (Mainland) .. .. .                        | 135,633   | 106,541   | 79,552                       | 61,546    |
| Christmas Island .. .. .                        | 2,077     | 2,676     | 1,520                        | 2,083     |
| Czechoslovakia .. .. .                          | 12,330    | 8,987     | 5,575                        | 5,817     |
| Denmark .. .. .                                 | 3,974     | 1,963     | 1,235                        | 1,602     |
| Fiji .. .. .                                    | 18,958    | 17,035    | 11,868                       | 10,118    |
| France .. .. .                                  | 111,781   | 118,408   | 75,683                       | 72,528    |
| Germany (East) .. .. .                          | 4,028     | 1,645     | 738                          | 1,991     |
| Germany, Federal Republic of .. .. .            | 83,837    | 100,300   | 62,563                       | 45,152    |
| Greece .. .. .                                  | 13,869    | 7,179     | 5,251                        | 5,026     |
| Hong Kong .. .. .                               | 54,757    | 58,774    | 35,241                       | 40,002    |
| India .. .. .                                   | 55,400    | 28,001    | 11,282                       | 43,888    |
| Indonesia .. .. .                               | 7,431     | 5,359     | 4,451                        | 4,855     |
| Iran .. .. .                                    | 18,449    | 14,118    | 11,948                       | 6,176     |
| Ireland .. .. .                                 | 2,629     | 4,147     | 1,616                        | 4,087     |
| Israel .. .. .                                  | 2,294     | 1,263     | 543                          | 1,551     |
| Italy .. .. .                                   | 85,190    | 110,244   | 67,494                       | 91,229    |
| Jamaica .. .. .                                 | 4,669     | 4,755     | 3,284                        | 3,892     |
| Japan .. .. .                                   | 440,740   | 470,410   | 298,649                      | 378,969   |
| Kenya .. .. .                                   | 2,472     | 2,507     | 1,716                        | 1,877     |
| Korea (North) .. .. .                           | 2,305     | 5,446     | 3,846                        | 2,763     |
| Korea, Republic of .. .. .                      | 3,972     | 4,849     | 2,453                        | 4,479     |
| Kuwait .. .. .                                  | 5,242     | 5,233     | 3,194                        | 6,359     |
| Lebanon .. .. .                                 | 4,396     | 2,334     | 1,601                        | 5,322     |
| Malaysia(a) .. .. .                             | 82,917    | 49,770    | 36,273                       | 39,381    |
| Malta .. .. .                                   | 3,624     | 2,654     | 2,106                        | 2,936     |
| Mauritius .. .. .                               | 4,556     | 3,668     | 2,582                        | 2,685     |
| Mexico .. .. .                                  | 18,626    | 14,119    | 9,310                        | 9,126     |
| Mozambique .. .. .                              | 3,852     | 3,139     | 1,045                        | 4,529     |
| Nauru .. .. .                                   | 3,302     | 4,320     | 2,878                        | 3,811     |
| Netherlands .. .. .                             | 20,702    | 38,985    | 30,625                       | 18,939    |
| New Caledonia .. .. .                           | 9,118     | 10,755    | 6,694                        | 8,331     |
| New Hebrides .. .. .                            | 3,241     | 4,101     | 2,117                        | 2,349     |
| New Zealand .. .. .                             | 158,302   | 171,277   | 116,463                      | 123,029   |
| Norway .. .. .                                  | 5,801     | 4,240     | 2,776                        | 4,653     |
| Pakistan .. .. .                                | 9,274     | 7,383     | 5,062                        | 44,970    |
| Papua and New Guinea .. .. .                    | 58,517    | 72,722    | 47,426                       | 54,329    |
| Peru .. .. .                                    | 2,650     | 2,762     | 1,709                        | 1,890     |
| Philippines .. .. .                             | 20,920    | 23,990    | 13,103                       | 21,432    |
| Poland .. .. .                                  | 14,380    | 16,877    | 9,786                        | 12,383    |
| Rhodesia, Southern .. .. .                      | 3,786     | 5,072     | 3,875                        | 765       |
| Saudi Arabia .. .. .                            | 5,431     | 6,321     | 4,171                        | 6,211     |
| Singapore(b) .. .. .                            | ..        | 34,004    | 17,469                       | 37,824    |
| South Africa .. .. .                            | 24,765    | 22,204    | 15,010                       | 24,586    |
| South Arabia, Federation of .. .. .             | 7,119     | 7,901     | 4,935                        | 5,375     |
| Spain .. .. .                                   | 9,597     | 12,094    | 7,145                        | 10,988    |
| Sweden .. .. .                                  | 8,584     | 9,135     | 4,849                        | 3,963     |
| Switzerland .. .. .                             | 4,136     | 4,789     | 3,514                        | 2,784     |
| Thailand .. .. .                                | 13,855    | 15,573    | 8,386                        | 15,752    |
| Trinidad and Tobago .. .. .                     | 4,271     | 3,613     | 2,406                        | 3,019     |
| Turkey .. .. .                                  | 10,183    | 11,524    | 6,193                        | 7,866     |
| United Arab Republic .. .. .                    | 5,849     | 8,403     | 7,561                        | 1,368     |
| United Kingdom .. .. .                          | 516,226   | 473,358   | 317,770                      | 260,465   |
| United States of America .. .. .                | 264,193   | 338,388   | 211,840                      | 246,358   |
| U.S.S.R. ... .. .                               | 76,441    | 47,892    | 40,987                       | 18,532    |
| Yugoslavia .. .. .                              | 11,958    | 15,095    | 9,210                        | 14,871    |
| Other Countries .. .. .                         | 46,526    | 52,301    | 31,295                       | 55,241    |
| 'For Orders' (including destination unknown) .. | 7,460     | 5,327     | 3,453                        | 9,843     |
| Total all Countries .. .. .                     | 2,651,449 | 2,720,953 | 1,764,648                    | 1,975,355 |

(a) Includes Singapore to 30 September 1965.

(b) Recorded separately from 1 October 1965.

# SECTION VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(\$ million)

YEARS

|                                       | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |
| Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .             | 2,128   | 2,123   | 2,732   | 2,575   | 2,629   |
| Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .             | 1,701   | 2,065   | 2,237   | 2,739   | 2,822   |
| Balance of trade .. .. .              | 427     | 58      | 495     | -164    | -193    |
| Invisible credits—                    |         |         |         |         |         |
| Gold production .. .. .               | 32      | 32      | 29      | 27      | 25      |
| Transportation .. .. .                | 200     | 220     | 254     | 279     | 291     |
| Travel .. .. .                        | 36      | 35      | 43      | 54      | 58      |
| Property income .. .. .               | 80      | 76      | 94      | 118     | 111     |
| Government .. .. .                    | 45      | 48      | 62      | 60      | 77      |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                 | 28      | 36      | 43      | 55      | 56      |
| Transfers .. .. .                     | 63      | 67      | 100     | 112     | 119     |
| Invisible debits—                     |         |         |         |         |         |
| Transportation .. .. .                | 335     | 374     | 418     | 484     | 512     |
| Travel .. .. .                        | 82      | 90      | 102     | 114     | 122     |
| Property income .. .. .               | 297     | 359     | 396     | 411     | 422     |
| Government .. .. .                    | 35      | 37      | 42      | 51      | 65      |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                 | 51      | 54      | 67      | 86      | 97      |
| Transfers .. .. .                     | 113     | 127     | 148     | 172     | 203     |
| Balance on current account ..         | -2      | -469    | -53     | -777    | -877    |
| <b>CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |
| Government loans overseas ..          | 13      | 93      | 22      | -20     | -25     |
| Other official capital movements ..   | ..      | -10     | -60     | -19     | 44      |
| Marketing authorities .. .. .         | -66     | 10      | 30      | -61     | 38      |
| Other identified capital movements .. | 280     | 427     | 417     | 536     | 625     |
| Balancing item .. .. .                | -49     | 95      | 94      | 44      | 256     |
| Net apparent capital inflow ..        | 178     | 615     | 503     | 480     | 938     |
| <b>Monetary movements(a)—</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Change in net I.M.F. position ..      | 158     | 23      | ..      | 22      | 40      |
| Change in international reserves ..   | 19      | 128     | 447     | -318    | 21      |
| Other .. .. .                         | -1      | -5      | 3       | -1      | ..      |
| Net monetary movements ..             | 176     | 146     | 450     | -297    | 61      |

For footnotes see page 77.

## NET GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS (OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS)

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

|  | 30 June— |       |       |       |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 1962     | 1963  | 1964  | 1965  | 1966  |
| Gold .. .. .                           | 158      | 179   | 195   | 205   | 198   |
| Dollar exchange(a) .. .. .             | 69       | 111   | 132   | 156   | 197   |
| Sterling and other foreign exchange .. | 803      | 870   | 1,149 | 589   | 685   |
| Sterling securities(b) .. .. .         | 66       | 65    | 196   | 404   | 294   |
| Total holdings(c) .. .. .              | 1,097    | 1,225 | 1,672 | 1,354 | 1,375 |

(a) Includes a small amount of dollar securities having an original maturity of more than twelve months.  
 (b) Includes only securities having an original maturity of more than twelve months. (c) Changes in total holdings equal changes in international reserves shown above. (d) Last Wednesday of month.

**Balance of payments—continued**  
(\$ million)  
**QUARTERS**

|  | Dec.<br>quarter<br>1965 | March<br>quarter<br>1966 | June<br>quarter<br>1966 | Sept.<br>quarter<br>1966p | Dec.<br>quarter<br>1966p | March<br>quarter<br>1967p |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—</b>               |                         |                          |                         |                           |                          |                           |
| Exports f.o.b.(b) .. ..                  | 660                     | 637                      | 696                     | 693                       | 702                      | 751                       |
| Imports f.o.b.(b) .. ..                  | 726                     | 658                      | 638                     | 700                       | 658                      | 743                       |
| Balance of trade .. ..                   | -66                     | -21                      | 58                      | - 7                       | 44                       | 8                         |
| Invisible credits—                       |                         |                          |                         |                           |                          |                           |
| Gold production .. ..                    | 6                       | 6                        | 7                       | 6                         | 6                        | 6                         |
| Transportation .. ..                     | 72                      | 74                       | 74                      | 76                        | 75                       | 84                        |
| Travel .. ..                             | 14                      | 16                       | 15                      | 14                        | 17                       | 16                        |
| Property income .. ..                    | 24                      | 29                       | 29                      | 37                        | 30                       | 35                        |
| Government .. ..                         | 17                      | 22                       | 20                      | 19                        | 22                       | 20                        |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                      | 17                      | 13                       | 12                      | 12                        | 12                       | 14                        |
| Transfers .. ..                          | 30                      | 29                       | 32                      | 34                        | 31                       | 30                        |
| Invisible debits—                        |                         |                          |                         |                           |                          |                           |
| Transportation .. ..                     | 132                     | 123                      | 131                     | 128                       | 131                      | 135                       |
| Travel .. ..                             | 23                      | 30                       | 42                      | 28                        | 26                       | 33                        |
| Property income .. ..                    | 111                     | 96                       | 105                     | 106                       | 133                      | 110                       |
| Government .. ..                         | 14                      | 19                       | 19                      | 17                        | 22                       | 23                        |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                      | 24                      | 20                       | 24                      | 25                        | 22                       | 25                        |
| Transfers .. ..                          | 51                      | 48                       | 60                      | 49                        | 58                       | 63                        |
| Balance on current account .. ..         | -241                    | -168                     | -134                    | -162                      | -155                     | -176                      |
| <b>CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—</b>                 |                         |                          |                         |                           |                          |                           |
| Government loans overseas .. ..          | 21                      | -34                      | -11                     | -69                       | 20                       | 29                        |
| Other official capital movements .. ..   | 41                      | 7                        | -28                     | -4                        | -34                      | 16                        |
| Marketing authorities .. ..              | -6                      | 34                       | 17                      | 14                        | -5                       | -48                       |
| Other identified capital movements .. .. | 210                     | 178                      | 285                     | 160                       | 134                      | 124                       |
| Balancing item .. ..                     |                         |                          |                         |                           |                          |                           |
| Net apparent capital inflow .. ..        | 266                     | 185                      | 263                     | 101                       | 115                      | 121                       |
| <b>Monetary movements(a)—</b>            |                         |                          |                         |                           |                          |                           |
| Change in net I.M.F. position .. ..      | 9                       | ..                       | 9                       | ..                        | ..                       | 19                        |
| Change in international reserves .. ..   | 18                      | 15                       | 121                     | -89                       | -38                      | -73                       |
| Other .. ..                              | -2                      | 2                        | -1                      | 28                        | -2                       | -1                        |
| Net monetary movements .. ..             | 25                      | 17                       | 129                     | -61                       | -40                      | -55                       |

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (–) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (–) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (–) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

**Net Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings**  
**(Official and Banking Institutions)—continued**  
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
(\$ million)

|  | 31<br>December<br>1965 | March<br>1966<br>(d) | 30<br>June<br>1966 | September<br>1966<br>(d) | 31<br>December<br>1966 | March<br>1967<br>(d) |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Gold .. ..                                     | 199                    | 199                  | 198                | 201                      | 200                    | 204                  |
| Dollar exchange(a) .. ..                       | 187                    | 191                  | 197                | 206                      | 195                    | 234                  |
| Sterling and other foreign ex-<br>change .. .. | 449                    | 570                  | 685                | 585                      | 509                    | 416                  |
| Sterling securities(b) .. ..                   | 404                    | 294                  | 294                | 294                      | 344                    | 321                  |
| Total holdings(c) .. ..                        | 1,239                  | 1,254                | 1,375              | 1,286                    | 1,248                  | 1,175                |

For footnotes see page 76.



# SECTION IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT

(\$ million)

|   | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1965-66          |                 |                  |                 | 1966-67          |                 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
|   |         |         |         | Sept.<br>quarter | Dec.<br>quarter | March<br>quarter | June<br>quarter | Sept.<br>quarter | Dec.<br>quarter |
| Wages, salaries and supplements .. ..             | 8,792   | 9,809   | 10,592  | 2,609            | 2,751           | 2,547            | 2,685           | 2,822            | 2,967           |
| Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises .. | 7,375   | 7,832   | 7,775   | 1,911            | 2,377           | 1,806            | 1,681           | 2,030            | 2,615           |
| Indirect taxes less subsidies                     | 1,831   | 2,065   | 2,224   | 530              | 560             | 542              | 592             | 546              | 584             |
| Gross national product                            | 17,998  | 19,706  | 20,591  | 5,050            | 5,688           | 4,895            | 4,958           | 5,398            | 6,166           |
| Imports of goods and services .. ..               | 2,866   | 3,474   | 3,625   | 995              | 926             | 851              | 853             | 909              | 849             |
| National turnover of goods and services ..        | 20,864  | 23,180  | 24,216  | 6,045            | 6,614           | 5,746            | 5,811           | 6,307            | 7,015           |
| Net current expenditure on goods and services—    |         |         |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Personal consumption                              | 11,047  | 11,904  | 12,531  | 3,049            | 3,303           | 2,997            | 3,183           | 3,208            | 3,503           |
| Financial enterprises ..                          | 233     | 256     | 279     | 70               | 69              | 68               | 72              | 74               | 76              |
| Public authorities ..                             | 1,776   | 2,039   | 2,372   | 567              | 614             | 543              | 649             | 614              | 666             |
| Gross fixed capital expenditure—                  |         |         |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Private .. ..                                     | 2,875   | 3,340   | 3,639   | 892              | 962             | 840              | 945             | 902              | 935             |
| Public enterprises ..                             | 847     | 998     | 1,096   | 248              | 273             | 262              | 314             | 274              | 282             |
| Public authorities ..                             | 719     | 801     | 872     | 185              | 240             | 188              | 258             | 198              | 253             |
| Increase in value of stocks                       | 137     | 625     | 186     | 75               | 350             | —10              | —229            | 37               | 392             |
| Statistical discrepancy ..                        | 67      | 168     | 93      | 193              | 8               | 88               | —198            | 177              | 72              |
| Gross national expenditure .. ..                  | 17,701  | 20,131  | 21,068  | 5,279            | 5,819           | 4,976            | 4,994           | 5,484            | 6,179           |
| Exports of goods and services .. ..               | 3,163   | 3,049   | 3,148   | 766              | 795             | 770              | 817             | 823              | 836             |
| National turnover of goods and services ..        | 20,864  | 23,180  | 24,216  | 6,045            | 6,614           | 5,746            | 5,811           | 6,307            | 7,015           |

# SECTION X. PRIVATE FINANCE

## CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Liabilities within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

| Period | Deposits |                  |                      | Balances due to other banks<br>(b) | Bills payable and all other liabilities | Total liabilities |       |
|--------|----------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------|
|        | Fixed    | Current          |                      |                                    |   |                   | Total |
|        |          | Bearing interest | Not bearing interest |                                    |   |                   |       |

### MAJOR TRADING BANKS(c)

|                   |         |       |         |         |          |       |         |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|
| Year—             |         |       |         |         |          |       |         |
| 1961-62 .. ..     | 1,067.6 | 198.8 | 2,346.8 | 3,613.2 | 16.8     | 62.2  | 3,692.1 |
| 1962-63 .. ..     | 1,193.8 | 227.1 | 2,387.4 | 3,808.4 | 18.8     | 70.3  | 3,897.6 |
| 1963-64 .. ..     | 1,338.4 | 257.7 | 2,589.3 | 4,185.4 | 22.0     | 81.7  | 4,289.1 |
| 1964-65 .. ..     | 1,678.6 | 283.6 | 2,711.4 | 4,673.7 | 23.6     | 101.4 | 4,798.7 |
| 1965-66 .. ..     | 1,943.3 | 312.1 | 2,671.6 | 4,927.1 | (d) 38.3 | 128.7 | 5,094.0 |
| Quarter ended—    |         |       |         |         |          |       |         |
| December 1965 ..  | 1,915.6 | 305.2 | 2,653.5 | 4,874.3 | 19.3     | 131.2 | 5,024.8 |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 2,012.2 | 322.3 | 2,801.3 | 5,135.8 | (d) 80.1 | 128.0 | 5,343.8 |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 2,011.6 | 313.1 | 2,705.1 | 5,030.0 | (d) 34.1 | 134.8 | 5,198.7 |
| September 1966 .. | 2,020.4 | 321.8 | 2,641.6 | 4,983.9 | 26.5     | 146.5 | 5,156.9 |
| December 1966 ..  | 2,052.6 | 328.9 | 2,825.5 | 5,207.0 | 24.7     | 149.3 | 5,381.0 |
| March 1967 .. ..  | 2,136.4 | 334.2 | 2,996.1 | 5,466.7 | 21.9     | 138.3 | 5,626.9 |

### OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(e)

|                   |       |      |       |       |          |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| Year—             |       |      |       |       |          |       |       |
| 1961-62 .. ..     | 43.2  | 42.7 | 94.2  | 180.1 | 3.5      | 62.7  | 246.4 |
| 1962-63 .. ..     | 61.7  | 39.5 | 102.6 | 203.8 | 3.3      | 81.1  | 288.2 |
| 1963-64 .. ..     | 84.3  | 43.4 | 116.9 | 244.6 | 3.9      | 92.2  | 340.8 |
| 1964-65 .. ..     | 106.0 | 45.0 | 127.2 | 278.2 | 4.9      | 102.5 | 385.6 |
| 1965-66 .. ..     | 129.7 | 48.8 | 126.1 | 304.7 | (d) 7.8  | 111.2 | 423.7 |
| Quarter ended—    |       |      |       |       |          |       |       |
| December 1965 ..  | 129.3 | 47.1 | 124.4 | 300.8 | 7.1      | 110.1 | 418.0 |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 133.1 | 47.5 | 134.4 | 315.1 | (d) 11.5 | 112.4 | 439.0 |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 134.1 | 53.2 | 128.6 | 315.9 | (d) 9.0  | 114.2 | 439.2 |
| September 1966 .. | 135.5 | 52.0 | 127.0 | 314.5 | 8.1      | 117.8 | 440.4 |
| December 1966 ..  | 137.8 | 53.0 | 134.9 | 325.7 | 10.0     | 119.9 | 455.6 |
| March 1967 .. ..  | 141.7 | 54.0 | 148.5 | 344.3 | 10.4     | 123.5 | 478.1 |

### ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

|                   |         |       |         |         |          |       |         |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|
| Year—             |         |       |         |         |          |       |         |
| 1961-62 .. ..     | 1,110.7 | 241.5 | 2,441.0 | 3,793.2 | 20.3     | 124.9 | 3,938.5 |
| 1962-63 .. ..     | 1,255.5 | 266.6 | 2,490.0 | 4,012.2 | 22.1     | 151.4 | 4,185.7 |
| 1963-64 .. ..     | 1,422.7 | 301.1 | 2,706.2 | 4,430.0 | 25.9     | 173.9 | 4,629.8 |
| 1964-65 .. ..     | 1,784.7 | 328.6 | 2,838.7 | 4,951.9 | 28.5     | 203.9 | 5,184.3 |
| 1965-66 .. ..     | 2,073.0 | 361.0 | 2,797.8 | 5,231.8 | (d) 46.1 | 239.9 | 5,517.7 |
| Quarter ended—    |         |       |         |         |          |       |         |
| December 1965 ..  | 2,044.9 | 352.2 | 2,778.0 | 5,175.1 | 26.4     | 241.3 | 5,442.8 |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 2,145.3 | 369.8 | 2,935.7 | 5,450.8 | (d) 91.6 | 240.4 | 5,782.8 |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 2,145.8 | 366.3 | 2,833.8 | 5,345.9 | (d) 43.1 | 249.0 | 5,638.0 |
| September 1966 .. | 2,155.9 | 373.8 | 2,768.6 | 5,298.4 | 34.6     | 264.3 | 5,597.2 |
| December 1966 ..  | 2,190.4 | 382.0 | 2,960.4 | 5,532.7 | 34.7     | 269.2 | 5,836.6 |
| March 1967 .. ..  | 2,278.1 | 388.3 | 3,144.7 | 5,811.0 | 32.2     | 261.8 | 6,105.0 |

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd, The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd, The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd, The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd, The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) Includes loans by Reserve Bank to trading banks to finance abnormal holding of currency during the changeover to decimal currency. (e) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd, Banque Nationale de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, The State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

**Cheque-paying Banks—continued**  
**Average Assets within Australia(a)**  
**(\$ million)**

| Period | Cash and cash balances (b) | Commonwealth and State Government Securities |       | Other securities | Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market | Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank | Loans, advances, and bills discounted (d) | All other assets | Total assets |
|--------|----------------------------|--|-------|------------------|--|---|---|------------------|--------------|
|        |                            | Treasury bills and Treasury notes(c)         | Other |                  |  |   |   |                  |              |

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS(e)**

|                       |         |       |         |      |      |       |         |       |         |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|---------|------|------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| <b>Year—</b>          |         |       |         |      |      |       |         |       |         |
| 1961-62..             | 143.7   | 69.1  | 740.2   | 45.2 | 61.9 | 434.5 | 2,004.4 | 250.1 | 3,749.0 |
| 1962-63..             | 138.8   | 68.6  | 748.7   | 52.2 | 64.0 | 423.6 | 2,121.1 | 324.7 | 3,941.7 |
| 1963-64..             | 137.1   | 109.6 | 866.2   | 59.1 | 64.4 | 530.3 | 2,212.7 | 308.8 | 4,288.3 |
| 1964-65..             | 144.6   | 114.1 | 932.3   | 67.5 | 74.6 | 700.6 | 2,430.1 | 308.6 | 4,772.5 |
| 1965-66..             | f 160.8 | 87.7  | 987.4   | 72.0 | 70.6 | 606.8 | 2,708.7 | 349.3 | 5,043.2 |
| <b>Quarter ended—</b> |         |       |         |      |      |       |         |       |         |
| December 1965         | 148.2   | 87.9  | 929.6   | 69.5 | 67.5 | 645.5 | 2,671.9 | 328.6 | 4,948.7 |
| March 1966            | f 197.6 | 168.2 | 1,117.0 | 73.2 | 82.2 | 648.7 | 2,673.4 | 335.9 | 5,296.2 |
| June 1966             | f 156.7 | 54.4  | 1,039.8 | 74.4 | 72.7 | 491.1 | 2,820.6 | 417.0 | 5,126.6 |
| September 1966        | 144.6   | 49.8  | 1,051.5 | 75.5 | 84.8 | 467.3 | 2,876.9 | 397.8 | 5,148.0 |
| December 1966         | 151.4   | 70.8  | 1,174.0 | 75.4 | 79.7 | 472.6 | 2,930.9 | 414.1 | 5,368.9 |
| March 1967            | 155.0   | 174.9 | 1,322.5 | 76.1 | 84.7 | 478.5 | 2,937.8 | 426.6 | 5,656.1 |

**OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(g)**

|                       |       |      |       |      |      |     |       |      |       |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-----|-------|------|-------|
| <b>Year—</b>          |       |      |       |      |      |     |       |      |       |
| 1961-62..             | 11.2  | 0.8  | 43.9  | 7.4  | 4.7  | 0.9 | 211.8 | 23.6 | 304.4 |
| 1962-63..             | 10.8  | 3.6  | 45.0  | 7.9  | 4.5  | 0.9 | 244.1 | 25.2 | 342.0 |
| 1963-64..             | 6.5   | 4.9  | 63.4  | 8.5  | 9.5  | 1.0 | 275.2 | 28.2 | 397.2 |
| 1964-65..             | 7.0   | 6.9  | 85.4  | 5.3  | 10.4 | 1.1 | 301.9 | 30.8 | 448.8 |
| 1965-66..             | f 9.9 | 1.4  | 93.4  | 7.5  | 13.2 | 1.0 | 331.4 | 34.6 | 492.3 |
| <b>Quarter ended—</b> |       |      |       |      |      |     |       |      |       |
| December 1965         | 11.0  | 0.5  | 86.3  | 5.9  | 13.6 | 1.0 | 333.1 | 35.1 | 486.4 |
| March 1966            | f 9.7 | 2.0  | 106.4 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 1.1 | 325.7 | 34.1 | 505.5 |
| June 1966             | f 9.6 | 3.1  | 102.0 | 8.5  | 12.9 | 1.0 | 336.0 | 34.7 | 507.9 |
| September 1966        | 8.5   | 0.9  | 97.5  | 7.3  | 19.3 | 1.0 | 342.6 | 34.3 | 511.4 |
| December 1966         | 7.2   | 2.0  | 111.3 | 7.9  | 13.6 | 1.0 | 348.2 | 34.8 | 525.9 |
| March 1967            | 10.4  | 11.6 | 122.6 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 1.1 | 343.0 | 34.5 | 549.9 |

**ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS**

|                       |         |       |         |      |       |       |         |       |         |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|---------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| <b>Year—</b>          |         |       |         |      |       |       |         |       |         |
| 1961-62..             | 154.9   | 69.9  | 784.1   | 52.6 | 66.6  | 435.5 | 2,216.2 | 273.7 | 4,053.4 |
| 1962-63..             | 149.6   | 72.1  | 793.7   | 60.1 | 68.4  | 424.5 | 2,365.3 | 349.9 | 4,283.7 |
| 1963-64..             | 143.6   | 114.5 | 929.7   | 67.6 | 73.9  | 531.4 | 2,487.9 | 337.0 | 4,685.5 |
| 1964-65..             | 151.7   | 121.0 | 1,017.7 | 72.8 | 85.1  | 701.6 | 2,732.0 | 339.4 | 5,221.2 |
| 1965-66..             | f 170.7 | 89.1  | 1,080.7 | 79.4 | 83.8  | 607.8 | 3,040.1 | 383.9 | 5,535.5 |
| <b>Quarter ended—</b> |         |       |         |      |       |       |         |       |         |
| December 1965         | 159.2   | 88.3  | 1,015.9 | 75.4 | 81.1  | 646.5 | 3,005.0 | 363.7 | 5,435.1 |
| March 1966            | f 207.3 | 170.2 | 1,223.4 | 85.3 | 96.5  | 649.8 | 2,999.1 | 370.0 | 5,801.7 |
| June 1966             | f 166.2 | 57.5  | 1,141.8 | 83.0 | 85.7  | 492.0 | 3,156.6 | 451.7 | 5,634.5 |
| September 1966        | 153.1   | 50.7  | 1,149.0 | 82.8 | 104.2 | 468.2 | 3,219.4 | 432.0 | 5,659.4 |
| December 1966         | 158.6   | 72.8  | 1,285.3 | 83.3 | 93.2  | 473.7 | 3,279.0 | 448.8 | 5,894.8 |
| March 1967            | 165.4   | 186.5 | 1,445.1 | 87.3 | 100.2 | 479.6 | 3,280.8 | 461.1 | 6,206.0 |

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July 1962, Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to Authorised Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (e) See footnote (c), on page 79. (f) Includes abnormal stocks of currency held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency. (g) See footnote (e), on page 79.

**RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA**  
**Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and**  
**Rural Credits Departments(a)**  
(\$ million)

| Period         | Notes on issue |        |        | Deposits of trading banks           |           | Other liabilities (excluding capital and reserve funds) | Gold and foreign exchange | Australian Government securities (including Treasury bills and Treasury notes) | Rural Credits Department |
|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|                | Held by—       |        | Total  | Statutory reserve deposits accounts | Other (b) |   |                           |  | Ad-<br>vances            |
|                | Banks          | Public |        |                                     |           |   |                           |  |                          |
| Year—          |                |        |        |                                     |           |   |                           |  |                          |
| 1961–62 ..     | 118.9          | 736.1  | 855.0  | 435.5                               | 62.9      | 666.0   | 1,052.1                   | 859.2  | 137.0                    |
| 1962–63 ..     | 126.5          | 750.1  | 876.5  | 424.5                               | 119.0     | 613.6   | 1,095.7                   | 829.0  | 133.4                    |
| 1963–64 ..     | 132.7          | 744.0  | 876.7  | 531.4                               | 82.9      | 698.7   | 1,399.7                   | 664.1  | 143.7                    |
| 1964–65 ..     | 141.6          | 745.4  | 887.1  | 701.6                               | 62.4      | 718.6   | 1,490.7                   | 727.7  | 161.0                    |
| 1965–66 ..     | c162.6         | 709.0  | c871.6 | 607.8                               | 66.9      | 711.3   | 1,207.6                   | 834.0  | 195.8                    |
| Quarter ended— |                |        |        |                                     |           |   |                           |  |                          |
| December 1965  | 150.4          | 724.7  | 875.2  | 646.5                               | 55.3      | 706.7   | 1,168.8                   | 995.7  | 135.4                    |
| March 1966 ..  | c201.1         | 691.4  | c892.5 | 649.8                               | 45.8      | 722.7   | 1,173.2                   | 829.8  | 245.3                    |
| June 1966 ..   | c156.8         | 693.7  | c850.5 | 492.0                               | 111.2     | 712.9   | 1,284.8                   | 676.5  | 208.7                    |
| September 1966 | 148.9          | 717.1  | 866.0  | 468.2                               | 97.2      | 690.8   | 1,251.4                   | 702.4  | 136.7                    |
| December 1966  | 153.3          | 756.5  | 909.8  | 473.7                               | 88.9      | 692.4   | 1,201.6                   | 829.0  | 101.1                    |
| March 1967 ..  | 158.2          | 764.8  | 923.0  | 479.6                               | 99.7      | 771.2   | 1,143.2                   | 760.3  | 331.9                    |

(a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April 1962 and Farm Development Loan Fund Accounts established in April 1966. (c) Includes abnormal stocks of notes held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF DECIMAL AND PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING**  
(\$ million)

| Denomination              | March 1963 | March 1964 | March 1965 | March 1966 | March 1967 |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| \$1 and 10 shillings ..   | 26.0       | 27.6       | 28.1       | 35.7       | 34.2       |
| \$2 and £1 ..             | 138.0      | 143.6      | 142.7      | 140.8      | 149.4      |
| \$10 and £5 ..            | 387.5      | 402.6      | 398.5      | 372.2      | 422.4      |
| \$20 and £10 ..           | 310.8      | 310.6      | 304.9      | 296.6      | 353.2      |
| £20, £50, £100, £1,000 .. | (a) 15.2   | (a) 0.9    | (a) 4.9    | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Held by Banks ..          | 132.3      | 117.7      | 141.4      | 163.3      | 168.4      |
| Held by Public ..         | 745.2      | 767.6      | 737.7      | 682.1      | 790.8      |
| Total ..                  | 877.4      | 885.3      | 879.1      | 845.4      | 959.3      |

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

**COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA**  
(\$ million)

| Period         | Advances      |       |       | Treasury bills | Commonwealth and State Government securities |
|----------------|---------------|-------|-------|----------------|--|
|                | Hire purchase | Other | Total |                |  |
| Year—          |               |       |       |                |  |
| 1961-62 ..     | 39.9          | 48.7  | 88.6  | 0.9            | 5.0  |
| 1962-63 ..     | 41.5          | 61.7  | 103.2 | 1.5            | 6.7  |
| 1963-64 ..     | 43.6          | 71.6  | 115.3 | ..             | 4.2  |
| 1964-65 ..     | 49.1          | 87.0  | 136.0 | ..             | 1.8  |
| 1965-66 ..     | 52.4          | 106.8 | 159.3 | ..             | 1.2  |
| Quarter ended— |               |       |       |                |  |
| December 1965  | 53.4          | 103.9 | 157.3 | ..             | 1.2  |
| March 1966 ..  | 52.6          | 108.5 | 161.1 | ..             | 1.2  |
| June 1966 ..   | 52.7          | 115.7 | 168.5 | ..             | 1.2  |
| September 1966 | 53.1          | 123.6 | 176.7 | ..             | 1.2  |
| December 1966  | 55.3          | 131.7 | 187.1 | ..             | 1.2  |
| March 1967 ..  | 54.0          | 138.0 | 192.0 | ..             | 1.2  |

PRIVATE FINANCE  
CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts(a)  
(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches)  
(\$ million)

| Period                | N.S.W.  | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Total   |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|--------|---------|
| <b>Year—</b>          |         |       |       |       |       |      |      |        |         |
| 1961-62 ..            | 654.0   | 590.0 | 164.4 | 116.2 | 80.4  | 32.1 | 2.2  | 7.9    | 1,647.1 |
| 1962-63 ..            | 713.1   | 650.5 | 185.1 | 131.6 | 88.2  | 35.1 | 2.5  | 10.1   | 1,816.4 |
| 1963-64 ..            | 824.8   | 733.2 | 213.2 | 155.1 | 96.4  | 37.1 | 2.8  | 11.5   | 2,073.9 |
| 1964-65 ..            | 935.2   | 825.3 | 232.9 | 170.4 | 106.3 | 41.3 | 3.4  | 14.5   | 2,329.3 |
| 1965-66 ..            | 949.0   | 847.7 | 232.5 | 172.8 | 122.4 | 43.2 | 3.8  | 15.3   | 2,386.7 |
| <b>Quarter ended—</b> |         |       |       |       |       |      |      |        |         |
| December 1965         | 952.0   | 871.6 | 239.3 | 177.3 | 124.1 | 43.3 | 4.0  | 14.8   | 2,426.4 |
| March 1966 ..         | 922.7   | 819.2 | 218.3 | 167.9 | 130.2 | 41.2 | 3.4  | 13.9   | 2,316.8 |
| June 1966 ..          | 996.7   | 894.5 | 238.3 | 182.7 | 128.4 | 47.6 | 4.0  | 17.6   | 2,509.8 |
| September 1966        | 1,007.9 | 894.4 | 251.0 | 174.6 | 123.4 | 43.7 | 4.5  | 15.3   | 2,514.6 |
| December 1966         | 1,096.2 | 976.6 | 265.4 | 186.0 | 138.8 | 47.5 | 4.7  | 17.9   | 2,732.9 |
| March 1967 ..         | 1,057.3 | 888.4 | 245.1 | 184.3 | 144.7 | 46.0 | 4.2  | 14.8   | 2,584.8 |

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS

(Major Trading Banks)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

| New and Increased Lending Commitments(a)             |           |                     |                                 |  | Overdraft Limits        |                       |
|--|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Weekly average for period ended second Wednesday of— | Aggregate | Term Loan component | Farm Development Loan component |  | At second Wednesday of— | Total outstanding (b) |
| <b>Year—</b>   |           |                     |                                 |  | <b>Year—</b>            |                       |
| 1961-62(c) .. ..                                     | 20.0      | ..                  | ..                              |  | 1962 July .. ..         | 3,465.6               |
| 1962-63(c) .. ..                                     | 22.1      | 1.9                 | ..                              |  | 1963 July .. ..         | 3,642.7               |
| 1963-64(c) .. ..                                     | 22.5      | 1.7                 | ..                              |  | 1964 July .. ..         | 3,801.0               |
| 1964-65(c) .. ..                                     | 21.7      | 1.4                 | ..                              |  | 1965 July .. ..         | 3,932.2               |
| 1965-66(c) .. ..                                     | 22.8      | 1.3                 | 0.1                             |  | 1966 July .. ..         | 4,089.8               |
| <b>1965-66—</b>                                      |           |                     |                                 |  | <b>1965-66—</b>         |                       |
| October .. ..  | 19.0      | 1.0                 | ..                              |  | October .. ..           | 3,974.2               |
| November .. ..                                       | 21.0      | 1.6                 | ..                              |  | November .. ..          | 3,987.7               |
| December .. ..                                       | 20.4      | 1.0                 | ..                              |  | December .. ..          | 3,995.3               |
| January .. ..  | 22.1      | 1.7                 | ..                              |  | January .. ..           | 3,960.8               |
| February .. ..                                       | 20.3      | 1.2                 | ..                              |  | February .. ..          | 3,959.0               |
| March .. ..  | 24.6      | 2.0                 | ..                              |  | March .. ..             | 3,969.4               |
| April .. ..  | 24.5      | 1.3                 | ..                              |  | April .. ..             | 3,989.2               |
| May .. ..  | 25.5      | 1.0                 | 0.3                             |  | May .. ..               | 4,020.6               |
| June .. ..   | 25.3      | 1.3                 | 0.4                             |  | June .. ..              | 4,059.4               |
| <b>1966-67—</b>                                      |           |                     |                                 |  | <b>1966-67—</b>         |                       |
| July .. ..   | 28.6      | 1.2                 | 0.4                             |  | July .. ..              | 4,089.8               |
| August .. ..   | 26.8      | 1.8                 | 0.5                             |  | August .. ..            | 4,111.4               |
| September .. ..                                      | 25.8      | 1.7                 | 0.4                             |  | September .. ..         | 4,146.8               |
| October .. ..  | 27.4      | 2.0                 | 0.6                             |  | October .. ..           | 4,173.1               |
| November .. ..                                       | 29.0      | 1.5                 | 0.4                             |  | November .. ..          | 4,214.4               |
| December .. ..                                       | 30.5      | 1.8                 | 0.4                             |  | December .. ..          | 4,260.0               |
| January .. ..  | 25.7      | 2.2                 | 0.4                             |  | January .. ..           | 4,250.3               |
| February .. ..                                       | 28.4      | 2.0                 | 0.5                             |  | February .. ..          | 4,257.0               |
| March .. ..  | 42.6      | 3.3                 | 0.6                             |  | March .. ..             | 4,330.1               |

(a) This series comprises all new and increased lending commitments for overdrafts, term loans and from May 1966 farm development loans. Commitments in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers are excluded.

(b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers, term loans, and farm development loans.

(c) Year ended second Wednesday of July.



## COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued

(Major Trading Banks)

## Classification of Advances within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

| Classification  | January 1965   | July 1965      | December 1965  | July 1966      | January 1967   |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>RESIDENT BORROWERS—</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |
| <i>Business advances classified according to main industry of borrower—</i> |                |                |                |                |                |
| Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..  | 512.8          | 584.1          | 604.0          | 650.4          | 652.6          |
| Manufacturing .. ..   | 448.0          | 572.9          | 533.7          | 620.0          | 581.5          |
| Transport, storage and communication ..                                     | 38.5           | 42.7           | 40.7           | 46.5           | 49.0           |
| Finance .. ..   | 147.0          | 139.9          | 139.4          | 137.1          | 152.7          |
| Commerce .. ..  | 446.2          | 517.9          | 536.1          | 558.7          | 528.2          |
| Building and construction .. ..   | 72.5           | 84.5           | 78.5           | 88.2           | 89.1           |
| Other businesses .. ..  | 190.0          | 215.1          | 210.6          | 254.1          | 260.5          |
| Unclassified .. ..  | 20.8           | 22.8           | 26.9           | 25.3           | 25.8           |
| <b>Total business advances—</b>   |                |                |                |                |                |
| Companies(b) .. ..  | 1,091.0        | 1,291.5        | 1,286.1        | 1,408.8        | 1,386.8        |
| Other(b) .. ..  | 784.8          | 888.2          | 883.8          | 971.5          | 952.7          |
| <b>Total .. ..</b>  | <b>1,875.8</b> | <b>2,179.7</b> | <b>2,169.9</b> | <b>2,380.3</b> | <b>2,339.5</b> |
| <i>Advances to public authorities .. ..</i>                                 | <i>31.9</i>    | <i>19.9</i>    | <i>32.3</i>    | <i>28.7</i>    | <i>53.5</i>    |
| <i>Personal advances .. ..</i>  | <i>404.8</i>   | <i>425.4</i>   | <i>420.2</i>   | <i>460.5</i>   | <i>479.2</i>   |
| <i>Advances to non-profit organisations ..</i>                              | <i>49.3</i>    | <i>49.1</i>    | <i>51.9</i>    | <i>55.2</i>    | <i>59.8</i>    |
| <b>Total advances to resident borrowers</b>                                 | <b>2,361.8</b> | <b>2,674.2</b> | <b>2,674.3</b> | <b>2,924.7</b> | <b>2,932.0</b> |
| <b>NON RESIDENT BORROWERS .. ..</b>   | <b>0.8</b>     | <b>0.9</b>     | <b>1.0</b>     | <b>1.0</b>     | <b>1.0</b>     |
| <b>Total, all advances .. ..</b>  | <b>2,362.6</b> | <b>2,675.1</b> | <b>2,675.3</b> | <b>2,925.7</b> | <b>2,932.9</b> |

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

## Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia(b)

(\$ million)

| Classification   | January 1965   | July 1965      | December 1965  | July 1966      | January 1967   |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |
| <i>Business deposits classified according to main industry of depositor—</i> |                |                |                |                |                |
| Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..   | 892.3          | 791.1          | 814.4          | 801.2          | 888.5          |
| Manufacturing .. ..  | 319.8          | 283.8          | 325.6          | 284.1          | 356.9          |
| Transport, storage and communication ..                                      | 76.2           | 72.8           | 81.0           | 77.5           | 81.8           |
| Finance .. ..  | 335.4          | 311.9          | 317.9          | 339.9          | 369.8          |
| Commerce .. ..   | 422.6          | 370.2          | 403.9          | 382.1          | 444.2          |
| Building and construction .. ..  | 148.8          | 137.4          | 152.7          | 148.8          | 172.3          |
| Other businesses .. ..   | 521.6          | 518.7          | 565.4          | 548.8          | 577.0          |
| Unclassified .. ..   | 44.9           | 45.6           | 47.5           | 62.5           | 50.1           |
| <b>Total business deposits—</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |
| Companies(c) .. ..   | 1,063.0        | 982.2          | 1,115.2        | 1,074.4        | 1,222.9        |
| Other(c) .. ..   | 1,698.7        | 1,549.5        | 1,593.2        | 1,570.6        | 1,717.7        |
| <b>Total .. ..</b>   | <b>2,761.6</b> | <b>2,531.6</b> | <b>2,708.4</b> | <b>2,645.0</b> | <b>2,940.6</b> |
| <i>Deposits of public authorities .. ..</i>                                  | <i>223.6</i>   | <i>267.0</i>   | <i>245.4</i>   | <i>242.0</i>   | <i>220.0</i>   |
| <i>Personal deposits .. ..</i>   | <i>1,384.9</i> | <i>1,425.8</i> | <i>1,542.0</i> | <i>1,611.0</i> | <i>1,740.3</i> |
| <i>Deposits of non-profit organisations ..</i>                               | <i>168.7</i>   | <i>187.9</i>   | <i>193.5</i>   | <i>201.4</i>   | <i>209.0</i>   |
| <b>Total, resident depositors .. ..</b>                                      | <b>4,538.9</b> | <b>4,412.3</b> | <b>4,689.3</b> | <b>4,699.4</b> | <b>5,110.0</b> |
| <b>NON RESIDENT DEPOSITORS .. ..</b>   | <b>37.4</b>    | <b>43.8</b>    | <b>44.8</b>    | <b>47.9</b>    | <b>54.2</b>    |
| <b>Total, all depositors .. ..</b>   | <b>4,576.3</b> | <b>4,456.0</b> | <b>4,734.1</b> | <b>4,747.4</b> | <b>5,164.2</b> |

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

## ALL SAVINGS BANKS

## Deposits

(\$ million)

| Amount on deposit at end of— | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T. | A.C.T. | Total   |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|
| June—                        |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |        |         |
| 1962 .. ..                   | 1,250.0 | 1,141.7 | 411.7 | 362.0 | 181.0 | 102.5 | 6.2  | 14.7   | 3,469.8 |
| 1963 .. ..                   | 1,408.0 | 1,298.1 | 470.4 | 416.1 | 208.8 | 112.8 | 7.0  | 18.5   | 3,939.7 |
| 1964 .. ..                   | 1,583.2 | 1,478.9 | 542.3 | 475.8 | 239.8 | 124.8 | 8.1  | 23.3   | 4,476.2 |
| 1965 .. ..                   | 1,719.6 | 1,620.4 | 593.0 | 519.3 | 261.7 | 135.7 | 9.2  | 27.7   | 4,886.6 |
| 1966 .. ..                   | 1,827.8 | 1,746.0 | 637.7 | 558.9 | 292.9 | 148.4 | 10.6 | 31.6   | 5,253.7 |
| December 1965                | 1,761.6 | 1,694.1 | 618.2 | 536.4 | 274.6 | 142.0 | 10.1 | 29.1   | 5,066.1 |
| March 1966 ..                | 1,780.7 | 1,703.3 | 617.7 | 546.6 | 283.6 | 145.4 | 10.1 | 30.3   | 5,117.6 |
| June 1966 ..                 | 1,827.8 | 1,746.0 | 637.7 | 558.9 | 292.9 | 148.4 | 10.6 | 31.6   | 5,253.7 |
| September 1966               | 1,860.2 | 1,799.7 | 658.7 | 569.0 | 305.0 | 153.7 | 11.5 | 33.7   | 5,391.4 |
| December 1966                | 1,880.4 | 1,835.2 | 667.5 | 576.7 | 309.9 | 155.1 | 11.6 | 35.1   | 5,471.4 |
| March 1967 ..                | 1,903.0 | 1,863.6 | 669.7 | 587.3 | 318.2 | 161.7 | 11.5 | 36.2   | 5,551.3 |

## Selected Assets within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

| At end of—     | Coin, bullion and Australian notes | Deposits with Reserve Bank | Deposits with trading banks | Australian public securities |  | Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market | Loans, advances and bills discounted |       |
|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------|
|                |                                    |                            |                             | Commonwealth and States      | Local and Semi-Governmental securities |  | Housing                              | Other |
| June—          |                                    |                            |                             |                              |  |  |                                      |       |
| 1962 .. ..     | 9.9                                | 319.0                      | 111.8                       | 1,665.1                      | 703.9                                  | 27.6   | 678.7                                | 71.4  |
| 1963 .. ..     | 9.5                                | 366.2                      | 119.0                       | 1,827.2                      | 835.5                                  | 39.0   | 793.9                                | 80.7  |
| 1964 .. ..     | 10.1                               | 430.2                      | 123.1                       | 1,994.3                      | 955.6                                  | 34.2   | 997.8                                | 96.0  |
| 1965 .. ..     | 10.8                               | 430.3                      | 117.5                       | 2,066.1                      | 1,092.3                                | 28.8   | 1,185.2                              | 131.7 |
| 1966 .. ..     | 10.7                               | 419.2                      | 129.0                       | 2,125.8                      | 1,198.8                                | 34.2   | 1,358.5                              | 176.5 |
| December 1965  | 12.6                               | 434.3                      | 111.1                       | 2,136.8                      | 1,158.9                                | 32.0   | 1,264.4                              | 154.4 |
| March 1966 ..  | 10.6                               | 446.1                      | 118.9                       | 2,149.2                      | 1,180.9                                | 43.8   | 1,296.6                              | 161.4 |
| June 1966 ..   | 10.7                               | 419.2                      | 129.0                       | 2,125.8                      | 1,198.8                                | 34.2   | 1,358.5                              | 176.5 |
| September 1966 | 12.0                               | 416.7                      | 124.0                       | 2,197.9                      | 1,240.3                                | 31.5   | 1,399.0                              | 192.0 |
| December 1966  | 14.8                               | 459.2                      | 130.1                       | 2,194.0                      | 1,276.6                                | 21.7   | 1,444.3                              | 209.2 |
| March 1967 ..  | 13.4                               | 490.5                      | 149.9                       | 2,200.5                      | 1,305.8                                | 32.6   | 1,476.7                              | 216.8 |

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

## FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

The following statistics contain quarterly details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items is contained in a supplement which is available on request, and is also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies, July 1964–October 1965*, which, in addition, contains more detailed statistics. The 'Finance Companies' covered in the statistics given below, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing 'Instalment Credit for Retail Sales' statistics, which will continue to be published.

Summary  
(\$ million)

| Period            | Amount financed during period | Collections and other liquidations during period |                             |                      | Balances outstanding at end of period |                             |                          |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
|                   |                               | Contracts including charges                      | Contracts excluding charges | Total, all contracts | Contracts including charges           | Contracts excluding charges | Total, (a) all contracts |
| Year—             |                               |  |                             |                      |                                       |                             |                          |
| 1964–65 .. ..     | 1,752.4                       | 1,021.2  | 873.1                       | 1,894.3              | 1,461.4                               | 321.2                       | 1,782.6                  |
| 1965–66 .. ..     | 1,743.1                       | 1,096.5  | 898.2                       | 1,994.8              | 1,490.0                               | 373.9                       | 1,863.9                  |
| Quarter ended—    |                               |  |                             |                      |                                       |                             |                          |
| September 1965 .. | 452.0                         | 268.3  | 223.6                       | 491.9                | 1,490.1                               | 344.3                       | 1,834.4                  |
| December 1965 ..  | 452.1                         | 277.0  | 227.8                       | 505.0                | 1,507.8                               | 356.6                       | 1,864.4                  |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 386.1                         | 275.8  | 199.9                       | 475.7                | 1,490.5                               | 357.5                       | 1,848.0                  |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 452.9                         | 275.6  | 246.9                       | 522.5                | 1,490.0                               | 373.9                       | 1,863.9                  |
| September 1966 .. | 486.3                         | 277.5  | 261.5                       | 539.0                | 1,501.4                               | 385.6                       | 1,887.1                  |
| December 1966 ..  | 511.8                         | 282.4  | 277.5                       | 559.9                | 1,540.9                               | 387.0                       | 1,927.9                  |

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

Amount Financed by Type of Agreement  
(\$ million)

| Period            | Instalment credit for retail sales | Wholesale hire purchase | Other consumer and commercial loans |                |                  | Factoring | Total   |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|---------|
|                   |                                    |                         | Personal loans                      | Mortgage loans | Commercial loans |           |         |
| Year—             |                                    |                         |                                     |                |                  |           |         |
| 1964–65 .. ..     | 639.3                              | 482.8                   | 67.1                                | 212.4          | 257.8            | 93.0      | 1,752.4 |
| 1965–66 .. ..     | 609.5                              | 478.2                   | 69.2                                | 204.2          | 297.7            | 84.4      | 1,743.1 |
| Quarter ended—    |                                    |                         |                                     |                |                  |           |         |
| September 1965 .. | 162.1                              | 131.1                   | 16.7                                | 47.7           | 71.9             | 22.5      | 452.0   |
| December 1965 ..  | 158.9                              | 114.9                   | 18.9                                | 53.3           | 81.9             | 24.4      | 452.1   |
| March 1966 .. ..  | 141.8                              | 97.0                    | 15.9                                | 47.0           | 66.2             | 18.2      | 386.1   |
| June 1966 .. ..   | 146.8                              | 135.2                   | 17.7                                | 56.2           | 77.7             | 19.3      | 452.9   |
| September 1966 .. | 152.0                              | 146.5                   | 19.0                                | 70.6           | 80.6             | 17.8      | 486.3   |
| December 1966 ..  | 171.5                              | 175.7                   | 22.7                                | 64.3           | 60.5             | 17.3      | 511.8   |

**FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA—continued**  
**Collections and Other Liquidations of Balances by Type of Agreement**  
(\$ million)

| Period         | Contracts including charges                      |   |           |         | Contracts excluding charges        |   |           |       | Total,<br>all<br>contracts |
|----------------|--|---|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|---|-----------|-------|----------------------------|
|                | Instal-<br>ment<br>credit for<br>retail<br>sales | Other<br>consumer<br>and com-<br>mercial<br>loans | Factoring | Total   | Whole-<br>sale<br>hire<br>purchase | Other<br>consumer<br>and com-<br>mercial<br>loans | Factoring | Total |                            |
| Year—          |  |   |           |         |                                    |   |           |       |                            |
| 1964-65 ..     | 725.3  | 285.3   | 10.5      | 1,021.2 | 490.4                              | 285.0   | 97.7      | 873.1 | 1,894.3                    |
| 1965-66 ..     | 779.3  | 310.9   | 6.3       | 1,096.5 | 478.2                              | 326.7   | 93.4      | 898.2 | 1,994.8                    |
| Quarter ended— |  |   |           |         |                                    |   |           |       |                            |
| September 1965 | 189.7  | 76.5  | 2.1       | 268.3   | 130.1                              | 70.6  | 22.9      | 223.6 | 491.8                      |
| December 1965  | 193.0  | 81.7  | 2.2       | 277.0   | 115.6                              | 86.9  | 25.3      | 227.8 | 505.0                      |
| March 1966 ..  | 200.0  | 75.0  | 0.8       | 275.8   | 105.7                              | 72.3  | 21.9      | 199.9 | 475.7                      |
| June 1966 ..   | 196.7  | 77.7  | 1.2       | 275.6   | 126.8                              | 96.9  | 23.2      | 246.9 | 522.5                      |
| September 1966 | 196.0  | 80.2  | 1.3       | 277.5   | 148.3                              | 94.6  | 18.6      | 261.5 | 539.0                      |
| December 1966  | 196.4  | 85.1  | 0.9       | 282.4   | 167.8                              | 91.6  | 18.1      | 277.5 | 559.9                      |

**Balances Outstanding by Type of Agreement**  
(\$ million)

| At end of      | Contracts including charges                      |   |           |         | Contracts excluding charges        |   |           |       | Total,<br>all<br>contracts<br>(a) |
|----------------|--|---|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|---|-----------|-------|-----------------------------------|
|                | Instal-<br>ment<br>credit for<br>retail<br>sales | Other<br>consumer<br>and com-<br>mercial<br>loans | Factoring | Total   | Whole-<br>sale<br>hire<br>purchase | Other<br>consumer<br>and com-<br>mercial<br>loans | Factoring | Total |                                   |
| Year—          |  |   |           |         |                                    |   |           |       |                                   |
| 1964-65 ..     | 968.8  | 488.4   | 4.2       | 1,461.4 | 62.2                               | 235.4   | 23.6      | 321.2 | 1,782.6                           |
| 1965-66 ..     | 985.1  | 501.4   | 3.5       | 1,490.0 | 72.1                               | 280.3   | 21.5      | 373.9 | 1,863.9                           |
| Quarter ended— |  |   |           |         |                                    |   |           |       |                                   |
| September 1965 | 992.7  | 493.8   | 3.6       | 1,490.1 | 65.7                               | 253.6   | 25.0      | 344.3 | 1,834.4                           |
| December 1965  | 1,007.0  | 497.1   | 3.7       | 1,507.8 | 67.2                               | 263.4   | 26.0      | 356.6 | 1,864.4                           |
| March 1966 ..  | 988.5  | 498.7   | 3.3       | 1,490.5 | 60.4                               | 272.6   | 24.5      | 357.5 | 1,848.0                           |
| June 1966 ..   | 985.1  | 501.4   | 3.5       | 1,490.0 | 72.1                               | 280.3   | 21.5      | 373.9 | 1,863.9                           |
| September 1966 | 988.5  | 509.6   | 3.3       | 1,501.4 | 71.7                               | 292.9   | 21.0      | 385.6 | 1,887.1                           |
| December 1966  | 1,012.9  | 524.8   | 3.2       | 1,540.9 | 82.2                               | 283.6   | 21.2      | 387.0 | 1,927.9                           |

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

## BANKS, ETC., INTEREST RATES

|  | Rate per annum | Date from which operative | Previous rate per annum |
|--|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Per cent       |                           | Per cent                |
| LENDING RATES  |                |                           |                         |
| Reserve Bank of Australia—   |                |                           |                         |
| Rural Credits Department—Government guaranteed loans ..  | 4.50           | 1.3.67                    | 4.25                    |
| Other .. .. .  | 4.75           | 1.3.67                    | 4.50                    |
| Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a) ..   | 7.25           | 10.3.65                   | 7.00                    |
| Trading Banks—overdraft (General)(a) ..  | 7.25           | 10.3.65                   | 7.00                    |
| unsecured personal loans(a) .. .. .  | (b) 6.00       | 14.3.67                   | ..                      |
| Savings Banks—   |                |                           |                         |
| Loans to local government authorities(a) .. ..   | 5.875          | 2.2.67                    | 5.75                    |
| Credit foncier housing and mortgage loans(c) ..  | 5.00–5.75      | 1.4.65                    | 4.75–5.50               |
| Loans to co-operative building and housing societies(c) ..   | 5.00–5.50      | 1.4.65                    | 4.75–5.25               |
| Life insurance companies—loans on own policies(c) ..   | 6.00–7.00      | March '67                 | 5.50–7.00               |
| DEPOSIT RATES  |                |                           |                         |
| Trading Banks—fixed deposits—  |                |                           |                         |
| 30 days but less than 3 months(a)(d) .. .. .   | 4.00           | 17.8.66                   | 4.25                    |
| 3 months but less than 12 months .. .. .   | 4.00           | 17.8.66                   | 4.25                    |
| 12 months to 18 months .. .. .   | 4.25           | 17.8.66                   | 4.50                    |
| Over 18 months to 24 months .. .. .  | 4.50           | 10.3.65                   | 4.25                    |
| Savings Banks—deposits other than fixed deposits—ordinary accounts (e)—  |                |                           |                         |
| Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Victoria; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd; E.S. & A. Savings Bank Ltd; and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd— |                |                           |                         |
| \$1–\$10,000(f) .. .. .  | 3.50           | 1.4.65                    | 3.25                    |
| Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia; and the Savings Bank of South Australia—   |                |                           |                         |
| \$1–\$10,000(f) .. .. .  | 3.75           | 1.4.65                    | 3.50                    |
| The Hobart Savings Bank; and Launceston Bank for Savings—  |                |                           |                         |
| \$1–\$10,000(f) .. .. .  | 3.75           | 1.4.65                    | 3.50                    |
| COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES  |                |                           |                         |
| Long term .. .. .  | (g) 5.25       | 13.4.65                   | (g) 5.00                |
| Medium term .. .. .  | (h) 5.00       | 13.4.65                   | (i) 4.50                |
| Short term .. .. .   | (j) 4.50       | 7.2.67                    | (g) 5.00                |
| Treasury notes (interest yield)(k) .. .. .   | 4.26           | 28.12.66                  | 4.58                    |

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Flat rate. (c) Predominant rates. (d) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amount shown. (f) The interest bearing limit was raised from \$6,000 to \$10,000 as from 1 March 1967. (g) Issued at par. (h) Issued at 98.80 per cent. (i) Issued at 99.25 per cent. (j) Issued at 99.75 per cent. (k) As from 14 February 1966, the income tax rebate of 10c in the dollar does not apply to interest on Treasury Notes.



## BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS)

(Per cent)

| Period            | Trading Banks—                     |                                  |                            |                                 |                           |                       | Cwlth savings bank deposits (Maximum rate of interest) | Cwlth Govt securities(d) |                      |                      | Private first mortgages registered in N.S.W.—urban and rural securities(e) |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
|                   | Fixed Deposits                     |                                  |                            |                                 | Overdrafts (Maximum rate) |                       |  | Theoretical 2 years      | Theoretical 10 years | Theoretical 20 years |  |
|                   | 30 days but less than 3 months (a) | 3 months but less than 12 months | 12 months to 18 months (b) | Over 18 months to 24 months (c) | Cwlth trading bank        | Private trading banks |  |                          |                      |                      |  |
| Year—             |                                    |                                  |                            |                                 |                           |                       |  |                          |                      |                      |  |
| 1961-62 ..        | ..                                 | 3.91                             | 4.22                       | ..                              | (f) 7.00                  | (f) 7.00              | 3.50   | 4.59                     | 4.97                 | 5.12                 | 8.8  |
| 1962-63 ..        | ..                                 | 3.63                             | 3.88                       | ..                              | 6.88                      | 6.88                  | 3.42   | 4.21                     | 4.66                 | 4.90                 | 8.9  |
| 1963-64 ..        | 3.75                               | 3.37                             | 3.63                       | ..                              | 6.63                      | 6.63                  | 3.02   | 3.92                     | 4.36                 | 4.57                 | 8.7  |
| 1964-65 ..        | 3.87                               | 3.87                             | 4.12                       | 4.33                            | 7.08                      | 7.08                  | 3.33   | 4.66                     | 4.83                 | 5.09                 | 8.8  |
| 1965-66 ..        | 4.25                               | 4.25                             | 4.50                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.98                     | 5.15                 | 5.25                 | 8.8  |
| Month of—         |                                    |                                  |                            |                                 |                           |                       |  |                          |                      |                      | (f)  |
| March 1965 ..     | 4.25                               | 4.25                             | 4.50                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.98                     | 5.12                 | 5.25                 | 8.4  |
| June 1965 ..      | 4.25                               | 4.25                             | 4.50                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.95                     | 5.15                 | 5.25                 | 8.7  |
| September 1965 .. | 4.25                               | 4.25                             | 4.50                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.98                     | 5.15                 | 5.26                 | 8.8  |
| December 1965 ..  | 4.25                               | 4.25                             | 4.50                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.96                     | 5.15                 | 5.25                 | 8.8  |
| March 1966 ..     | 4.25                               | 4.25                             | 4.50                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.99                     | 5.15                 | 5.25                 | 8.6  |
| June 1966 ..      | 4.25                               | 4.25                             | 4.50                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.94                     | 5.17                 | 5.25                 | 9.1  |
| September 1966 .. | 4.00                               | 4.00                             | 4.25                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.96                     | 5.17                 | 5.25                 | 9.2  |
| December 1966 ..  | 4.00                               | 4.00                             | 4.25                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.51                     | 5.01                 | 5.25                 | 9.1  |
| March 1967 ..     | 4.00                               | 4.00                             | 4.25                       | 4.50                            | 7.25                      | 7.25                  | 3.50   | 4.50                     | 5.02                 | 5.25                 | 9.1  |

(a) Prior to 8 April 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8 April 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 17 November 1960, to 9 September 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10 September 1962, to 28 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (c) From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 10c in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (f) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

## OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

| Country                         | Basis of Quotation        | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | March 1966 | March 1967 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|------------|
| Belgium ..                      | Francs to \$A1 ..         | 55.24   | 55.25   | 54.88   | 55.07   | 55.13      | 55.06      |
| Canada ..                       | Dollars to \$A1 ..        | 1.20    | 1.20    | 1.20    | 1.20    | 1.20       | 1.20       |
| Ceylon ..                       | Rupees to \$A1 ..         | 5.26    | 5.27    | 5.27    | 5.27    | 5.27       | 5.27       |
| China(a)(b) ..                  | New Yuan to \$A1 ..       | 2.73    | 2.74    | 2.74    | 2.74    | 2.74       | 2.74       |
| Denmark ..                      | Kroner to \$A1 ..         | 7.67    | 7.66    | 7.65    | 7.66    | 7.64       | 7.66       |
| France ..                       | Francs to \$A1 ..         | 5.45    | 5.44    | 5.42    | 5.44    | 5.43       | 5.49       |
| Germany, Federal Republic of .. | Deutsche Marks to \$A1 .. | 4.44    | 4.41    | 4.40    | 4.45    | 4.45       | 4.40       |
| Hong Kong ..                    | Dollars to \$A1 ..        | 6.36    | 6.34    | 6.35    | 6.37    | 6.38       | 6.37       |
| India ..                        | Rupee to \$A1 ..          | 5.28    | 5.28    | 5.28    | 5.47    | 5.28       | 8.33       |
| Italy ..                        | Lire to \$A1 ..           | 689.00  | 690.00  | 690.00  | 692.00  | 692.00     | 692.00     |
| Japan ..                        | Yen to \$A1 ..            | 399.25  | 401.60  | 399.17  | 401.02  | 400.91     | 401.30     |
| Singapore ..                    | Dollars to \$A1 ..        | 3.40    | 3.41    | 3.40    | 3.40    | 3.40       | 3.40       |
| Netherlands ..                  | Guilders to \$A1 ..       | 4.00    | 4.00    | 3.98    | 4.00    | 4.01       | 4.00       |
| New Zealand ..                  | \$A to £100 N.Z. ..       | 249.08  | 249.08  | 249.08  | 249.08  | 249.08     | 249.08     |
| Norway ..                       | Kroner to \$A1 ..         | 7.93    | 7.92    | 7.90    | 7.92    | 7.91       | 7.91       |
| Pakistan ..                     | Rupee to \$A1 ..          | 5.28    | 5.28    | 5.28    | 5.28    | 5.28       | 5.28       |
| South Africa, Republic of ..    | Rands to \$A1 ..          | 0.795   | 0.795   | 0.795   | 0.795   | 0.795      | 0.795      |
| Sweden ..                       | Kroner to \$A1 ..         | 5.74    | 5.73    | 5.69    | 5.72    | 5.71       | 5.72       |
| Switzerland ..                  | Francs to \$A1 ..         | 4.81    | 4.80    | 4.79    | 4.80    | 4.82       | 4.81       |
| U.S.S.R.(b) ..                  | Roubles to \$A1 ..        | 1.004   | 1.004   | 1.004   | 1.004   | 1.004      | 1.004      |
| United Kingdom ..               | \$A to £100 stg ..        | 251.00  | 251.00  | 251.00  | 251.00  | 251.00     | 251.00     |
| United States of America ..     | Dollars to \$A1 ..        | 1.12    | 1.11    | 1.11    | 1.11    | 1.11       | 1.11       |

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty.

## SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET

Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorised Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

| Month                                | Liabilities to clients  |               |       | Selected assets                                 |                       | Interest rates on loans accepted during month |         |                   |         | Weighted average interest rate on loans outstanding (b) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------|---|-----------------------|---|---------|-------------------|---------|---|
|                                      | All cheque-paying banks | Other clients | Total | Commonwealth government securities (face value) | Bills of exchange (a) | At call                                       |         | For fixed periods |         |   |
|                                      |                         |               |       |   |                       | Minimum                                       | Maximum | Minimum           | Maximum |   |
|                                      |                         |               |       |   |                       |   |         |                   |         |   |
| Average of weekly figures—\$ million |                         |               |       |   |                       | Per cent per annum                            |         |                   |         |   |
| June 1960                            | 54.4                    | 105.4         | 159.8 | 164.6   | ..                    | 2.75  | 3.50    | 3.00              | 3.50    | 3.25  |
| June 1961                            | 68.8                    | 125.4         | 194.2 | 200.8   | ..                    | 2.50  | 4.88    | 3.50              | 4.83    | 4.17  |
| June 1962                            | 55.8                    | 177.0         | 232.8 | 242.4   | ..                    | 2.00  | 4.00    | 3.00              | 3.88    | 3.45  |
| June 1963                            | 58.0                    | 209.0         | 267.0 | 286.8   | ..                    | 2.00  | 4.25    | 3.13              | 4.25    | 3.75  |
| June 1964                            | 67.2                    | 253.6         | 320.8 | 341.2   | ..                    | 1.50  | 4.50    | 3.38              | 4.50    | 3.71  |
| June 1965                            | 93.8                    | 218.8         | 312.6 | 343.4   | 7.6                   | 1.50  | 6.00    | 2.00              | 5.53    | 4.16  |
| September 1965                       | 70.8                    | 260.5         | 331.4 | 335.0   | 12.2                  | 2.00  | 5.75    | 4.00              | 5.38    | 4.35  |
| December 1965(c)                     | 92.1                    | 251.6         | 343.8 | 360.8   | 8.4                   | 1.00  | 6.13    | 2.50              | 5.50    | 4.07  |
| March 1966                           | 72.9                    | 293.9         | 366.8 | 377.0   | 14.2                  | 2.25  | 6.25    | 4.25              | 6.00    | 4.49  |
| June 1966                            | 74.8                    | 275.4         | 350.2 | 373.3   | 25.2                  | 3.00  | 6.10    | 4.25              | 5.80    | 4.73  |
| September 1966                       | 96.1                    | 316.9         | 413.0 | 421.3   | 13.6                  | 2.00  | 6.00    | 4.00              | 5.75    | 4.44  |
| December 1966                        | 87.4                    | 346.6         | 434.0 | 448.2   | 12.6                  | 2.75  | 6.25    | 3.75              | 6.00    | 4.53  |
| March 1967                           | 101.3                   | 370.3         | 471.6 | 484.7   | 13.8                  | 1.00  | 6.00    | 3.75              | 5.10    | 4.12  |

(a) Since 22 March 1965, authorised dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday.

(c) Excludes one Wednesday.

## LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND

THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE)

New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced(a)(b)

| Period                       | New policies issued |             |                         |             |                     |             |                   | Policies discontinued or reduced(c)<br><br>Total sum insured |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|--|
|                              | Ordinary business   |             | Superannuation business |             | Industrial business |             | Total sum insured |  |
|                              | No.                 | Sum insured | No.                     | Sum insured | No.                 | Sum insured |                   |  |
|                              |                     | \$ million  |                         | \$ million  |                     | \$ million  | \$ million        | \$ million   |
| Year—                        |                     |             |                         |             |                     |             |                   |  |
| 1961-62 ..                   | 318,512             | 1,233.0     | 75,458                  | 474.8       | 165,251             | 94.0        | 1,801.9           | 682.9  |
| 1962-63 ..                   | 313,106             | 1,267.1     | 80,149                  | 498.7       | 143,536             | 105.6       | 1,871.3           | 773.8  |
| 1963-64 ..                   | 338,655             | 1,440.7     | 75,269                  | 631.4       | 129,301             | 113.8       | 2,185.8           | 905.4  |
| 1964-65 ..                   | 346,351             | 1,550.5     | 81,265                  | 814.8       | 127,634             | 116.7       | 2,481.9           | 893.6  |
| 1965-66 ..                   | 347,921             | 1,652.4     | 93,119                  | 906.2       | 130,363             | 125.1       | 2,683.8           | 1,121.0  |
| Quarter ended—               |                     |             |                         |             |                     |             |                   |  |
| September 1965               | 101,516             | 456.5       | 24,704                  | 230.5       | 40,531              | 37.4        | 724.4             | 263.2  |
| December 1965                | 91,230              | 459.7       | 22,660                  | 381.6       | 30,240              | 29.5        | 870.8             | 358.2  |
| March 1966 ..                | 65,211              | 306.3       | 22,066                  | 113.8       | 25,199              | 24.9        | 444.9             | 237.4  |
| June 1966 ..                 | 89,964              | 430.0       | 23,689                  | 180.2       | 34,393              | 33.3        | 643.4             | 242.1  |
| September 1966               | 105,344             | 498.6       | 31,346                  | 251.5       | 40,151              | 39.4        | 789.6             | 278.8  |
| December 1966                | 95,753              | 517.0       | 23,398                  | 374.2       | 32,082              | 33.1        | 924.3             | 356.1  |
| Two months,<br>February 1967 | 46,684              | 232.5       | 10,606                  | 105.5       | 14,801              | 14.4        | 352.4             | 154.9  |

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes policies matured, surrendered, forfeited or converted to other classes of business, etc.

## Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over  
(\$'000)

| Period                    | Premiums(b)       |                         |                     |         | Claims, etc., paid(c) |                         |                     |         | New loans paid over(d) |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------------|
|                           | Ordinary business | Superannuation business | Industrial business | Total   | Ordinary business     | Superannuation business | Industrial business | Total   |                        |
| Year—                     |                   |                         |                     |         |                       |                         |                     |         |                        |
| 1961–62 ..                | 265,416           | (e)                     | 32,044              | 297,460 | 109,570               | (e)                     | 27,578              | 137,148 | 114,154                |
| 1962–63 ..                | 206,142           | 79,578                  | 32,078              | 317,798 | 89,604                | 31,432                  | 25,380              | 146,416 | 127,318                |
| 1963–64 ..                | 230,664           | 88,264                  | 33,050              | 351,978 | 96,548                | 37,264                  | 24,446              | 158,258 | 160,056                |
| 1964–65 ..                | 248,653           | 100,572                 | 33,910              | 383,136 | 108,558               | 44,911                  | 25,600              | 179,071 | 178,152                |
| 1965–66 ..                | 270,253           | 120,583                 | 35,568              | 426,405 | 120,094               | 50,807                  | 28,863              | 199,763 | 185,965                |
| Quarter ended—            |                   |                         |                     |         |                       |                         |                     |         |                        |
| September 1965            | 69,188            | 28,856                  | 9,418               | 107,463 | 31,156                | 13,502                  | 7,077               | 51,736  | 56,972                 |
| December 1965             | 64,990            | 28,591                  | 10,861              | 104,441 | 30,378                | 11,377                  | 6,927               | 48,680  | 48,085                 |
| March 1966 ..             | 60,083            | 26,933                  | 6,663               | 93,679  | 27,103                | 11,765                  | 6,976               | 45,845  | 36,253                 |
| June 1966 ..              | 75,993            | 36,203                  | 8,626               | 120,822 | 31,457                | 14,163                  | 7,883               | 53,502  | 44,655                 |
| September 1966            | 74,676            | 32,722                  | 9,939               | 117,337 | 35,404                | 15,434                  | 8,091               | 58,929  | 43,086                 |
| December 1966             | 70,085            | 33,822                  | 10,835              | 114,743 | 34,905                | 15,165                  | 7,400               | 57,470  | 43,843                 |
| Two months, February 1967 | 43,405            | 18,998                  | 3,760               | 66,164  | 18,905                | 7,694                   | 3,311               | 29,910  | 22,330                 |

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies(a)  
(\$'000)

| Class of assets                                | End of—       |            |           |                |               |
|--|---------------|------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
|  | December 1965 | March 1966 | June 1966 | September 1966 | December 1966 |
| Fixed assets .. .. .                           | 319,880       | 335,288    | 354,164   | 371,830        | 388,184       |
| Loans (excluding advances of premiums)—        |               |            |           |                |               |
| On mortgage—                                   |               |            |           |                |               |
| Housing .. .. .                                | 350,147       | 353,367    | 355,587   | 356,286        | 363,702       |
| Other .. .. .                                  | 568,428       | 574,037    | 586,566   | 596,213        | 605,332       |
| On policies .. .. .                            | 120,472       | 125,332    | 129,494   | 132,043        | 135,174       |
| Other .. .. .                                  | 41,410        | 40,576     | 40,728    | 40,568         | 39,934        |
| Total loans .. .. .                            | 1,080,457     | 1,093,312  | 1,112,374 | 1,125,111      | 1,144,142     |
| Investments—                                   |               |            |           |                |               |
| Government securities .. .. .                  | 798,844       | 821,064    | 845,917   | 872,520        | 914,855       |
| Local and semi-governmental securities .. .. . | 272,875       | 275,719    | 276,190   | 277,444        | 278,939       |
| Debentures and notes .. .. .                   | 339,439       | 346,439    | 353,841   | 365,118        | 374,743       |
| Shares .. .. .                                 | 437,764       | 444,358    | 453,922   | 467,375        | 481,502       |
| Other .. .. .                                  | 13,481        | 13,176     | 15,991    | 13,634         | 14,149        |
| Total investments .. .. .                      | 1,862,402     | 1,900,755  | 1,945,860 | 1,996,092      | 2,064,187     |
| Cash on hand and on deposit .. .. .            | 2,624         | 5,131      | 4,746     | 4,999          | 3,147         |
| Total selected assets .. .. .                  | 3,265,363     | 3,334,486  | 3,417,143 | 3,498,032      | 3,599,661     |

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

## NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the 'investing public' includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups  
(\$ million)

| Period                  | Companies listed on stock exchanges |  |        | Companies not listed on stock exchanges |                   |       | Grand total |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------|
|                         | Share capital (a)                   | Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b) | Total  | Share capital (a)                       | Secured loans (c) | Total |             |
| MANUFACTURING           |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| Year—                   |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| 1961-62 .. ..           | 84.2                                | 58.8                                     | 143.0  | 11.0                                    | 3.0               | 14.0  | 157.0       |
| 1962-63 .. ..           | 40.4                                | 28.0                                     | 68.4   | 10.5                                    | 3.5               | 14.0  | 82.4        |
| 1963-64 .. ..           | 31.9                                | 12.9                                     | 44.8   | 10.0                                    | 18.3              | 28.3  | 73.1        |
| 1964-65 .. ..           | 78.2                                | r27.8                                    | r106.0 | 12.4                                    | 19.8              | 32.2  | r138.2      |
| 1965-66 .. ..           | 94.5                                | r81.9                                    | r176.4 | 13.6                                    | 12.8              | 26.4  | r202.8      |
| Quarter ended—          |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| June 1965 .. ..         | 16.0                                | 3.7                                      | 19.7   | 4.7                                     | 1.9               | 6.6   | 26.3        |
| September 1965 .. ..    | 16.8                                | 28.4                                     | 45.2   | 4.2                                     | 1.9               | 6.1   | 51.3        |
| December 1965 .. ..     | 41.4                                | r16.0                                    | r57.4  | 3.5                                     | 4.7               | 8.2   | r65.6       |
| March 1966 .. ..        | 5.2                                 | r20.9                                    | r26.1  | 1.8                                     | 1.8               | 3.6   | r29.7       |
| June 1966 .. ..         | 31.1                                | r16.6                                    | r47.7  | 4.1                                     | 4.4               | 8.5   | r56.2       |
| September 1966 .. ..    | 6.3                                 | r63.8                                    | r70.1  | 2.1                                     | 4.3               | 6.4   | 76.5        |
| December 1966 .. ..     | 9.5                                 | 22.3                                     | 31.8   |   |                   |       |             |
| FINANCE AND PROPERTY(b) |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| Year—                   |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| 1961-62 .. ..           | 12.0                                | 90.2                                     | 102.2  | 16.2                                    | 5.4               | 21.6  | 123.8       |
| 1962-63 .. ..           | 11.9                                | 153.0                                    | 164.9  | 12.8                                    | 3.8               | 16.6  | 181.5       |
| 1963-64 .. ..           | 21.8                                | 89.9                                     | 111.7  | 15.5                                    | 2.7               | 18.2  | 129.9       |
| 1964-65 .. ..           | r12.8                               | r119.8                                   | r132.6 | 11.4                                    | 1.8               | 13.2  | 145.9       |
| 1965-66 .. ..           | 25.3                                | r62.0                                    | r87.3  | 9.4                                     | 4.6               | 14.0  | r101.3      |
| Quarter ended—          |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| June 1965 .. ..         | r1.8                                | r12.7                                    | 14.5   | 2.4                                     | 0.4               | 2.8   | 17.3        |
| September 1965 .. ..    | 4.3                                 | 37.6                                     | 41.9   | 1.3                                     | 0.6               | 1.9   | 43.8        |
| December 1965 .. ..     | 5.4                                 | r15.0                                    | r20.4  | 3.9                                     | 0.8               | 4.7   | r25.1       |
| March 1966 .. ..        | 8.2                                 | r1.5                                     | r9.7   | 1.7                                     | 0.8               | 2.5   | r12.2       |
| June 1966 .. ..         | 7.4                                 | r7.9                                     | r15.3  | 2.5                                     | 2.4               | 4.9   | r20.2       |
| September 1966 .. ..    | 1.4                                 | r33.1                                    | r34.5  | 0.8                                     | 2.3               | 3.1   | 37.6        |
| December 1966 .. ..     | (e)                                 | (e)                                      | 12.2   |   |                   |       |             |
| COMMERCE                |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| Year—                   |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| 1961-62 .. ..           | 27.4                                | 27.2                                     | 54.6   | 10.2                                    | 1.4               | 11.6  | 66.2        |
| 1962-63 .. ..           | 23.0                                | 34.2                                     | 57.2   | 8.2                                     | 2.3               | 10.5  | 67.7        |
| 1963-64 .. ..           | 44.3                                | 49.0                                     | 93.3   | 7.8                                     | 0.6               | 8.4   | 101.7       |
| 1964-65 .. ..           | 23.0                                | 5.0                                      | 28.0   | 9.6                                     | 0.6               | 10.2  | 38.2        |
| 1965-66 .. ..           | 25.0                                | r-8.4                                    | r16.6  | 10.1                                    | 1.6               | 11.7  | r28.1       |
| Quarter ended—          |                                     |  |        |   |                   |       |             |
| June 1965 .. ..         | 3.2                                 | 11.8                                     | 15.0   | 2.6                                     | 0.1               | 2.7   | 17.7        |
| September 1965 .. ..    | 3.3                                 | r-13.2                                   | r-9.9  | 2.2                                     | 0.4               | 2.6   | r-7.3       |
| December 1965 .. ..     | 8.0                                 | r-0.4                                    | r7.6   | 2.6                                     | 0.7               | 3.3   | r10.9       |
| March 1966 .. ..        | 10.5                                | r4.1                                     | r14.6  | 2.3                                     | 0.3               | 2.6   | r17.2       |
| June 1966 .. ..         | 3.2                                 | r1.1                                     | r4.3   | 3.0                                     | 0.2               | 3.2   | r7.5        |
| September 1966 .. ..    | 9.7                                 | r-2.5                                    | r7.2   | 1.4                                     | 0.1               | 1.5   | 8.7         |
| December 1966 .. ..     | 18.2                                | 1.8                                      | 20.0   |   |                   |       |             |

For footnotes see following page.

**New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued**  
(\$ million)

| Period               | Companies listed on stock exchanges |  |        | Companies not listed on stock exchanges |                      |       | Grand total |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------|---|----------------------|-------|-------------|
|                      | Share capital<br>(a)                | Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b) | Total  | Share capital<br>(a)                    | Secured loans<br>(c) | Total |             |
| OTHER INDUSTRIES     |                                     |  |        |   |                      |       |             |
| Year—                |                                     |  |        |   |                      |       |             |
| 1961-62 .. ..        | 28.8                                | 23.0                                     | 51.8   | 14.4                                    | 4.0                  | 18.4  | 70.2        |
| 1962-63 .. ..        | 29.5                                | 14.9                                     | 44.4   | 11.4                                    | 3.9                  | 15.3  | 59.7        |
| 1963-64 .. ..        | 28.3                                | 10.1                                     | 38.4   | 11.6                                    | 1.3                  | 12.9  | 51.3        |
| 1964-65 .. ..        | 32.8                                | 16.5                                     | 49.3   | 15.1                                    | 3.1                  | 18.2  | 67.5        |
| 1965-66 .. ..        | r26.5                               | r11.0                                    | 37.5   | 14.5                                    | 4.1                  | 18.6  | 56.1        |
| Quarter ended—       |                                     |  |        |   |                      |       |             |
| June 1965 .. ..      | 14.5                                | 5.5                                      | 20.0   | 4.1                                     | 1.1                  | 5.2   | 25.2        |
| September 1965 .. .. | 7.6                                 | 2.0                                      | 9.6    | 2.8                                     | 0.5                  | 3.3   | 12.9        |
| December 1965 .. ..  | r10.4                               | r4.2                                     | r14.6  | 3.5                                     | 1.0                  | 4.5   | r19.1       |
| March 1966 .. ..     | 4.4                                 | r3.5                                     | r7.9   | 3.1                                     | 1.4                  | 4.5   | r12.4       |
| June 1966 .. ..      | 4.1                                 | r1.3                                     | r5.4   | 5.1                                     | 1.2                  | 6.3   | r11.7       |
| September 1966 .. .. | r2.6                                | r2.7                                     | r5.3   | 3.3                                     | 2.3                  | 5.5   | 10.9        |
| December 1966 .. ..  | (e)                                 | (e)                                      | 19.4   |   |                      |       |             |
| TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES |                                     |  |        |   |                      |       |             |
| Year—                |                                     |  |        | (d)                                     |                      | (d)   | (d)         |
| 1961-62 .. ..        | 152.4                               | 199.2                                    | 351.6  | 54.8                                    | 13.8                 | 68.6  | 420.2       |
| 1962-63 .. ..        | 104.7                               | 229.9                                    | 334.6  | 45.7                                    | 13.3                 | 59.0  | 393.6       |
| 1963-64 .. ..        | 126.4                               | 162.2                                    | 288.6  | 48.4                                    | 22.6                 | 71.0  | 359.6       |
| 1964-65 .. ..        | r146.9                              | r169.0                                   | r315.9 | 51.7                                    | 25.2                 | 76.9  | r392.8      |
| 1965-66 .. ..        | r171.3                              | r146.4                                   | r317.7 | 50.8                                    | 23.1                 | 73.9  | r391.6      |
| Quarter ended—       |                                     |  |        |   |                      |       |             |
| June 1965 .. ..      | r35.5                               | r33.8                                    | 69.3   | 15.1                                    | 3.5                  | 18.6  | 87.9        |
| September 1965 .. .. | 32.0                                | r54.8                                    | r86.8  | 11.0                                    | 3.4                  | 14.4  | r101.2      |
| December 1965 .. ..  | r65.2                               | r34.8                                    | r100.0 | 14.3                                    | 7.1                  | 21.4  | r121.4      |
| March 1966 .. ..     | 28.3                                | r30.0                                    | r58.3  | 9.5                                     | 4.3                  | 13.8  | r72.1       |
| June 1966 .. ..      | 45.8                                | r26.8                                    | r72.6  | 16.0                                    | 8.3                  | 24.3  | r96.9       |
| September 1966 .. .. | 19.9                                | r97.2                                    | r117.1 | 8.2                                     | 9.0                  | 17.2  | 134.3       |
| December 1966 .. ..  | 46.8                                | 36.7                                     | 83.5   |   |                      |       |             |

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below. (e) Not available for publication.



## OVERSEAS INVESTMENT

The following tables show overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas.

Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by category of investment  
(\$A million)

| Year    |    | Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia(a) |                      |       | Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australian public authority securities repayable in— |                         |          | Annual inflow in deposits of non-residents with Australian trading banks (a) (d) | Total |
|---------|----|---|----------------------|-------|--|-------------------------|----------|--|-------|
|         |    | Undis-tributed income(b)  | Other invest-ment(c) | Total | Australian currency (a)  | Overseas currencies to— |          |  |       |
|         |    |   |                      |       |  | Countries overseas      | I.B.R.D. |  |       |
| 1961–62 | .. | 66  | 230                  | 296   | —3   | 29                      | —16      | 3  | 309   |
| 1962–63 | .. | 106   | 356                  | 462   | —9   | 81                      | 12       | 1  | 547   |
| 1963–64 | .. | 133   | 298                  | 431   | —3   | 15                      | 7        | 1  | 451   |
| 1964–65 | .. | 120   | 444                  | 564   | —5   | —19                     | —1       | 9  | 548   |
| 1965–66 | .. | 115   | 549                  | 664   | —1   | —18                     | —7       | 3  | 641   |

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. See below. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans. See below. (d) Excludes inflow in deposits of foreign banks with Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by domicile of investor  
(\$A million)

| Year       | United Kingdom | New Zealand | U.S.A. and Canada | Other countries | I.B.R.D. | Annual inflow in deposits of non-residents with Australian trading banks(a) | Total |
|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|---|-------|
| 1961-62 .. | 121            | 10          | 163               | 28              | -16      | 3   | 309   |
| 1962-63 .. | 222            | 4           | 244               | 63              | 12       | 1   | 547   |
| 1963-64 .. | 214            | 9           | 176               | 44              | 7        | 1   | 451   |
| 1964-65 .. | 197            | 14          | 267               | 63              | -1       | 9   | 548   |
| 1965-66 .. | 217            | 4           | 327               | 97              | -7       | 3   | 641   |

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of the non-residents who have deposits with Australian trading banks. Excludes inflow in deposits of foreign banks with Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by category of investment and type of company (a)  
(\$A million)

| Year    |    |    | Annual inflow of direct private overseas investment in companies in Australia |                         |                         |                         | Portfolio investment and institutional loans(b) | Total |       |
|---------|----|----|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------|-------|
|         |    |    | Australian branches   |                         | Australian subsidiaries |                         |   |       | Total |
|         |    |    | Unremitted profits  | Other direct investment | Undistributed profits   | Other direct investment |   |       |       |
| 1961-62 | .. | .. | 9   | 44                      | 57                      | 110                     | 220   | 76    | 296   |
| 1962-63 | .. | .. | 16  | 5                       | 90                      | 267                     | 379   | 83    | 462   |
| 1963-64 | .. | .. | 23  | 30                      | 110                     | 240                     | 403   | 28    | 431   |
| 1964-65 | .. | .. | 12  | 57                      | 108                     | 344                     | 521   | 43    | 564   |
| 1965-66 | .. | .. | 13  | 72                      | 102                     | 255                     | 442   | 222   | 664   |

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partially estimated. Includes portfolio investment and loans raised overseas from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company in Australia.

**Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia,  
by domicile of investor and category of investment(a)  
(\$A million)**

| Year                           | United Kingdom | New Zealand | U.S.A. and Canada | Other countries | Total |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
| <b>UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME(b)</b> |                |             |                   |                 |       |
| 1961-62 .. ..                  | 43             | 3           | 16                | 4               | 66    |
| 1962-63 .. ..                  | 71             | 1           | 27                | 7               | 106   |
| 1963-64 .. ..                  | 80             | 3           | 45                | 5               | 133   |
| 1964-65 .. ..                  | 69             | 3           | 40                | 8               | 120   |
| 1965-66 .. ..                  | 58             | 3           | 49                | 5               | 115   |
| <b>OTHER INVESTMENT(c)</b>     |                |             |                   |                 |       |
| 1961-62 .. ..                  | 82             | 7           | 126               | 15              | 230   |
| 1962-63 .. ..                  | 136            | 4           | 157               | 58              | 356   |
| 1963-64 .. ..                  | 104            | 6           | 148               | 40              | 298   |
| 1964-65 .. ..                  | 186            | 11          | 194               | 53              | 444   |
| 1965-66 .. ..                  | 200            | ..          | 256               | 93              | 549   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                   |                |             |                   |                 |       |
| 1961-62 .. ..                  | 125            | 10          | 142               | 19              | 296   |
| 1962-63 .. ..                  | 207            | 5           | 184               | 65              | 462   |
| 1963-64 .. ..                  | 184            | 9           | 193               | 45              | 431   |
| 1964-65 .. ..                  | 255            | 14          | 234               | 62              | 564   |
| 1965-66 .. ..                  | 258            | 2           | 305               | 98              | 664   |

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches and undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

**Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by category of investment(a)  
(\$A million)**

| Year          | Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas(a) |                       |       | Annual outflow of private investment in foreign government securities(a) | Net overseas remittances by life insurance companies | Annual outflow in advances to non-residents by Australian trading banks(a) | Total |
|---------------|--|-----------------------|-------|--|--|--|-------|
|               | Undistributed income(b)  | Other investments (c) | Total |  |  |  |       |
| 1961-62 .. .. | 9  | 7                     | 16    | ..   | -1   | ..   | 15    |
| 1962-63 .. .. | 9  | -1                    | 8     | ..   | ..   | ..   | 8     |
| 1963-64 .. .. | 14   | -10                   | 4     | ..   | 5  | ..   | 9     |
| 1964-65 .. .. | 19   | 8                     | 26    | ..   | -10  | ..   | 16    |
| 1965-66 .. .. | 18   | 20                    | 38    | -1   | -5   | ..   | 32    |

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

**Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by country in which capital invested**  
(\$A million)

| Year       | United Kingdom | New Zealand | U.S.A. and Canada | Other countries | Annual outflow in advances to non-residents, by Australian trading banks (a) | Total |
|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|-------|
| 1961-62 .. | -2             | 9           | -1                | 9               | ..   | 15    |
| 1962-63 .. | ..             | 12          | ..                | -4              | ..   | 8     |
| 1963-64 .. | -13            | 18          | 1                 | 3               | ..   | 9     |
| 1964-65 .. | -14            | 14          | -1                | 17              | ..   | 16    |
| 1965-66 .. | -4             | 26          | ..                | 10              | ..   | 32    |

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of non-residents who have received advances from Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

**Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by category of investment and type of company(a)**  
(\$A million)

| Year          | Annual outflow of direct private<br>Australian investment in companies overseas |                               |                               |                               |       | Portfolio<br>investment<br>and<br>institutional<br>loans(b) | Total |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|---|-------|
|               | Overseas branches   |                               | Overseas subsidiaries         |                               | Total |   |       |
|               | Unremitted<br>profits   | Other<br>direct<br>investment | Undis-<br>tributed<br>profits | Other<br>direct<br>investment |       |   |       |
| 1961-62 .. .. | 1   | 8                             | 8                             | 3                             | 20    | -4  | 16    |
| 1962-63 .. .. | ..  | -4                            | 9                             | 9                             | 14    | -6  | 8     |
| 1963-64 .. .. | 1   | 3                             | 13                            | -5                            | 12    | -8  | 4     |
| 1964-65 .. .. | ..  | 3                             | 20                            | 10                            | 32    | -6  | 26    |
| 1965-66 .. .. | 3   | 3                             | 15                            | 22                            | 42    | -4  | 38    |

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Includes portfolio investment and loans raised in Australia from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company overseas.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

**Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by country in which capital invested and category of investment(a)**  
(\$A million)

| Year                           | United Kingdom | New Zealand | U.S.A. and Canada | Other countries | Total |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
| <b>UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME(b)</b> |                |             |                   |                 |       |
| 1961-62 ..                     | 1              | 3           | ..                | 5               | 9     |
| 1962-63 ..                     | ..             | 3           | ..                | 6               | 9     |
| 1963-64 ..                     | -1             | 9           | 1                 | 5               | 14    |
| 1964-65 ..                     | ..             | 10          | ..                | 10              | 19    |
| 1965-66 ..                     | ..             | 9           | 1                 | 8               | 18    |
| <b>OTHER INVESTMENT(c)</b>     |                |             |                   |                 |       |
| 1961-62 ..                     | -1             | 4           | -1                | 5               | 7     |
| 1962-63 ..                     | 1              | 8           | ..                | -10             | -1    |
| 1963-64 ..                     | -16            | 9           | ..                | -3              | -10   |
| 1964-65 ..                     | -7             | 2           | ..                | 12              | 8     |
| 1965-66 ..                     | 2              | 14          | ..                | 4               | 20    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                   |                |             |                   |                 |       |
| 1961-62 ..                     | ..             | 7           | -1                | 10              | 16    |
| 1962-63 ..                     | 1              | 11          | ..                | -4              | 8     |
| 1963-64 ..                     | -17            | 18          | 1                 | 2               | 4     |
| 1964-65 ..                     | -7             | 12          | ..                | 21              | 26    |
| 1965-66 ..                     | 3              | 23          | 1                 | 11              | 38    |

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries  
(\$A million)

| Year          | Annual inflow<br>of investment | Annual outflow<br>of investment | Net annual flow |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1961-62 .. .. | 309                            | 15                              | 294             |
| 1962-63 .. .. | 547                            | 8                               | 539             |
| 1963-64 .. .. | 451                            | 9                               | 442             |
| 1964-65 .. .. | 548                            | 16                              | 532             |
| 1965-66 .. .. | 641                            | 32                              | 609             |

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries, by country  
(\$A million)

| Year          | United<br>Kingdom | New<br>Zealand | U.S.A.<br>and<br>Canada | Other<br>countries | I.B.R.D. | Net change<br>in non-<br>residents'<br>deposits and<br>advances<br>with<br>Australian<br>trading<br>banks(a) | Net annual<br>flow |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|--|--------------------|
| 1961-62 .. .. | 123               | 1              | 164                     | 19                 | -16      | 3  | 294                |
| 1962-63 .. .. | 222               | -8             | 244                     | 67                 | 12       | 1  | 539                |
| 1963-64 .. .. | 227               | -9             | 175                     | 41                 | 7        | 1  | 442                |
| 1964-65 .. .. | 211               | ..             | 268                     | 46                 | -1       | 9  | 532                |
| 1965-66 .. .. | 221               | -22            | 327                     | 87                 | -7       | 3  | 609                |

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of the non-residents who have deposits or advances with Australia trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

## UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS

The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million)

| Period               | Cash transactions in respect of trust units and fund shares     |  | Purchases and sales of investments(a) |          | Total market value of trusts and funds at end of period (f) |
|----------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|----------|---|
|                      | Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued(b) | Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased(c) | Purchases(d)                          | Sales(e) |   |
| Year—                |   |  |                                       |          |   |
| 1961-62 .. .. .      | 24.9  | 13.9   | 23.3                                  | 7.0      | 183.6   |
| 1962-63 .. .. .      | 31.7  | 14.0   | 27.4                                  | 9.7      | 207.7   |
| 1963-64 .. .. .      | 44.9  | 20.4   | 35.2                                  | 10.6     | 249.8   |
| 1964-65 .. .. .      | 36.0  | 22.6   | 31.3                                  | 18.8     | 222.2   |
| 1965-66 .. .. .      | 25.2  | 19.7   | 23.9                                  | 20.0     | 225.2   |
| Quarter ended—       |   |  |                                       |          |   |
| December 1964 .. ..  | 10.5  | 6.9  | 9.3                                   | 6.4      | 252.7   |
| March 1965 .. .. .   | 6.8   | 5.4  | 6.4                                   | 4.8      | 230.5   |
| June 1965 .. .. .    | 8.5   | 4.0  | 6.8                                   | 2.7      | 222.2   |
| September 1965 .. .. | 6.1   | 3.1  | 7.0                                   | 4.8      | 225.1   |
| December 1965 .. ..  | 6.8   | 5.1  | 5.1                                   | 4.3      | 229.3   |
| March 1966 .. .. .   | 4.8   | 5.0  | 5.7                                   | 5.5      | 223.3   |
| June 1966 .. .. .    | 7.6   | 6.4  | 6.1                                   | 5.3      | 225.2   |
| September 1966 .. .. | 5.6   | 5.4  | 5.6                                   | 4.0      | 219.0   |
| December 1966 .. ..  | 5.5   | 5.4  | 5.5                                   | 4.8      | 226.5   |
| March 1967 .. .. .   | 3.8   | 5.0  | 5.3                                   | 4.6      | 221.5   |

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during period. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during period. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.



## SECTION XI. PUBLIC FINANCE

### COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS): SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS

(\$ million)

|   | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | Nine months ended March |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
|   |         |         |         | 1966                    | 1967    |
| Expenditure(a) .. .. .  | 4,389.1 | 4,784.6 | 5,379.7 | 3,862.8                 | 4,268.6 |
| Receipts .. .. .  | 3,993.3 | 4,627.9 | 5,128.6 | 3,120.8                 | 3,316.8 |
| Excess of expenditure over receipts (borrowing requirement) .. ..                 | 395.8   | 156.8   | 251.1   | 742.0                   | 951.8   |
| Borrowings, etc.—   |         |         |         |                         |         |
| Loan proceeds(b)—   |         |         |         |                         |         |
| Australia(c) .. .. .  | 578.4   | 501.7   | 546.2   | 392.8                   | 546.5   |
| Overseas(d)   |         |         |         |                         |         |
| Public loans .. .. .  | 49.1    | 21.9    | 22.3    | 35.8                    | 21.2    |
| Drawings on international bank loans ..   | 24.2    | 21.2    | 15.3    | 13.4                    | 0.5     |
| Total .. .. .   | 651.8   | 544.8   | 583.7   | 442.0                   | 568.2   |
| Less redemptions, etc.—   |         |         |         |                         |         |
| Australia(c) .. .. .  | 153.4   | 270.3   | 254.5   | 162.5                   | 213.4   |
| Overseas(d) .. .. .   | 47.3    | 80.1    | 77.4    | 67.5                    | 94.4    |
| Total .. .. .   | 200.7   | 350.4   | 331.9   | 230.0                   | 307.8   |
| Net loan proceeds .. .. .   | 451.1   | 194.4   | 251.8   | 212.0                   | 260.4   |
| Net movement in temporary borrowings and cash balances (increase, decrease (—) )— |         |         |         |                         |         |
| Treasury notes .. .. .  | 13.6    | —72.1   | 35.7    | 175.0                   | 121.0   |
| Treasury bills(e) .. .. .   | —68.0   | 38.0    | —36.0   | 267.0                   | 426.0   |
| Cash balances .. .. .   | —0.9    | —3.6    | —0.4    | 88.0                    | 92.4    |
| Credit arrangements for defence purchases in the U.S.A. . . . .                   | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..                      | 51.9    |
| Total borrowings, etc. .. ..  | 395.8   | 156.8   | 251.1   | 742.0                   | 951.8   |

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve: 1963-64, \$29.8 million; 1964-65, \$222.7 million; and 1965-66, \$210.5 million. (b) Excludes State domestic raisings and loans raised on behalf of Qantas Empire Airways and Australian National Airlines Commission. (c) Redemptions of Special Bonds previously deducted from proceeds of Special Bonds are now included under redemptions. (d) Overseas 'refinancing' operations previously treated as conversions are now treated as adding to both loan proceeds and redemptions where they involved receipts into Loan Fund and expenditure from Loan Fund. (e) In 1964-65, \$100,000,000 Treasury Bills were funded, so that there was a net reduction of \$62,000,000 in the Treasury Bill issue during that year.

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES(a)**  
(\$ million)

|  | 1963-64      | 1964-65      | 1965-66      | Nine months ended March |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
|  |              |              |              | 1966                    | 1967         |
| Indirect taxes .. .. .                           | 1,301        | 1,446        | 1,599        | 1,201                   | 1,255        |
| Income taxes—companies .. .. .                   | 601          | 722          | 815          | 252                     | 318          |
| Income taxes—persons—                            |              |              |              |                         |              |
| Net tax instalments .. .. .                      | 788          | 991          | 1,158        | 784                     | 889          |
| Other .. .. .                                    | 483          | 578          | 571          | 166                     | 164          |
| Estate and gift duties .. .. .                   | 46           | 49           | 42           | 30                      | 33           |
| Interest, etc., received .. .. .                 | 33           | 36           | 36           | 29                      | 34           |
| Public enterprises income .. .. .                | 180          | 213          | 219          | 161                     | 178          |
| <b>Total Receipts .. .. .</b>                    | <b>3,431</b> | <b>4,036</b> | <b>4,440</b> | <b>2,624</b>            | <b>2,872</b> |
| Net current expenditure on goods and services .. | 789          | 941          | 1,170        | 865                     | 971          |
| Subsidies .. .. .                                | 101          | 86           | 127          | 73                      | 88           |
| Interest, etc., paid .. .. .                     | 39           | 39           | 29           | 63                      | 69           |
| Overseas grants and contributions .. .. .        | 86           | 107          | 129          | 87                      | 113          |
| Cash benefits to persons .. .. .                 | 1,030        | 1,083        | 1,159        | 859                     | 931          |
| Grants towards private capital expenditure ..    | 9            | 26           | 47           | 33                      | 32           |
| Grants to State and local government authorities | 753          | 779          | 877          | 655                     | 716          |
| Surplus on current account .. .. .               | 622          | 976          | 903          | -11                     | -49          |
| <b>Total Outlay .. .. .</b>                      | <b>3,431</b> | <b>4,036</b> | <b>4,440</b> | <b>2,624</b>            | <b>2,872</b> |

(a) This table represents a reclassification in a National Accounts form of the current transactions of all Commonwealth authorities. It includes transactions in respect of the Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory and the various Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities. Taxation receipts have been adjusted by offsetting payments of income tax by Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities and remissions under special circumstances of income taxes and customs duties and, consequently, will not agree in total with figures shown on page 108.

**COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS**  
(\$ million)

|   | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Loans raised for the Commonwealth—</b> |         |         |         |         |
| Balance from 30 June .. .. .              | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     |
| Loans raised in Australia .. .. .         | 219.0   | 199.3   | 124.8   | 233.7   |
| Loans raised overseas .. .. .             | 74.1    | 50.0    | 60.4    | 50.1    |
| Total loans raised .. .. .                | 293.1   | 249.3   | 185.2   | 283.7   |
| Less expenses of flotation .. .. .        | 2.8     | Cr. 0.3 | 0.5     | 0.5     |
| Total .. .. .                             | 290.5   | 249.7   | 184.9   | 283.3   |
| <b>Loans raised for the States—</b>       |         |         |         |         |
| Balance from 30 June .. .. .              | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      |
| Loans raised in Australia .. .. .         | 400.8   | 429.1   | 510.3   | 571.9   |
| Loans raised overseas .. .. .             | 71.5    | 28.8    | 17.7    | 17.9    |
| Total .. .. .                             | 472.3   | 457.9   | 528.0   | 589.8   |

**COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE**  
(\$ million)

|  | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Loans raised for the Commonwealth—</b>            |         |         |         |         |
| Assistance to States for housing .. .. .             | 97.2    | 100.3   | 102.7   | 117.0   |
| Defence services .. .. .                             | 132.1   | 77.4    | ..      | 89.5    |
| War and repatriation services .. .. .                | 1.2     | 8.5     | 7.2     | 6.4     |
| Loan—Qantas .. .. .                                  | 4.1     | 4.0     | 26.3    | 25.2    |
| Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission .. .. . | 1.1     | 1.1     | 8.6     | 5.1     |
| Mount Isa railway agreement .. .. .                  | 11.9    | 12.1    | 3.0     | ..      |
| Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority .. .. .     | 26.2    | 23.4    | 19.6    | 16.0    |
| Works and other purposes—repayments .. .. .          | ..      | Cr. 0.6 | 0.1     | ..      |
| Other .. .. .  | ..      | ..      | ..      | 0.3     |
| Redemptions .. .. .                                  | 16.5    | 23.3    | 17.4    | 23.8    |
| Balance at 30 June .. .. .                           | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.1     |
| Total .. .. .  | 290.5   | 249.7   | 184.9   | 283.5   |
| <b>Loans raised for the States—</b>                  |         |         |         |         |
| Proceeds paid to States—                             |         |         |         |         |
| New South Wales .. .. .                              | 130.8   | 140.2   | 149.5   | 152.2   |
| Victoria .. .. .                                     | 105.4   | 111.4   | 121.0   | 123.2   |
| Queensland .. .. .                                   | 42.6    | 42.4    | 48.0    | 63.7    |
| South Australia .. .. .                              | 51.5    | 55.2    | 59.0    | 61.9    |
| Western Australia .. .. .                            | 41.0    | 44.0    | 47.0    | 47.9    |
| Tasmania .. .. .                                     | 29.8    | 30.3    | 32.2    | 33.2    |
| Total .. .. .  | 401.0   | 423.7   | 456.7   | 482.1   |
| Redemptions .. .. .                                  | 71.1    | 34.2    | 71.3    | 107.7   |
| Total .. .. .  | 472.3   | 457.9   | 528.0   | 589.8   |

## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1963-64(a)

## Resident individuals

| Grade of actual income and State or Territory of assessment |        |    |    |    | Taxpayers | Actual income(b) | Taxable income(c) |           | Net tax assessed |
|---|--------|----|----|----|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|
|   |        |    |    |    |           |                  | Salary and wages  | Total     |                  |
| \$  | \$     |    |    |    | No.       | \$'000           | \$'000            | \$'000    | \$'000           |
| 417-  | 599    | .. | .. | .. | 138,394   | 71,238           | 56,315            | 68,193    | 1,231            |
| 600-  | 799    | .. | .. | .. | 199,007   | 139,659          | 108,134           | 129,416   | 3,843            |
| 800-  | 999    | .. | .. | .. | 227,856   | 205,126          | 156,501           | 186,730   | 7,619            |
| 1,000-  | 1,199  | .. | .. | .. | 247,499   | 271,626          | 199,719           | 243,333   | 12,438           |
| 1,200-  | 1,399  | .. | .. | .. | 275,192   | 358,027          | 265,393           | 317,853   | 19,435           |
| 1,400-  | 1,599  | .. | .. | .. | 281,919   | 422,400          | 308,819           | 369,279   | 25,676           |
| 1,600-  | 1,799  | .. | .. | .. | 276,321   | 469,734          | 328,961           | 397,589   | 30,431           |
| 1,800-  | 1,999  | .. | .. | .. | 298,924   | 568,278          | 387,421           | 461,405   | 37,889           |
| 2,000-  | 2,199  | .. | .. | .. | 325,933   | 684,265          | 457,915           | 536,645   | 47,038           |
| 2,200-  | 2,399  | .. | .. | .. | 317,493   | 729,998          | 480,320           | 559,299   | 52,253           |
| 2,400-  | 2,599  | .. | .. | .. | 290,118   | 724,748          | 470,663           | 551,302   | 54,852           |
| 2,600-  | 2,799  | .. | .. | .. | 260,853   | 703,147          | 448,699           | 527,998   | 55,391           |
| 2,800-  | 2,999  | .. | .. | .. | 215,722   | 624,777          | 390,873           | 467,903   | 51,851           |
| 3,000-  | 3,199  | .. | .. | .. | 177,076   | 548,510          | 338,040           | 412,701   | 48,396           |
| 3,200-  | 3,399  | .. | .. | .. | 143,404   | 472,645          | 286,564           | 357,682   | 44,210           |
| 3,400-  | 3,599  | .. | .. | .. | 114,574   | 400,412          | 234,353           | 301,461   | 38,820           |
| 3,600-  | 3,799  | .. | .. | .. | 94,264    | 348,376          | 199,337           | 263,250   | 35,443           |
| 3,800-  | 3,999  | .. | .. | .. | 75,653    | 294,689          | 163,598           | 224,043   | 31,455           |
| 4,000-  | 4,999  | .. | .. | .. | 221,245   | 978,983          | 496,074           | 753,893   | 117,232          |
| 5,000-  | 5,999  | .. | .. | .. | 100,358   | 546,714          | 230,805           | 431,226   | 78,264           |
| 6,000-  | 7,999  | .. | .. | .. | 88,638    | 605,413          | 199,006           | 490,781   | 104,323          |
| 8,000-  | 9,999  | .. | .. | .. | 37,764    | 335,019          | 85,188            | 279,920   | 70,930           |
| 10,000-   | 11,999 | .. | .. | .. | 19,366    | 210,989          | 41,423            | 179,729   | 53,215           |
| 12,000-   | 13,999 | .. | .. | .. | 10,989    | 141,836          | 24,782            | 122,431   | 40,913           |
| 14,000-   | 15,999 | .. | .. | .. | 6,432     | 95,952           | 15,001            | 83,685    | 30,446           |
| 16,000-   | 17,999 | .. | .. | .. | 4,052     | 68,534           | 10,346            | 60,144    | 23,359           |
| 18,000-   | 19,999 | .. | .. | .. | 2,555     | 48,367           | 6,902             | 42,904    | 17,520           |
| 20,000-   | 29,999 | .. | .. | .. | 5,174     | 122,829          | 17,193            | 109,448   | 48,617           |
| 30,000-   | 39,999 | .. | .. | .. | 1,263     | 43,035           | 6,034             | 38,567    | 18,961           |
| 40,000-   | 59,999 | .. | .. | .. | 670       | 31,830           | 4,206             | 28,849    | 15,259           |
| 60,000-   | 99,999 | .. | .. | .. | 220       | 16,235           | 1,915             | 14,063    | 7,869            |
| 100,000 and over  |        | .. | .. | .. | 78        | 11,512           | 568               | 10,018    | 5,916            |
| Total .. .. .   |        |    |    |    | 4,459,006 | 11,294,903       | 6,421,067         | 9,021,737 | 1,231,097        |
| Central Office .. .. .                                      |        |    |    |    | 15,786    | 107,785          | 20,042            | 92,237    | 29,435           |
| New South Wales .. .. .                                     |        |    |    |    | 1,666,011 | 4,260,842        | 2,536,587         | 3,406,517 | 464,765          |
| Victoria .. .. .  |        |    |    |    | 1,296,870 | 3,274,385        | 1,907,122         | 2,650,196 | 360,567          |
| Queensland .. .. .  |        |    |    |    | 584,713   | 1,453,994        | 733,321           | 1,131,691 | 153,855          |
| South Australia .. .. .                                     |        |    |    |    | 418,862   | 1,021,326        | 565,615           | 820,209   | 103,839          |
| Western Australia .. .. .                                   |        |    |    |    | 297,146   | 724,919          | 385,058           | 569,814   | 73,460           |
| Tasmania .. .. .  |        |    |    |    | 133,785   | 316,004          | 184,505           | 245,221   | 29,372           |
| Northern Territory .. .. .                                  |        |    |    |    | 10,447    | 31,243           | 17,467            | 20,946    | 2,723            |
| Australian Capital Territory .. .. .                        |        |    |    |    | 35,386    | 104,406          | 71,350            | 84,904    | 13,081           |
| Total .. .. .   |        |    |    |    | 4,459,006 | 11,294,903       | 6,421,067         | 9,021,737 | 1,231,097        |

(a) Assessment year 1964-65. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as 'Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income'. (c) Taxable income is the income remaining after deducting from the assessable income all the allowable deductions.

## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1963-64(a)

## Resident and Non-resident Companies

| Grade of taxable income |    |    | Taxable   |                |                     | Non-taxable |                   |               |
|-------------------------|----|----|-----------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
|                         |    |    | Companies | Taxable income | Net tax assessed(b) | Companies   | Taxable income(c) | Loss for year |
| PRIVATE                 |    |    |           |                |                     |             |                   |               |
| \$                      | \$ |    | No.       | \$'000         | \$'000              | No.         | \$'000            | \$'000        |
| Loss                    | .. | .. | ..        | ..             | ..                  | 19,770      | ..                | 73,884        |
| Nil ..                  | .. | .. | ..        | ..             | ..                  | 10,076      | ..                | ..            |
| 1- 1,999                | .. | .. | 14,458    | 11,417         | 2,892               | 2,386       | 1,945             | ..            |
| 2,000- 9,999            | .. | .. | 20,799    | 111,979        | 27,713              | 2,925       | 14,646            | ..            |
| 10,000- 19,999          | .. | .. | 8,154     | 112,445        | 30,194              | 772         | 10,684            | ..            |
| 20,000- 39,999          | .. | .. | 4,022     | 110,624        | 32,384              | 409         | 10,940            | ..            |
| 40,000- 99,999          | .. | .. | 1,937     | 115,493        | 35,084              | 153         | 9,163             | ..            |
| 100,000- 199,999        | .. | .. | 441       | 60,391         | 18,892              | 36          | 4,878             | ..            |
| 200,000- 399,999        | .. | .. | 126       | 33,355         | 10,645              | 6           | 1,369             | ..            |
| 400,000- 999,999        | .. | .. | 41        | 23,496         | 7,479               | 1           | 494               | ..            |
| 1,000,000-1,999,999     | .. | .. | 4         | 5,027          | 1,482               | ..          | ..                | ..            |
| 2,000,000 and over      | .. | .. | 2         | 5,072          | 1,900               | ..          | ..                | ..            |
| Total ..                | .. | .. | 49,984    | 589,299        | 168,664             | 36,534      | 54,120            | 73,884        |

## NON-PRIVATE

|                     |    |    |        |           |         |       |        |        |
|---------------------|----|----|--------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| Loss                | .. | .. | ..     | ..        | ..      | 2,352 | ..     | 66,410 |
| Nil ..              | .. | .. | ..     | ..        | ..      | 1,683 | ..     | ..     |
| 1- 1,999            | .. | .. | 1,980  | 1,111     | 400     | 119   | 72     | ..     |
| 2,000- 9,999        | .. | .. | 2,065  | 12,047    | 4,272   | 154   | 840    | ..     |
| 10,000- 19,999      | .. | .. | 1,614  | 22,524    | 8,296   | 106   | 1,550  | ..     |
| 20,000- 39,999      | .. | .. | 1,290  | 36,724    | 13,172  | 114   | 3,291  | ..     |
| 40,000- 99,999      | .. | .. | 1,344  | 86,361    | 30,272  | 147   | 9,090  | ..     |
| 100,000- 199,999    | .. | .. | 830    | 116,913   | 39,902  | 76    | 10,811 | ..     |
| 200,000- 399,999    | .. | .. | 572    | 162,429   | 54,474  | 43    | 12,508 | ..     |
| 400,000- 999,999    | .. | .. | 385    | 238,269   | 73,829  | 28    | 17,884 | ..     |
| 1,000,000-1,999,999 | .. | .. | 126    | 172,769   | 60,900  | 3     | 3,707  | ..     |
| 2,000,000 and over  | .. | .. | 132    | 768,192   | 246,714 | 4     | 15,039 | ..     |
| Total ..            | .. | .. | 10,338 | 1,617,340 | 532,232 | 4,829 | 74,791 | 66,410 |

## ALL COMPANIES

|                         |    |        |           |         |        |         |         |
|-------------------------|----|--------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| Private and non-private | .. | 60,322 | 2,206,638 | 700,896 | 41,363 | 128,911 | 140,295 |
| Special section         | .. | 1,572  | 21,989    | 8,669   | 2      | ..      | 1       |
| Non-profit              | .. | 706    | 5,948     | 2,163   | 831    | 60      | 326     |
| Co-operative            | .. | 2,252  | 10,764    | 4,211   | 352    | 19      | 874     |
| Total ..                | .. | 64,852 | 2,245,339 | 715,938 | 42,548 | 128,990 | 141,496 |

(a) Assessment year 1964-65. (b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies, \$1,609,000. (c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.



## COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1965-66

| Grade of value of gift as assessed |    |    |  | Number of assessments(a) | Value as assessed | Net duty assessed |
|------------------------------------|----|----|--|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| \$                                 | \$ |    |  |                          | \$'000            | \$'000            |
| 1- 1,999                           | .. | .. |  | 666                      | 453               | 15                |
| 2,000- 3,999                       | .. | .. |  | 304                      | 830               | 27                |
| 4,000- 5,999                       | .. | .. |  | 1,047                    | 5,112             | 150               |
| 6,000- 7,999                       | .. | .. |  | 875                      | 5,885             | 181               |
| 8,000- 9,999                       | .. | .. |  | 647                      | 5,641             | 174               |
| 10,000-19,999                      | .. | .. |  | 2,021                    | 29,010            | 900               |
| 20,000-39,999                      | .. | .. |  | 1,497                    | 35,583            | 1,381             |
| 40,000-99,999                      | .. | .. |  | 418                      | 22,429            | 1,793             |
| 100,000 and over                   | .. | .. |  | 40                       | 6,716             | 1,291             |
| Total                              | .. | .. |  | 7,515                    | 111,658           | 5,911             |

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1965-66.

## COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1964-65

| Grade of value of estate |    |    |  | Number of estates(a) | Gross value as assessed |         | Statutory exemption (b) | Dutiable value(c) | Net duty payable |
|--------------------------|----|----|--|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                          |    |    |  |                      | Realty                  | Total   |                         |                   |                  |
| \$                       | \$ |    |  |                      | \$'000                  | \$'000  | \$'000                  | \$'000            | \$'000           |
| 2,000- 3,999             | .. | .. |  | 9                    | 6                       | 25      | 13                      | 6                 | ..               |
| 4,000- 5,999             | .. | .. |  | 102                  | 237                     | 609     | 475                     | 61                | 2                |
| 6,000- 7,999             | .. | .. |  | 261                  | 839                     | 1,944   | 1,276                   | 428               | 13               |
| 8,000- 9,999             | .. | .. |  | 190                  | 803                     | 1,840   | 954                     | 626               | 19               |
| 10,000- 19,999           | .. | .. |  | 3,278                | 20,770                  | 50,748  | 27,632                  | 16,833            | 496              |
| 20,000- 29,999           | .. | .. |  | 2,657                | 25,220                  | 68,978  | 30,554                  | 29,867            | 900              |
| 30,000- 39,999           | .. | .. |  | 1,695                | 20,293                  | 61,012  | 15,907                  | 37,165            | 1,412            |
| 40,000- 59,999           | .. | .. |  | 1,793                | 30,423                  | 91,480  | 11,115                  | 67,232            | 3,802            |
| 60,000- 79,999           | .. | .. |  | 874                  | 19,425                  | 62,747  | 3,504                   | 48,971            | 3,712            |
| 80,000- 99,999           | .. | .. |  | 480                  | 12,509                  | 44,573  | 911                     | 35,622            | 3,304            |
| 100,000-199,999          | .. | .. |  | 801                  | 27,887                  | 110,834 | 266                     | 84,901            | 10,855           |
| 200,000 and over         | .. | .. |  | 283                  | 17,741                  | 107,426 | 33                      | 71,042            | 16,421           |
| Total ..                 | .. | .. |  | 12,423               | 176,153                 | 602,216 | 92,641                  | 392,754           | 40,935           |

(a) Assessments issued during year 1964-65. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower, children or grandchildren is \$20,000 diminishing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc., exemption is \$10,000 with same diminishing rate. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties, Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0 per cent on under \$20,000 to 27.9 per cent on \$1,000,000 and over.

## COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(\$ million)

| Period        | Net sales of tax-able and exempt goods | Taxable sales |             |              |              |              |             |             |         | Sales tax payable |
|---------------|--|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------------|
|               |  | 2½ per cent   | 8½ per cent | 12½ per cent | 16½ per cent | 22½ per cent | 25 per cent | 30 per cent | Total   |                   |
| Year—         |  |               |             |              |              |              |             |             |         |                   |
| 1961–62 ..    | 6,931.5                                | 381.6         | 43.4        | 1,031.9      | 128.5        | 148.1        | 192.2       | 174.0       | 2,099.7 | 297.1             |
| 1962–63 ..    | 7,556.9                                | 426.0         | ..          | 1,236.8      | ..           | 438.5        | 201.4       | ..          | 2,302.7 | 314.3             |
| 1963–64 ..    | 8,509.3                                | 473.9         | ..          | 1,203.1      | ..           | 503.7        | 212.1       | ..          | 2,392.8 | 328.6             |
| 1964–65 ..    | 9,407.8                                | 513.6         | ..          | 1,313.9      | ..           | 87.9         | 673.5       | ..          | 2,588.9 | 365.2             |
| 1965–66 ..    | 9,756.6                                | 521.8         | ..          | 1,415.2      | ..           | ..           | 707.8       | ..          | 2,644.8 | 366.9             |
| Quarter—      |  |               |             |              |              |              |             |             |         |                   |
| Sept. 1965 .. | 2,528.8                                | 132.8         | ..          | 373.5        | ..           | ..           | 199.0       | ..          | 705.3   | 99.7              |
| Dec. 1965 ..  | 2,569.7                                | 152.9         | ..          | 389.7        | ..           | ..           | 181.3       | ..          | 723.9   | 97.9              |
| March 1966 .. | 2,220.1                                | 111.7         | ..          | 319.4        | ..           | ..           | 152.8       | ..          | 583.8   | 80.9              |
| June 1966 ..  | 2,437.9                                | 124.5         | ..          | 332.6        | ..           | ..           | 174.7       | ..          | 631.8   | 88.4              |
| Sept. 1966 .. | 2,623.8                                | 149.1         | ..          | 381.4        | ..           | ..           | 179.9       | ..          | 710.3   | 96.4              |
| Dec. 1966 ..  | 2,792.1                                | 186.3         | ..          | 402.8        | ..           | ..           | 211.4       | ..          | 800.6   | 107.9             |

## STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

(\$ million)

| Item and year                                    | N.S.W.(a)    | Vic.         | Qld          | S.A.         | W.A.         | Tas.        | Total          |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| <b>REVENUE</b>                                   |              |              |              |              |              |             |                |
| <b>1965–66</b>                                   |              |              |              |              |              |             |                |
| Taxation(b) .. ..                                | 138.3        | 123.5        | 42.5         | 36.9         | (c) 23.3     | 11.9        | 376.4          |
| Railways .. ..                                   | (d) 195.3    | 99.7         | 81.7         | (d) 29.8     | 41.9         | ..          | 448.4          |
| Tramways and omnibuses ..                        | 25.1         | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | 25.1           |
| Other business and industrial undertakings .. .. | 16.5         | 27.1         | ..           | 28.8         | 7.4          | 0.6         | 80.5           |
| Land .. ..                                       | 34.5         | 8.7          | 10.7         | 2.1          | 4.6          | 1.8         | 62.3           |
| Interest, n.e.i. .. ..                           | 8.3          | 20.7         | 14.8         | 19.2         | 12.6         | 13.9        | 89.4           |
| Commonwealth grants(e) ..                        | 275.5        | 196.3        | 126.7        | 94.2         | (f) 103.5    | (f) 50.4    | 846.5          |
| Commonwealth National Welfare Fund payments ..   | 17.3         | 3.9          | 1.5          | 2.2          | 0.1          | 1.3         | 26.3           |
| All other sources .. ..                          | 60.7         | 28.8         | 16.6         | 15.8         | 13.3         | 5.1         | 140.2          |
| <b>Total Revenue 1965–66</b>                     | <b>771.6</b> | <b>508.6</b> | <b>294.5</b> | <b>228.8</b> | <b>206.7</b> | <b>84.9</b> | <b>2,095.1</b> |
| <b>Total Revenue—</b>                            |              |              |              |              |              |             |                |
| 1964–65 .. ..                                    | 729.1        | 480.7        | 267.1        | 214.2        | 180.1        | 75.8        | 1,947.1        |
| 1963–64 .. ..                                    | 684.5        | 444.4        | 260.9        | 203.0        | 167.9        | 68.4        | 1,829.1        |
| 1962–63 .. ..                                    | 625.3        | 414.2        | 247.0        | 187.4        | 157.2        | 63.3        | 1,694.3        |
| 1961–62 .. ..                                    | 591.2        | 392.6        | 234.7        | 178.2        | 149.9        | 62.6        | 1,609.1        |

For footnotes see next page.

**State Consolidated Revenue Funds—continued**  
(\$ million)

| Item and year                                    | N.S.W.(a)    | Vic.         | Qld          | S.A.         | W.A.         | Tas.        | Total          |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| <b>EXPENDITURE<br/>1965-66</b>                   |              |              |              |              |              |             |                |
| Debt charges .. ..                               | 102.3        | 95.9         | 50.6         | 56.3         | 39.2         | 26.3        | 370.6          |
| Railways .. ..                                   | 167.8        | 94.9         | 86.3         | 29.3         | 40.6         | 3.2         | 422.1          |
| Tramways and omnibuses ..                        | 27.0         | ..           | ..           | ..           | 1.3          | 0.8         | 29.1           |
| Other business and industrial undertakings .. .. | 12.3         | 12.0         | ..           | 15.3         | 11.7         | 0.7         | 52.0           |
| Education .. ..                                  | 189.1        | 140.3        | 56.2         | 54.4         | 40.8         | 19.0        | 499.7          |
| Hospitals .. ..                                  | 70.1         | 59.2         | 31.9         | 26.4         | 20.6         | 7.6         | 215.7          |
| Other charities .. ..                            | 15.2         | 5.9          | 8.1          | 4.0          | 5.8          | 1.8         | 40.9           |
| All other expenditure ..                         | 192.6        | 108.6        | 64.9         | 50.0         | (g) 46.6     | (g) 27.6    | 490.2          |
| <b>Total Expenditure<br/>1965-66 .. ..</b>       | <b>776.3</b> | <b>516.7</b> | <b>298.0</b> | <b>235.7</b> | <b>206.7</b> | <b>86.9</b> | <b>2,120.3</b> |
| <b>Total Expenditure—</b>                        |              |              |              |              |              |             |                |
| 1964-65 .. ..                                    | 734.2        | 480.7        | 271.2        | 216.8        | 184.8        | 77.4        | 1,965.1        |
| 1963-64 .. ..                                    | 684.0        | 444.9        | 260.5        | 199.8        | 170.7        | 69.6        | 1,829.2        |
| 1962-63 .. ..                                    | 624.9        | 414.2        | 246.9        | 186.8        | 158.7        | 64.3        | 1,695.7        |
| 1961-62 .. ..                                    | 597.5        | 392.6        | 234.4        | 177.2        | 151.8        | 63.3        | 1,616.8        |

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(i) \$14,037,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (ii) \$2,800,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1965-66, see p. 108. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded: New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$8,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1963-64: Western Australia, \$3,038,000; Tasmania, \$1,332,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$3,038,000; Tasmania, \$1,332,000.

**STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1965-66**  
(\$ million)

| Heads of expenditure                              | N.S.W.       | Vic.         | Qld         | S.A.        | W.A.        | Tas.        | Total        |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>Works and services—</b>                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |              |
| Railways .. ..                                    | 15.2         | 16.2         | 18.9        | 5.4         | 7.3         | 0.8         | 63.9         |
| Tramways and omnibuses ..                         | -0.2         | ..           | ..          | ..          | 0.3         | ..          | 0.1          |
| Roads and bridges .. ..                           | 4.1          | 2.2          | -1.3        | -0.3        | ..          | 4.4         | 25.9         |
| Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.                    | 8.2          | 3.4          | 0.3         | 2.4         | 2.6         | ..          | ..           |
| Water supply and sewerage ..                      | 16.4         | 18.3         | -0.2        | 24.3        | 11.2        | 1.0         | 71.0         |
| Electricity supply .. ..                          | 15.0         | 15.0         | 2.9         | 5.8         | 1.4         | 16.5        | 56.6         |
| Gas supply .. ..                                  | ..           | 0.1          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.1          |
| Public buildings .. ..                            | 76.5         | 56.1         | 18.7        | 23.0        | 19.9        | 10.5        | 204.6        |
| Housing .. ..                                     | -1.0         | 1.3          | 2.9         | -1.0        | 1.2         | -0.3        | 3.1          |
| Other(a) .. ..                                    | 1.2          | 2.6          | 11.2        | 0.2         | 1.0         | 0.7         | 16.8         |
| <b>Primary production—</b>                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |              |
| Land settlement(b) .. ..                          | -0.1         | -1.3         | 0.1         | 0.6         | ..          | 0.6         | -0.1         |
| Water conservation, irrigation and drainage .. .. | 15.3         | ..           | 6.1         | 2.0         | 1.5         | ..          | 24.9         |
| Other .. ..                                       | 3.7          | 5.7          | 7.0         | 0.1         | 0.8         | 2.0         | 19.3         |
| Other purposes .. ..                              | ..           | 3.1          | ..          | 2.1         | 0.6         | 0.4         | 6.2          |
| <b>Total Works, etc. ..</b>                       | <b>154.2</b> | <b>122.7</b> | <b>66.5</b> | <b>64.5</b> | <b>47.8</b> | <b>36.6</b> | <b>492.3</b> |
| <b>Non-works .. ..</b>                            | <b>0.6</b>   | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>..</b>   | <b>4.1</b>   |
| <b>Grand Total .. ..</b>                          | <b>154.8</b> | <b>123.7</b> | <b>68.0</b> | <b>65.3</b> | <b>47.9</b> | <b>36.6</b> | <b>496.4</b> |

For footnotes see top table next page.

## TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30 JUNE 1966

(\$ million)

| Heads of expenditure                           | N.S.W.         | Vic.(c)        | Qld            | S.A.           | W.A.         | Tas.         | Total          |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>Works and services—</b>                     |                |                |                |                |              |              |                |
| Railways .. ..                                 | 707.8          | 422.2          | 327.3          | 155.5          | 171.9        | 32.9         | 1,817.5        |
| Tramways and omnibuses ..                      | 47.8           | ..             | ..             | 17.2           | 4.4          | 2.9          | 72.3           |
| Roads and bridges ..                           | 66.1           | 62.3           | 9.6            | 11.4           | 9.8          | } 55.5       | 490.7          |
| Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.                 | 143.2          | 20.9           | 11.4           | 50.7           | 49.6         |              |                |
| Water supply and sewerage                      | 235.5          | 356.7          | 8.7            | 288.9          | 139.8        | 15.5         | 1,045.1        |
| Electricity supply ..                          | 373.8          | 212.9          | 14.2           | 132.7          | 45.0         | 254.0        | 1,032.6        |
| Gas supply .. ..                               | ..             | 25.1           | ..             | ..             | ..           | ..           | 25.1           |
| Public buildings ..                            | 662.7          | 573.5          | 195.0          | 193.9          | 153.7        | 95.3         | 1,874.1        |
| Unemployment relief ..                         | 31.6           | 26.3           | ..             | ..             | ..           | 0.6          | 58.6           |
| Housing .. ..                                  | 15.4           | 33.0           | 50.5           | 90.9           | 38.5         | 28.0         | 256.2          |
| Other(a) .. ..                                 | 39.2           | 32.0           | 224.3          | 8.8            | 20.3         | 19.4         | 343.8          |
| <b>Primary production—</b>                     |                |                |                |                |              |              |                |
| Land settlement(b) ..                          | 83.0           | 232.9          | 18.6           | 21.9           | 26.6         | 8.4          | 391.4          |
| Water conservation, irrigation and drainage .. | 233.9          | ..             | 68.0           | 34.0           | 31.6         | ..           | 367.5          |
| Other .. ..                                    | 57.2           | 75.4           | 105.5          | 50.0           | 47.7         | 15.7         | 351.5          |
| Other purposes .. ..                           | 0.4            | 42.7           | 0.6            | 21.4           | 47.1         | 10.6         | 122.6          |
| <b>Total Works, etc. ..</b>                    | <b>2,697.5</b> | <b>2,115.9</b> | <b>1,033.7</b> | <b>1,077.2</b> | <b>785.8</b> | <b>538.8</b> | <b>8,248.9</b> |
| <b>Non-works .. ..</b>                         | <b>113.4</b>   | <b>93.4</b>    | <b>43.6</b>    | <b>18.0</b>    | <b>45.9</b>  | <b>16.7</b>  | <b>330.9</b>   |
| <b>Grand Total ..</b>                          | <b>2,810.9</b> | <b>2,209.3</b> | <b>1,077.3</b> | <b>1,095.2</b> | <b>831.7</b> | <b>555.4</b> | <b>8,579.8</b> |

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement.  
(c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES,  
AND INTEREST LIABILITY, 30 JUNE 1966

| State              | Currency in which repayable |              |                       |                  |              |                      | Australian currency equivalent(a) |                          |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                    | Australian dollars          | Sterling     | United States dollars | Canadian dollars | Swiss francs | Netherlands guilders | Total amount on issue             | Total interest liability |
|                    | \$A m                       | £Stg m       | \$US m                | \$Can m          | Sw Fr m      | f m                  | \$A m                             | \$A m                    |
| New South Wales    | 2,180.7                     | 102.3        | 96.3                  | 4.6              | 15.8         | 10.4                 | 2,531.9                           | 119.7                    |
| Victoria ..        | 1,626.9                     | 42.2         | 46.4                  | 3.7              | 12.7         | 8.3                  | 1,781.5                           | 85.0                     |
| Queensland ..      | 836.1                       | 40.7         | 39.5                  | 1.9              | 6.4          | 4.3                  | 977.0                             | 44.5                     |
| South Australia .. | 866.2                       | 31.2         | 24.9                  | 1.9              | 6.8          | 4.2                  | 970.5                             | 45.4                     |
| Western Australia  | 632.8                       | 32.4         | 15.6                  | 1.4              | 4.9          | 3.3                  | 730.7                             | 33.6                     |
| Tasmania ..        | 471.0                       | 6.9          | 14.0                  | 1.1              | 3.7          | 2.4                  | 502.9                             | 24.0                     |
| <b>Total ..</b>    | <b>6,613.7</b>              | <b>255.7</b> | <b>236.6</b>          | <b>14.7</b>      | <b>50.3</b>  | <b>32.9</b>          | <b>7,494.6</b>                    | <b>352.1</b>             |

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30 June 1966.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS  
ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY)

## CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

(\$ million)

|                              | N.S.W.<br>(a) | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas. | Six<br>States | Cwth    | Grand<br>total(b) |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------|---------|-------------------|
| NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 1966 |               |       |       |       |       |      |               |         |                   |
| Revenue—                     |               |       |       |       |       |      |               |         |                   |
| Commonwealth grants ..       | 195.5         | 147.5 | 92.4  | 66.0  | 78.0  | 36.6 | 615.9         | ..      | ..                |
| Taxation .. ..               | 102.0         | 73.0  | 33.7  | 27.6  | 16.9  | 8.7  | 261.9         | 2,403.4 | ..                |
| Business undertakings—       |               |       |       |       |       |      |               |         |                   |
| Railways.. ..                | 148.6         | 72.6  | 61.7  | 22.4  | 29.8  | ..   | 335.2         | 13.4    | ..                |
| Other .. ..                  | 31.2          | 9.7   | ..    | 24.8  | 4.6   | ..   | 70.4          | 325.3   | ..                |
| Other .. ..                  | 69.2          | 29.3  | 25.1  | 30.7  | 19.7  | 13.6 | 187.7         | 192.1   | ..                |
| Total .. ..                  | 546.4         | 332.2 | 212.8 | 171.5 | 149.1 | 59.0 | 1,471.0       | 2,934.2 | 3,750.0           |
| Expenditure—                 |               |       |       |       |       |      |               |         |                   |
| Grants to States(c) ..       | ..            | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..            | 797.2   | ..                |
| Debt charges .. ..           | 71.4          | 66.7  | 36.5  | 36.7  | 27.3  | 19.1 | 257.7         | 142.4   | ..                |
| Business undertakings(d)—    |               |       |       |       |       |      |               |         |                   |
| Railways.. ..                | 129.6         | 78.3  | 64.9  | 22.5  | 29.0  | ..   | 324.3         | 14.9    | ..                |
| Other .. ..                  | 29.7          | 11.3  | ..    | 11.7  | 5.8   | 2.9  | 61.5          | 375.7   | ..                |
| Other .. ..                  | 306.8         | 204.5 | 115.5 | 96.2  | 87.5  | 40.8 | 851.3         | 2,108.8 | ..                |
| Total .. ..                  | 537.6         | 360.9 | 216.9 | 167.1 | 149.6 | 62.8 | 1,494.8       | 3,439.1 | 4,278.8           |
| Surplus (+) or deficit (—)   | +8.9          | —28.7 | —4.1  | +4.5  | —0.5  | —3.8 | —23.8         | —504.9  | —528.8            |

## NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 1967

|                            | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.    | Six<br>States | Cwth    | Grand<br>total |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|
| Revenue—                   |        |       |       |       |       |         |               |         |                |
| Commonwealth grants ..     | 228.1  | 157.9 | 103.6 | 71.0  | 80.3  | 41.9    | 682.7         | ..      | ..             |
| Taxation .. ..             | 112.7  | 80.4  | 37.6  | 31.3  | 20.0  | 9.7     | 291.8         | 2,630.7 | ..             |
| Business undertakings—     |        |       |       |       |       |         |               |         |                |
| Railways.. ..              | 161.1  | 74.7  | 63.7  | 22.5  | 35.2  | ..      | 357.2         | 14.3    | ..             |
| Other .. ..                | 32.4   | 9.2   | ..    | 27.1  | 4.9   | ..      | 73.6          | 346.1   | ..             |
| Other .. ..                | 68.8   | 33.4  | 29.0  | 33.7  | 23.2  | 15.1    | 203.1         | 221.8   | ..             |
| Total .. ..                | 602.9  | 355.4 | 234.0 | 185.7 | 163.5 | 66.8    | 1,608.5       | 3,212.9 | 4,097.9        |
| Expenditure— ..            |        |       |       |       |       |         |               |         |                |
| Grants to States(c) ..     | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..            | 885.9   | ..             |
| Debt charges .. ..         | 79.7   | 72.1  | 40.3  | 39.8  | 29.8  | 21.0    | 282.8         | 109.9   | ..             |
| Business undertakings(d)—  |        |       |       |       |       |         |               |         |                |
| Railways.. ..              | 135.7  | 79.9  | 64.1  | 23.6  | 32.8  | ..      | 336.1         | 16.8    | ..             |
| Other .. ..                | 30.3   | 12.1  | ..    | 11.8  | 6.8   | (e) 3.1 | 64.1          | 418.3   | ..             |
| Other .. ..                | 344.2  | 223.5 | 127.4 | 104.6 | 97.1  | 44.5    | 941.3         | 2,296.8 | ..             |
| Total .. ..                | 589.9  | 387.7 | 231.8 | 179.8 | 166.4 | 68.6    | 1,624.3       | 3,727.6 | 4,628.4        |
| Surplus (+) or deficit (—) | +13.0  | —32.3 | +2.2  | +5.9  | —2.9  | —1.9    | —15.8         | —514.7  | —530.5         |

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated. (c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.



## NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS

(\$ million)

| Nine months ended March— | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld  | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Total six States | Cwth | Grand total |
|--------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|------|-------------|
| 1966 .. ..               | 125.7  | 77.7 | 48.3 | 48.7 | 26.8 | 22.6 | 349.9            | 84.2 | 434.1       |
| 1967 .. ..               | 125.5  | 82.4 | 51.7 | 45.3 | 28.2 | 25.0 | 358.1            | 69.6 | 427.8       |

## TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

(\$ million)

| State, etc.        | Income taxes | Customs and excise duties | Land tax | Probate, succession and estate duties | Other stamp duties (n.e.i.) | Motor taxes | Racing taxes | All other taxes | Total taxes |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1965-66(a)         |              |                           |          |                                       |                             |             |              |                 |             |
| New South Wales    | ..           | ..                        | 34.5     | 40.0                                  | 39.9                        | 62.1        | 9.7          | 27.6            | 213.8       |
| Victoria ..        | ..           | ..                        | 19.9     | 32.0                                  | 36.4                        | 52.9        | 12.2         | 15.6            | 169.0       |
| Queensland ..      | ..           | ..                        | 4.1      | 10.3                                  | 13.7                        | 25.1        | 4.0          | 10.8            | 68.1        |
| South Australia .. | ..           | ..                        | 5.6      | 6.1                                   | 8.0                         | 15.6        | 2.5          | 1.7             | 39.5        |
| Western Australia  | ..           | ..                        | 3.4      | 3.9                                   | 8.7                         | 12.4        | 2.9          | 3.7             | 35.0        |
| Tasmania ..        | ..           | ..                        | 2.0      | 2.0                                   | 2.8                         | 4.5         | 1.0          | 0.8             | 13.2        |
| Total States ..    | ..           | ..                        | 69.6     | 94.5                                  | 109.6                       | 172.6       | 32.3         | 60.3            | 538.6       |
| Commonwealth       | 2,549.7      | 1,023.0                   | ..       | 36.1                                  | ..                          | ..          | ..           | (b)576.5        | 4,185.3     |
| Grand Total        | 2,549.7      | 1,023.0                   | 69.6     | 130.6                                 | 109.6                       | 172.6       | 32.3         | 636.7           | 4,724.0     |

1961-62 TO 1965-66

| Year       | Taxation by Commonwealth Government |         |        |           |              |       |         | Taxation by State governments | Total taxation |
|------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------|
|            | Income taxes                        | Customs | Excise | Sales tax | Pay-roll tax | Other | Total   |                               |                |
| 1961-62 .. | 1,656.3                             | 170.3   | 531.3  | 297.6     | 121.9        | 55.5  | 2,833.0 | 355.0                         | 3,188.0        |
| 1962-63 .. | 1,621.2                             | 210.2   | 548.8  | 313.1     | 126.5        | 61.2  | 2,880.9 | 393.1                         | 3,274.0        |
| 1963-64 .. | 1,874.5                             | 232.6   | 582.5  | 325.2     | 136.4        | 67.7  | 3,218.8 | 450.7                         | 3,669.5        |
| 1964-65 .. | 2,295.6                             | 268.5   | 631.2  | 362.9     | 150.1        | 78.8  | 3,787.0 | 496.3                         | 4,283.4        |
| 1965-66 .. | 2,549.7                             | 271.0   | 752.0  | 370.0     | 161.9        | 80.7  | 4,185.3 | 538.6                         | 4,724.0        |

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. For details of Commonwealth Taxation see table below. (b) Includes Sales Tax, \$370,044,000; and Pay-roll Tax, \$161,943,000.

## GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

| Currency in which repayable<br>or payable |                                 | 30 June— |         |          |          | 31<br>December<br>1966 |
|---|---------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|------------------------|
|   |                                 | 1963     | 1964    | 1965     | 1966     |                        |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE      |                                 |          |         |          |          |                        |
| Commonwealth                              | Australian dollars .. \$A m     | 2,518.7  | 2,568.7 | 2,512.9  | 2,520.8  | 3,210.6                |
|   | Sterling .. £Stg m              | 77.3     | 79.4    | 76.3     | 73.4     | 69.9                   |
|   | United States dollars .. \$US m | 362.0    | 351.3   | 368.6    | 380.1    | 371.6                  |
|   | Canadian dollars .. \$Can m     | 50.9     | 50.4    | 49.7     | 49.2     | 48.9                   |
|   | Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m       | 196.6    | 194.3   | 194.3    | 194.1    | 189.7                  |
|   | Netherlands guilders .. f. m    | 7.2      | 7.2     | 7.2      | 7.2      | 7.1                    |
|   | German deutsche marks D.M. m    | 6.4      | 37.9    | 84.6     | 84.6     | 84.6                   |
|   | Total .. \$A m                  | 3,120.7  | 3,172.4 | 3,134.0  | 3,144.5  | 3,816.9                |
| States                                    | Australian dollars .. \$A m     | 5,393.3  | 5,749.6 | 6,182.3  | 6,613.7  | 6,853.3                |
|   | Sterling .. £Stg m              | 273.8    | 284.8   | 268.7    | 255.7    | 234.3                  |
|   | United States dollars .. \$US m | 227.9    | 221.0   | 229.9    | 236.6    | 211.8                  |
|   | Canadian dollars .. \$Can m     | 16.7     | 16.1    | 15.6     | 14.7     | 14.2                   |
|   | Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m       | 50.3     | 50.3    | 50.3     | 50.3     | 50.3                   |
|   | Netherlands guilders .. f. m    | 32.9     | 32.9    | 32.9     | 32.9     | 32.9                   |
|   | German deutsche marks D.M. m    | ..       | ..      | ..       | ..       | ..                     |
|   | Total .. \$A m                  | 6,313.6  | 6,690.6 | 7,090.5  | 7,494.6  | 7,658.2                |
| Grand Total ..                            | Australian dollars .. \$A m     | 7,912.1  | 8,318.4 | 8,695.2  | 9,134.5  | 10,063.9               |
|   | Sterling .. £Stg m              | 351.2    | 364.2   | 344.9    | 329.1    | 304.2                  |
|   | United States dollars .. \$US m | 590.0    | 572.3   | 598.5    | 616.7    | 583.4                  |
|   | Canadian dollars .. \$Can m     | 67.6     | 66.4    | 65.3     | 63.9     | 63.1                   |
|   | Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m       | 246.9    | 244.6   | 244.6    | 244.4    | 240.0                  |
|   | Netherlands guilders .. f. m    | 40.0     | 40.0    | 40.0     | 40.0     | 40.0                   |
|   | German deutsche marks D.M. m    | 6.4      | 37.9    | 84.6     | 84.6     | 84.6                   |
|   | Total .. \$A m                  | 9,434.3  | 9,863.0 | 10,224.5 | 10,639.1 | 11,475.1               |

## ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE

|                |                                 |       |       |       |       |      |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Grand Total .. | Australian dollars .. \$A m     | 322.7 | 344.5 | 372.7 | 405.1 | n.a. |
|                | Sterling .. £Stg m              | 14.4  | 15.2  | 14.6  | 14.1  |      |
|                | United States dollars .. \$US m | 28.9  | 28.2  | 29.9  | 30.8  |      |
|                | Canadian dollars .. \$Can m     | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.1   |      |
|                | Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m       | 10.3  | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.2  |      |
|                | Netherlands guilders .. f. m    | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   |      |
|                | German deutsche marks D.M. m    | 0.3   | 2.1   | 4.8   | 4.8   |      |
|                | Commonwealth .. \$A m           | 112.9 | 118.3 | 119.7 | 122.1 |      |
| States ..      | .. \$A m                        | 277.1 | 295.3 | 322.5 | 352.1 | n.a. |
|                | Total .. \$A m                  | 390.0 | 413.6 | 442.2 | 474.2 |      |

## AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE (Per cent)

|                |                             |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Grand Total .. | Australian dollars .. ..    | 4.08 | 4.14 | 4.29 | 4.43 | n.a. |
|                | Sterling .. ..              | 4.11 | 4.19 | 4.24 | 4.30 |      |
|                | United States dollars .. .. | 4.91 | 4.93 | 4.99 | 5.00 |      |
|                | Canadian dollars .. ..      | 4.90 | 4.89 | 4.89 | 4.88 |      |
|                | Swiss francs .. ..          | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.19 |      |
|                | Netherlands guilders .. ..  | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |      |
|                | German deutsche marks .. .. | 4.75 | 5.58 | 5.68 | 5.68 |      |
|                | Total .. ..                 | 4.13 | 4.19 | 4.33 | 4.46 |      |

**SECTION XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS**  
**COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND(a)**  
(\$'000)

| Service   | 1963-64        | 1964-65        | 1965-66        | Nine months ended March— |                |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
|   |                |                |                | 1966                     | 1967           |
| <b>Social Services—</b>                             |                |                |                |                          |                |
| Age and invalid pensions .. .. .                    | 399,880        | 426,597        | 442,355        | 338,560                  | 365,464        |
| Child endowment .. .. .                             | 168,758        | 172,830        | 176,432        | 131,394                  | 153,318        |
| Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..              | 1,489          | 1,604          | 1,660          | 1,226                    | 1,347          |
| Funeral benefits .. .. .                            | 812            | 866            | 1,050          | 764                      | 1,022          |
| Maternity allowances .. .. .                        | 7,457          | 7,294          | 7,159          | 5,332                    | 5,383          |
| Unemployment, sickness and special benefits .. .. . | 21,625         | 14,540         | 15,557         | 11,385                   | 14,076         |
| Widows' pension .. .. .                             | 41,569         | 47,044         | 50,017         | 36,679                   | 40,586         |
| <b>Health Services—</b>                             |                |                |                |                          |                |
| Hospital benefits .. .. .                           | 56,216         | 58,791         | 60,743         | 45,067                   | 48,766         |
| Medical benefits .. .. .                            | 24,848         | 35,277         | 41,282         | 31,133                   | 32,087         |
| Medical benefits for pensioners .. .. .             | 9,531          | 9,320          | 13,365         | 9,878                    | 10,761         |
| Milk for school children .. .. .                    | 7,775          | 8,059          | 8,493          | 5,860                    | 6,049          |
| Pharmaceutical benefits .. .. .                     | 58,237         | 60,638         | 67,713         | 49,465                   | 53,329         |
| Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners ..           | 20,602         | 21,564         | 24,071         | 17,673                   | 22,009         |
| Tuberculosis campaign .. .. .                       | 12,066         | 11,604         | 14,665         | 7,972                    | 7,748          |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                               | 1,785          | 2,859          | 3,453          | 2,275                    | 2,705          |
| Rental losses(b) .. .. .                            | 45             | 130            | 213            | 213                      | ..             |
| Home saving grants(c) .. .. .                       | ..             | 11,349         | 13,346         | 10,185                   | 8,708          |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                | <b>832,696</b> | <b>890,366</b> | <b>941,574</b> | <b>705,063</b>           | <b>773,355</b> |

(a) The National Welfare Fund does not cover administration and capital expenditure on social and health services, or cash payments made to individuals for education, repatriation and certain other miscellaneous social services.  
(b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing.  
(c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act 1964*, there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

**COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS**

| State and year                  | Number of pensioners at 30 June |                |                | Average weekly pension at 30 June |              | Amount paid during year ended 30 June (b) |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---|
|                                 | Age                             | Invalid        | Total          | Age(a)                            | Invalid(a)   |   |
| <b>1966—</b>                    |                                 |                |                |                                   |              |   |
| New South Wales .. .. .         | 247,317                         | 42,425         | 289,742        | \$ 11.40                          | \$ 12.28     | \$'000 174,201                            |
| Victoria .. .. .                | 163,156                         | 25,187         | 188,343        | 11.28                             | 12.18        | 111,019                                   |
| Queensland .. .. .              | 101,608                         | 17,818         | 119,426        | 11.37                             | 12.26        | 70,859                                    |
| South Australia .. .. .         | 59,478                          | 8,521          | 67,999         | 11.16                             | 12.22        | 39,691                                    |
| Western Australia .. .. .       | 43,876                          | 8,575          | 52,451         | 11.26                             | 12.18        | 30,761                                    |
| Tasmania .. .. .                | 19,181                          | 3,444          | 22,625         | 11.27                             | 12.45        | 13,439                                    |
| Northern Territory .. .. .      | 1,326                           | 408            | 1,734          | 11.72                             | 12.05        | 1,102                                     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 1,042                           | 267            | 1,309          | 11.11                             | 12.40        | 794                                       |
| Abroad .. .. .                  | (c)                             | (c)            | (c)            | ..                                | ..           | 489                                       |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>            | <b>636,984</b>                  | <b>106,645</b> | <b>743,629</b> | <b>11.33</b>                      | <b>12.24</b> | <b>442,355</b>                            |
| <b>Total—</b>                   |                                 |                |                |                                   |              |   |
| 1965 .. .. .                    | 628,100                         | 107,473        | 735,573        | 11.18                             | 11.73        | 426,597                                   |
| 1964 .. .. .                    | 615,186                         | 109,725        | 724,911        | 10.71                             | 11.26        | 399,880                                   |
| 1963 .. .. .                    | 607,350                         | 104,038        | 711,388        | 10.16                             | 10.52        | 375,507                                   |
| 1962 .. .. .                    | 594,012                         | 97,246         | 691,258        | 10.20                             | 10.52        | 360,489                                   |

(a) Includes supplementary assistance and allowances. (b) Includes: Supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; allowances to wives of age and invalid pensioners; and allowances and additional pension for dependent children of age and invalid pensioners. (c) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

**NOTE.** Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over, invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 13 October 1966 the maximum rate is \$13 a week for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment, or sickness benefit. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$11.75 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and dependent children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

## COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

| State and year ended 30 June | Children under 16 years |                 |                       |                 | Student children(a) |                 |                       |                 | Total endowed children and students | Amount paid during year ended 30 June (b) |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|                              | Endowed families        |                 | Approved institutions |                 | Endowed families    |                 | Approved institutions |                 |                                     |   |
|                              | No. of claims           | No. of children | No. of institutions   | No. of children | No. of claims       | No. of children | No. of institutions   | No. of children |                                     |   |
| 1966—                        |                         |                 |                       |                 |                     |                 |                       |                 |                                     | \$'000                                    |
| N.S.W. ..                    | 587,291                 | 1,270,262       | 134                   | 5,365           | 42,210              | 45,534          | 12                    | 33              | 1,321,194                           | 61,050                                    |
| Vic. ..                      | 443,753                 | 982,651         | 122                   | 5,027           | 47,737              | 51,286          | 21                    | 80              | 1,039,044                           | 49,235                                    |
| Qld. ..                      | 227,230                 | 534,734         | 55                    | 3,293           | 15,263              | 16,480          | 14                    | 34              | 554,541                             | 26,626                                    |
| S.A. ..                      | 157,204                 | 350,927         | 55                    | 1,677           | 14,260              | 15,276          | 13                    | 94              | 367,974                             | 16,988                                    |
| W.A. ..                      | 120,973                 | 282,827         | 64                    | 3,707           | 8,092               | 8,679           | 20                    | 90              | 295,303                             | 13,624                                    |
| Tas. ..                      | 53,813                  | 126,870         | 20                    | 401             | 3,633               | 3,929           | 3                     | 4               | 131,204                             | 6,318                                     |
| N.T. ..                      | 6,835                   | 15,612          | 38                    | 5,817           | 265                 | 299             | 5                     | 14              | 21,742                              | 1,057                                     |
| A.C.T. ..                    | 13,177                  | 29,582          | ..                    | ..              | 1,421               | 1,570           | ..                    | ..              | 31,152                              | 1,478                                     |
| Abroad ..                    | 214                     | 468             | ..                    | ..              | 19                  | 24              | ..                    | ..              | 492                                 | 56  |
| Total ..                     | 1,610,490               | 3,593,933       | 488                   | 25,287          | 132,900             | 143,077         | 88                    | 349             | 3,762,646                           | 176,432                                   |
| Total—                       |                         |                 |                       |                 |                     |                 |                       |                 |                                     |   |
| 1965 ..                      | 1,582,801               | 3,546,040       | 490                   | 26,255          | 128,641             | 138,006         | 104                   | 315             | 3,710,616                           | 172,830                                   |
| 1964 ..                      | 1,555,630               | 3,484,008       | 502                   | 26,107          | 113,062             | 120,697         | 53                    | 235             | 3,631,047                           | (c) 168,758                               |
| 1963 ..                      | 1,535,388               | 3,432,166       | 497                   | 25,454          | ..                  | ..              | ..                    | ..              | 3,457,620                           | 135,421                                   |
| 1962 ..                      | 1,523,074               | 3,395,449       | 479                   | 24,685          | ..                  | ..              | ..                    | ..              | 3,420,134                           | 132,755                                   |

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14 January 1964. (b) Includes expenditure for endowed student children as follows: 1963-64, \$3,860,000; 1964-65, \$8,960,000; 1965-66, \$11,388,000. (c) Expenditure for this year includes five 12-weekly payments instead of the usual four 12-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE. From January 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

## COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

| State and year                  | Pensions current at 30 June |                  |            | Average weekly pension at 30 June(c) | Amount paid during year ended 30 June(c) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|                                 | Class 'A' pensioners(a)     | Other widows (b) | All widows |                                      |  |
| 1966—                           |                             |                  |            | \$                                   | \$'000                                   |
| New South Wales ..              | 11,759                      | 14,366           | 26,125     | 14.75                                | 18,754                                   |
| Victoria ..                     | 7,961                       | 9,290            | 17,251     | 14.35                                | 12,692                                   |
| Queensland ..                   | 5,300                       | 5,505            | 10,805     | 14.57                                | 7,987                                    |
| South Australia ..              | 3,042                       | 3,525            | 6,567      | 14.36                                | 4,802                                    |
| Western Australia ..            | 2,288                       | 2,783            | 5,071      | 13.97                                | 3,602                                    |
| Tasmania ..                     | 1,211                       | 1,116            | 2,327      | 14.89                                | 1,791                                    |
| Northern Territory ..           | 99                          | 103              | 202        | 15.09                                | 159                                      |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 136                         | 122              | 258        | 15.44                                | 165                                      |
| Abroad ..                       | (d)                         | (d)              | (d)        | ..                                   | 65                                       |
| Total ..                        | 31,796                      | 36,810           | 68,606     | 14.53                                | 50,017                                   |
| Total—                          |                             |                  |            |                                      |  |
| 1965 ..                         | 29,713                      | 35,685           | 65,398     | 14.09                                | 47,044                                   |
| 1964 ..                         | 27,371                      | 34,753           | 62,124     | 13.57                                | 41,569                                   |
| 1963 ..                         | 25,261                      | 33,216           | 58,477     | 10.45                                | 31,353                                   |
| 1962 ..                         | 24,584                      | 32,252           | 56,836     | 10.44                                | 30,189                                   |

(a) A widow who has at least one dependent child. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without dependent children, a widow without dependent children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8 October 1963, a mother's allowance of \$4.00 a week for class 'A' widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE. Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 4 October 1966 the rates are: Class 'A', \$17.00 a week and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$11.75 a week. A supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.



## COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

| Year | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Abroad | Total |
|------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|
|------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|

## NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID

|         |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |     |         |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|
| 1961-62 | 87,659 | 65,847 | 36,339 | 21,328 | 17,366 | 8,942 | 1,398 | 1,662 | 300 | 240,841 |
| 1962-63 | 82,700 | 66,021 | 35,659 | 21,357 | 17,152 | 8,560 | 1,516 | 1,789 | 310 | 235,064 |
| 1963-64 | 83,580 | 64,438 | 34,966 | 21,096 | 16,988 | 8,437 | 1,663 | 2,013 | 270 | 233,451 |
| 1964-65 | 80,592 | 64,424 | 33,963 | 20,820 | 16,667 | 7,821 | 1,661 | 2,015 | 176 | 228,139 |
| 1965-66 | 77,739 | 63,934 | 33,488 | 20,594 | 16,764 | 7,578 | 1,731 | 2,178 | 305 | 224,311 |

AMOUNT PAID  
(\$'000)

|         |       |       |       |     |     |     |    |    |    |       |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-------|
| 1961-62 | 2,884 | 2,114 | 1,178 | 690 | 559 | 289 | 45 | 48 | 10 | 7,817 |
| 1962-63 | 2,665 | 2,117 | 1,153 | 685 | 552 | 277 | 49 | 56 | 10 | 7,563 |
| 1963-64 | 2,649 | 2,065 | 1,128 | 675 | 546 | 272 | 54 | 60 | 9  | 7,457 |
| 1964-65 | 2,569 | 2,058 | 1,093 | 666 | 534 | 251 | 53 | 64 | 6  | 7,294 |
| 1965-66 | 2,475 | 2,041 | 1,075 | 656 | 536 | 243 | 55 | 70 | 8  | 7,159 |

NOTE. Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

## UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit *see* page 15)

(\$'000)

| Period | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust. |
|--------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|
|--------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|

## UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

|                |    |    |       |       |       |       |       |     |    |    |        |
|----------------|----|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|----|--------|
| Year—          |    |    |       |       |       |       |       |     |    |    |        |
| 1961-62        | .. | .. | 8,804 | 7,207 | 5,272 | 1,786 | 1,452 | 696 | 13 | 44 | 25,274 |
| 1962-63        | .. | .. | 8,176 | 5,195 | 4,496 | 1,185 | 1,438 | 783 | 7  | 22 | 21,301 |
| 1963-64        | .. | .. | 5,084 | 2,750 | 2,694 | 751   | 1,403 | 750 | 4  | 22 | 13,458 |
| 1964-65        | .. | .. | 2,227 | 1,160 | 1,587 | 390   | 842   | 583 | 3  | 15 | 6,807  |
| 1965-66        | .. | .. | 2,773 | 1,216 | 2,458 | 709   | 368   | 275 | 3  | 11 | 7,813  |
| Quarter ended— |    |    |       |       |       |       |       |     |    |    |        |
| December 1965  | .. | .. | 510   | 251   | 497   | 128   | 75    | 74  | .. | .. | 1,537  |
| March 1966     | .. | .. | 823   | 340   | 993   | 218   | 88    | 47  | 1  | 3  | 2,513  |
| June 1966      | .. | .. | 866   | 343   | 685   | 265   | 73    | 32  | 1  | 3  | 2,267  |
| September 1966 | .. | .. | 1,016 | 571   | 408   | 407   | 111   | 69  | 1  | 4  | 2,588  |
| December 1966  | .. | .. | 870   | 378   | 481   | 397   | 77    | 58  | 1  | 4  | 2,266  |
| March 1967     | .. | .. | 1,036 | 492   | 1,227 | 427   | 106   | 59  | 7  | 6  | 3,360  |

See footnote on next page.



**Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Paid—continued**  
(\$'000)

| Period                  | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust. |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|
| <b>SICKNESS BENEFIT</b> |        |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |       |
| <b>Year—</b>            |        |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |       |
| 1961-62 .. ..           | 2,208  | 1,294 | 858   | 397  | 381  | 163  | 9    | 20     | 5,330 |
| 1962-63 .. ..           | 2,783  | 1,648 | 1,056 | 525  | 505  | 203  | 10   | 21     | 6,750 |
| 1963-64 .. ..           | 2,794  | 1,766 | 1,060 | 508  | 522  | 215  | 12   | 23     | 6,901 |
| 1964-65 .. ..           | 2,681  | 1,645 | 948   | 475  | 512  | 201  | 12   | 23     | 6,498 |
| 1965-66 .. ..           | 2,665  | 1,667 | 961   | 512  | 457  | 174  | 20   | 27     | 6,483 |
| <b>Quarter ended—</b>   |        |       |       |      |      |      |      |        |       |
| December 1965 ..        | 683    | 430   | 254   | 124  | 117  | 40   | 6    | 7      | 1,662 |
| March 1966 .. ..        | 646    | 385   | 231   | 125  | 109  | 39   | 5    | 6      | 1,546 |
| June 1966 .. ..         | 659    | 395   | 236   | 127  | 110  | 44   | 5    | 7      | 1,584 |
| September 1966 ..       | 699    | 460   | 245   | 146  | 119  | 57   | 5    | 7      | 1,737 |
| December 1966 ..        | 658    | 438   | 235   | 132  | 108  | 47   | 5    | 8      | 1,632 |
| March 1967 .. ..        | 607    | 408   | 234   | 129  | 108  | 49   | 5    | 7      | 1,547 |

(a) In addition \$1,206,000 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1961-62, \$1,263,000 during 1962-63; \$1,266,000 during 1963-64; \$1,235,000 during 1964-65; \$1,261,000 during 1965-66; \$318,000 during the March quarter, 1967; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE. The rates of benefit per week from 1 March 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

## AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

## War Pensions

| Place of payment and year | Number of war pensions current at 30 June |  |                                       |                  |         | Expenditure during year ended 30 June(b) |
|---------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------|--|
|                           | Incapacitated ex-service-men              | Dependants of incapacitated ex-service-men | Dependants of deceased ex-service-men | Miscellaneous(a) | Total   |  |
|                           |   |  |                                       |                  |         | \$'000                                   |
| 1966—                     |   |  |                                       |                  |         |  |
| New South Wales(c) ..     | 77,710                                    | 122,284                                    | 20,654                                | 320              | 220,968 | 59,012                                   |
| Victoria .. ..            | 62,626                                    | 102,125                                    | 16,718                                | 160              | 181,629 | 49,602                                   |
| Queensland .. ..          | 32,787                                    | 56,736                                     | 7,434                                 | 441              | 97,398  | 25,973                                   |
| South Australia(d) ..     | 20,969                                    | 35,566                                     | 5,033                                 | 88               | 61,656  | 14,667                                   |
| Western Australia ..      | 19,188                                    | 31,016                                     | 4,317                                 | 39               | 54,560  | 12,637                                   |
| Tasmania .. ..            | 8,623                                     | 15,831                                     | 1,984                                 | 8                | 26,446  | 6,919                                    |
| Abroad .. ..              | 1,372                                     | 1,759                                      | 1,036                                 | 6                | 4,173   | 1,680                                    |
| Total .. ..               | 223,275                                   | 365,317                                    | 57,176                                | 1,062            | 646,830 | 170,490                                  |
| Total—                    |   |  |                                       |                  |         |  |
| 1965 .. ..                | 223,248                                   | 379,734                                    | 56,423                                | 1,032            | 660,437 | 153,805                                  |
| 1964 .. ..                | 222,480                                   | 391,369                                    | 55,012                                | 997              | 669,858 | 154,852                                  |
| 1963 .. ..                | 219,778                                   | 397,008                                    | 53,615                                | 817              | 671,218 | 141,036                                  |
| 1962 .. ..                | 216,083                                   | 402,134                                    | 51,961                                | 804              | 670,982 | 135,108                                  |

(a) War pensions payable under *Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act 1940-1966, Interim Forces Benefits Act 1947-1966, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act 1957-66* and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

## Service Pensions

| Place of payment and year | Number of service pensions current at 30 June |                           |                             |                  |        | Expenditure during year ended 30 June |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|
|                           | Ex-service-men                                | Dependants of—            |                             | Miscellaneous(a) | Total  |                                       |
|                           |   | Living service pensioners | Deceased service pensioners |                  |        |                                       |
|                           |   |                           |                             |                  |        | \$'000                                |
| 1966—                     |   |                           |                             |                  |        |                                       |
| New South Wales(b) ..     | 16,214  | 3,916                     | 905                         | ..               | 21,035 | 9,499                                 |
| Victoria .. ..            | 12,565  | 3,065                     | 562                         | 3                | 16,195 | 6,626                                 |
| Queensland .. ..          | 7,892   | 2,940                     | 404                         | 251              | 11,487 | 4,477                                 |
| South Australia(c) ..     | 5,200   | 1,238                     | 342                         | 3                | 6,783  | 3,025                                 |
| Western Australia ..      | 6,187   | 1,131                     | 437                         | 2                | 7,757  | 3,571                                 |
| Tasmania .. ..            | 1,709   | 827                       | 101                         | ..               | 2,637  | 964                                   |
| Abroad .. ..              | ..  | ..                        | ..                          | ..               | ..     | 10                                    |
| Total .. ..               | 49,767  | 13,117                    | 2,751                       | 259              | 65,894 | 28,172                                |
| Australia—                |   |                           |                             |                  |        |                                       |
| 1965 .. ..                | 49,236  | 12,915                    | 2,773                       | 254              | 65,178 | 25,508                                |
| 1964 .. ..                | 48,423  | 13,523                    | 2,642                       | 200              | 64,788 | 24,198                                |
| 1963 .. ..                | 46,256  | 13,375                    | 2,530                       | ..               | 62,161 | 21,657                                |
| 1962 .. ..                | 42,328  | 12,804                    | 2,456                       | ..               | 57,588 | 19,423                                |

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE. Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

## GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—ENROLMENTS

| State or Territory and year     | Schools | Census enrolment(a) |           |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------|
|                                 |         | Boys                | Girls     |
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS              |         |                     |           |
| 1966—                           |         |                     |           |
| New South Wales .. .. .         | 2,653   | 351,407             | 321,101   |
| Victoria .. .. .                | 2,242   | 277,153             | 246,633   |
| Queensland .. .. .              | 1,321   | 141,044             | 129,192   |
| South Australia .. .. .         | 673     | 110,244             | 100,191   |
| Western Australia .. .. .       | 555     | 77,404              | 69,484    |
| Tasmania .. .. .                | 294     | 37,742              | 34,719    |
| Northern Territory .. .. .      | 56      | 4,318               | 3,989     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 32      | 8,681               | 7,961     |
| Australia .. .. .               | 7,826   | 1,007,993           | 913,270   |
| Australia—                      |         |                     |           |
| 1965 .. .. .                    | 7,844   | 973,706             | 883,414   |
| 1964 .. .. .                    | 7,872   | 946,294             | 855,070   |
| 1963 .. .. .                    | 7,910   | 924,122             | 832,416   |
| 1962 .. .. .                    | 7,941   | 901,574             | 811,691   |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS          |         |                     |           |
| 1966—                           |         |                     |           |
| New South Wales .. .. .         | 794     | 106,784             | 107,690   |
| Victoria .. .. .                | 579     | 89,196              | 93,659    |
| Queensland .. .. .              | 346     | 43,051              | 42,470    |
| South Australia .. .. .         | 172     | 18,284              | 19,152    |
| Western Australia .. .. .       | 200     | 18,324              | 20,081    |
| Tasmania .. .. .                | 64      | 7,083               | 7,660     |
| Northern Territory .. .. .      | 21      | 1,165               | 1,209     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 18      | 3,810               | 3,449     |
| Australia .. .. .               | 2,194   | 287,697             | 295,370   |
| Australia—                      |         |                     |           |
| 1965 .. .. .                    | 2,221   | 286,176             | 294,356   |
| 1964 .. .. .                    | 2,205   | 278,754             | 286,661   |
| 1963 .. .. .                    | 2,193   | 272,325             | 280,434   |
| 1962 .. .. .                    | 2,178   | 266,072             | 273,815   |
| TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS               |         |                     |           |
| 1966—                           |         |                     |           |
| New South Wales .. .. .         | 3,447   | 458,191             | 428,791   |
| Victoria .. .. .                | 2,821   | 366,349             | 340,292   |
| Queensland .. .. .              | 1,667   | 184,095             | 171,662   |
| South Australia .. .. .         | 845     | 128,523             | 119,343   |
| Western Australia .. .. .       | 755     | 95,728              | 89,565    |
| Tasmania .. .. .                | 358     | 44,825              | 42,379    |
| Northern Territory .. .. .      | 77      | 5,483               | 5,198     |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 50      | 12,491              | 11,410    |
| Australia .. .. .               | 10,020  | 1,295,690           | 1,208,640 |
| Australia—                      |         |                     |           |
| 1965 .. .. .                    | 10,065  | 1,259,882           | 1,177,770 |
| 1964 .. .. .                    | 10,077  | 1,225,048           | 1,141,731 |
| 1963 .. .. .                    | 10,103  | 1,196,447           | 1,112,850 |
| 1962 .. .. .                    | 10,119  | 1,167,646           | 1,085,506 |

(a) In first week of August.

## GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—TEACHERS 1966(a)

| State or Territory           | Number of full-time teachers |         |         | Part-time teaching |         |         |   |         |         |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|
|                              |                              |         |         | Number of teachers |         |         | Equivalent full-time units <sup>(b)</sup> |         |         |
|                              | Males                        | Females | Persons | Males              | Females | Persons | Males                                     | Females | Persons |
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS           |                              |         |         |                    |         |         |   |         |         |
| New South Wales ..           | 12,776                       | 15,122  | 27,898  | 43                 | 1,013   | 1,056   | 18  | 502     | 520     |
| Victoria ..                  | 10,426                       | 10,362  | 20,788  | c 1,092            | 1,183   | 2,275   | 670                                       | 687     | 1,357   |
| Queensland ..                | 5,215                        | 4,422   | 9,637   | 72                 | 605     | 677     | 6   | 48      | 54      |
| South Australia ..           | 3,444                        | 4,745   | 8,189   | 35                 | 446     | 481     | 21  | 153     | 174     |
| Western Australia ..         | 2,631                        | 2,582   | 5,213   | 8                  | 127     | 135     | 2   | 37      | 39      |
| Tasmania ..                  | 1,222                        | 1,961   | 3,183   | 27                 | 252     | 279     | 9   | 60      | 69      |
| Northern Territory ..        | 146                          | 194     | 340     | 1                  | 12      | 13      | ..  | 2       | 2       |
| Australian Capital Territory | 264                          | 431     | 695     | 1                  | 15      | 16      | 1   | 8       | 9       |
| Australia ..                 | 36,124                       | 39,819  | 75,943  | 1,279              | 3,653   | 4,932   | 727                                       | 1,497   | 2,224   |

|                              |        |        |        |     |       |       |     |     |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS       |        |        |        |     |       |       |     |     |       |
| New South Wales ..           | 1,825  | 4,892  | 6,717  | 350 | 1,471 | 1,821 | 86  | 385 | 471   |
| Victoria ..                  | 1,524  | 4,320  | 5,844  | 279 | 958   | 1,237 | 64  | 249 | 313   |
| Queensland ..                | 754    | 1,895  | 2,649  | 54  | 514   | 568   | 14  | 117 | 131   |
| South Australia ..           | 419    | 887    | 1,306  | 69  | 302   | 371   | 19  | 97  | 116   |
| Western Australia ..         | 382    | 892    | 1,274  | 38  | 183   | 221   | 10  | 57  | 67    |
| Tasmania ..                  | 165    | 358    | 523    | 32  | 132   | 164   | 7   | 28  | 35    |
| Northern Territory ..        | (d) 16 | (d) 59 | (d) 75 | ..  | ..    | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..    |
| Australian Capital Territory | 68     | 193    | 261    | 13  | 28    | 41    | 3   | 10  | 13    |
| Australia ..                 | 5,153  | 13,496 | 18,649 | 835 | 3,588 | 4,423 | 203 | 943 | 1,146 |

|                              |        |        |        |       |       |       |     |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS            |        |        |        |       |       |       |     |       |       |
| New South Wales ..           | 14,601 | 20,014 | 34,615 | 393   | 2,484 | 2,877 | 104 | 887   | 991   |
| Victoria ..                  | 11,950 | 14,682 | 26,632 | 1,371 | 2,141 | 3,512 | 734 | 936   | 1,670 |
| Queensland ..                | 5,969  | 6,317  | 12,286 | 126   | 1,119 | 1,245 | 20  | 165   | 185   |
| South Australia ..           | 3,863  | 5,632  | 9,495  | 104   | 748   | 852   | 40  | 250   | 290   |
| Western Australia ..         | 3,013  | 3,474  | 6,487  | 46    | 310   | 356   | 12  | 94    | 106   |
| Tasmania ..                  | 1,387  | 2,319  | 3,706  | 59    | 384   | 443   | 16  | 88    | 104   |
| Northern Territory ..        | 162    | 253    | 415    | 1     | 12    | 13    | ..  | 2     | 2     |
| Australian Capital Territory | 332    | 624    | 956    | 14    | 43    | 57    | 4   | 18    | 22    |
| Australia ..                 | 41,277 | 53,315 | 94,592 | 2,114 | 7,241 | 9,355 | 930 | 2,440 | 3,370 |

(a) Teachers-in-training are generally excluded. (b) The methods used for calculating equivalent full-time units of part-time teaching vary from State to State, between government and non-government schools and between primary and secondary schools within States. For most schools the information is based on either the total hours worked or total number of class periods taken in a week by part-time teachers in relation to the normal hours worked or periods taken by full-time teachers. (c) A large proportion of part-time male teachers in Victoria is engaged in junior technical schools. A teacher is included as part-time if his teaching time at a junior technical school is less than 32 hours per week. (d) Unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools are excluded.

## UNIVERSITIES

| University                | Teaching and research staff(a) |              | Students enrolled | Degrees conferred (c) | Total income (d) | Total expenditure(d) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                           | Full-time                      | Part-time(b) |                   |                       |                  |                      |
|                           |                                | p1966        |                   | p1966                 | 1965             | 1965                 |
| Australian National .. .. | 241                            | 176          | 3,094             | 186                   | 19,627           | 18,666               |
| Sydney .. ..              | 887                            | 1,295        | 16,271            | 2,253                 | 22,398           | 20,624               |
| New South Wales .. ..     | 788                            | 862          | 12,719            | 1,056                 | 18,621           | 20,365               |
| New England .. ..         | 281                            | 10           | 4,259             | 381                   | 6,945            | 6,561                |
| Newcastle .. ..           | 133                            | 110          | 1,938             | ..                    | 3,725            | 3,458                |
| Macquarie(e) .. ..        | 14                             | ..           | 9                 | ..                    | 3,765            | 3,832                |
| Total New South Wales ..  | 2,103                          | 2,277        | 35,196            | 3,690                 | 55,454           | 54,840               |
| Melbourne .. ..           | 857                            | 995          | 13,603            | 1,714                 | 18,918           | 18,975               |
| Monash .. ..              | 489                            | 374          | 5,894             | 180                   | 13,612           | 12,693               |
| La Trobe(e) .. ..         | 3                              | ..           | ..                | ..                    | 857              | 536                  |
| Total Victoria .. ..      | 1,349                          | 1,369        | 19,497            | 1,894                 | 33,387           | 32,204               |
| Queensland .. ..          | 856                            | 454          | 14,803            | 1,099                 | 16,822           | 16,980               |
| Adelaide .. ..            | 499                            | 425          | 9,339             | 846                   | 9,887            | 9,843                |
| Flinders(f) .. ..         | 58                             | 54           | 416               | ..                    | 4,141            | 4,384                |
| Total South Australia ..  | 557                            | 479          | 9,755             | 846                   | 14,028           | 14,227               |
| Western Australia .. ..   | 340                            | 420          | 5,449             | 595                   | 9,511            | 9,257                |
| Tasmania .. ..            | 159                            | 200          | 2,350             | 232                   | 3,369            | 3,526                |
| All Universities .. ..    | 5,605                          | 5,375        | (g) 90,144        | 8,542                 | 152,198          | 149,701              |
| Australia—                |                                |              |                   |                       |                  |                      |
| 1965 .. ..                | 5,104                          | 5,167        | (h) 83,320        | 8,542                 | 152,198          | 149,701              |
| 1964 .. ..                | 4,723                          | 4,358        | (h) 76,188        | 7,584                 | r126,652         | r121,857             |
| 1963 .. ..                | 4,289                          | 3,847        | (h) 69,074        | 6,704                 | 107,503          | r105,160             |
| 1962 .. ..                | 3,901                          | 3,472        | (h) 63,317        | 5,897                 | 97,606           | r98,570              |

(a) Excludes 'research only' staff. (b) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (c) Twelve months ended 31 July. (d) Includes income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (e) To be opened in 1967. (f) Formerly the University of Adelaide at Bedford Park. Became autonomous in 1966. (g) Enrolments to 31 March 1966. Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once. (h) Enrolments to 31 July. A student enrolled in more than one course is counted only once.

## POLICE AND PRISONS

| State or Territory and year     |  |  |  | Police strength | Prisons | Prisoners |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| 30 June 1965—                   |  |  |  |                 |         |           |
| New South Wales .. ..           |  |  |  | 6,151           | 18      | 2,957     |
| Victoria .. ..                  |  |  |  | 4,466           | 13      | 1,879     |
| Queensland .. ..                |  |  |  | 2,810           | 7       | (a)944    |
| South Australia .. ..           |  |  |  | 1,926           | 14      | (a)706    |
| Western Australia .. ..         |  |  |  | 1,277           | 19      | (a)573    |
| Tasmania .. ..                  |  |  |  | 633             | 1       | (a)210    |
| Northern Territory .. ..        |  |  |  | 155             | 2       | (a)(b) 62 |
| Australian Capital Territory .. |  |  |  | 165             | ..      | ..        |
| Australia .. ..                 |  |  |  | 17,583          | 74      | 7,331     |
| Australia—                      |  |  |  |                 |         |           |
| 1964 .. ..                      |  |  |  | 17,156          | 74      | 7,471     |
| 1963 .. ..                      |  |  |  | r16,732         | 73      | 7,478     |
| 1962 .. ..                      |  |  |  | r16,347         | 74      | 7,226     |
| 1961 .. ..                      |  |  |  | 15,888          | 75      | 7,190     |

(a) Excludes Aborigines. (b) As at 16 January 1966.

NOTE. The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength: 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 710.



## PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

| State or Territory and year     | At 30 June |        |                      |               | Year ended 30 June                    |         |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------|
|                                 | Hospitals  | Beds   | Medical staff<br>(a) | Nursing staff | In-patients<br>(daily average)<br>(b) | Revenue | Expenditure |
| 1965—                           |            |        |                      |               |                                       | \$'000  | \$'000      |
| New South Wales(c) ..           | 267        | 24,366 | 6,142                | 16,479        | 17,575                                | 112,544 | 113,078     |
| Victoria ..                     | 153        | 13,529 | 2,880                | 11,322        | 9,444                                 | 75,676  | 74,155      |
| Queensland ..                   | 143        | 12,949 | 960                  | 6,402         | 8,452                                 | 40,894  | 41,178      |
| South Australia ..              | 66         | 4,606  | 940                  | 3,490         | 3,115                                 | 24,085  | 24,777      |
| Western Australia ..            | 92         | 5,179  | 611                  | 3,516         | 3,396                                 | 29,070  | 28,898      |
| Tasmania ..                     | 27         | 2,838  | 271                  | 1,729         | 1,966                                 | 9,985   | 9,990       |
| Northern Territory ..           | 4          | 556    | 23                   | 246           | 388                                   | 2,733   | 2,733       |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 1          | 454    | 93                   | r 397         | 333                                   | 4,900   | 4,799       |
| Australia ..                    | 753        | 64,477 | 11,920               | r43,581       | 44,669                                | 299,887 | 299,607     |
| Australia—                      |            |        |                      |               |                                       |         |             |
| 1964 ..                         | 748        | 63,424 | 11,287               | 42,104        | 44,004                                | 278,216 | 275,526     |
| 1963 ..                         | 746        | 62,487 | 11,023               | 40,206        | 42,926                                | 258,271 | 254,753     |
| 1962 ..                         | 739        | 61,650 | 10,535               | 39,094        | 42,166                                | 239,787 | 239,548     |
| 1961 ..                         | 736        | 61,039 | 10,386               | 37,607        | 41,009                                | 218,798 | 217,112     |

(a) Includes honorary and visiting medical staff—Australia, 8,361.  
the six State hospitals and nursing homes.

(b) New born are excluded. (c) Excludes

NOTE. Out-patients cases treated at public hospitals during 1964–65 were as follows: New South Wales, 1,502,499; Victoria, 776,169; Queensland, 720,157; South Australia, 142,208; Western Australia, 179,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 103,355; Northern Territory, 119,423; Australian Capital Territory, 20,402; Australia, 3,563,213 (partly estimated).

## MENTAL HOSPITALS

| State and year       | At 30 June |        |               |               |                                   | Year ended 30 June |             |
|----------------------|------------|--------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
|                      | Hospitals  | Beds   | Medical staff | Nursing staff | Patients<br>(no. resident)<br>(a) | Revenue<br>(b)     | Expenditure |
| 1964—                |            |        |               |               |                                   | \$'000             | \$'000      |
| New South Wales ..   | 15         | 13,279 | (c)192        | 3,117         | 13,039                            | 1,877              | 21,512      |
| Victoria(d) ..       | 10         | 9,586  | 143           | 2,700         | 8,064                             | (e)1,384           | (e)19,446   |
| Queensland(f) ..     | 5          | 4,322  | 20            | 1,218         | 4,005                             | 258                | 5,546       |
| South Australia ..   | 2          | 2,442  | 24            | 618           | 2,075                             | 219                | 3,753       |
| Western Australia .. | 6          | 1,923  | 17            | 478           | 2,101                             | (g) 300            | (g) 3,901   |
| Tasmania ..          | 1          | 850    | 6             | 236           | 709                               | 66                 | 1,984       |
| Australia ..         | 39         | 32,402 | 402           | 8,367         | 29,993                            | 4,104              | 56,143      |
| Australia—           |            |        |               |               |                                   |                    |             |
| 1963 ..              | 38         | 32,607 | 373           | 7,914         | 31,303                            | 3,658              | 50,740      |
| 1962 ..              | 38         | 32,113 | 346           | 7,587         | 32,256                            | 3,203              | 48,696      |
| 1961 ..              | 40         | 32,170 | 297           | 7,412         | 34,110                            | 2,920              | 44,151      |
| 1960 ..              | 40         | 32,191 | 281           | 7,106         | 32,282                            | 2,276              | 40,710      |

(a) Including patients on trial leave. (b) Excludes Government grants. (c) Includes 47 visiting paid specialists. (d) Year ended 31 December 1963. (e) Includes institutions in addition to the 10 mental hospitals. (f) Includes the Epileptic Home. (g) Relates to all mental health services, including expenditure by other Departments for this purpose.

## SECTION XIII. WAGES AND PRICES

### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>(a)</sup> PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT<sup>(b)</sup>

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. The figures relate to civilians only.

(\$)

| Period               | N.S.W.(c) | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.(d) | W.A.  | Tas.  | Aust. |
|----------------------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Year—</b>         |           |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 1961-62 .. ..        | 49.10     | 48.50 | 43.20 | 44.70   | 43.00 | 45.30 | 47.20 |
| 1962-63 .. ..        | 50.20     | 50.10 | 44.40 | 45.80   | 44.20 | 45.90 | 48.40 |
| 1963-64 .. ..        | 52.60     | 52.50 | 46.90 | 48.20   | 47.20 | 48.40 | 50.90 |
| 1964-65 .. ..        | 56.50     | 56.40 | 50.40 | 52.00   | 49.50 | 51.00 | 54.60 |
| 1965-66 .. ..        | 58.60     | 59.20 | 52.50 | 53.80   | 54.10 | 53.80 | 57.00 |
| <b>Quarter—</b>      |           |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| December 1964 .. ..  | 59.30     | 58.70 | 52.50 | 53.40   | 51.80 | 51.90 | 57.00 |
| March 1965 .. ..     | 54.10     | 54.10 | 47.70 | 50.10   | 46.40 | 49.70 | 52.20 |
| June 1965 .. ..      | 57.70     | 57.40 | 51.90 | 52.30   | 51.60 | 52.70 | 55.80 |
| September 1965 .. .. | 58.20     | 59.20 | 52.60 | 54.60   | 53.10 | 50.50 | 56.80 |
| December 1965 .. ..  | 60.30     | 61.40 | 55.30 | 55.30   | 55.50 | 56.40 | 59.00 |
| March 1966 .. ..     | 56.90     | 55.60 | 49.20 | 51.40   | 52.40 | 53.10 | 54.60 |
| June 1966 .. ..      | 58.80     | 60.50 | 52.70 | 53.80   | 55.30 | 55.20 | 57.70 |
| September 1966 .. .. | 61.40     | 62.50 | 55.20 | 56.50   | 57.90 | 54.90 | 60.00 |
| December 1966 .. ..  | 63.80     | 64.80 | 57.80 | 57.80   | 59.50 | 59.50 | 62.30 |
| March 1967 .. ..     | 60.30     | 59.70 | 53.00 | 55.20   | 56.80 | 55.50 | 58.30 |

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by the total number of civilian employees expressed in male units, i.e. total male employees plus 55 per cent of female employees. This proportion is derived from the estimated ratio of female to male earnings in Australia. As it was not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE. Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter 1963 comparisons with corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table.

### INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>(a)</sup>: AUSTRALIA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

(Base: Year 1953-54 = 100)

| Period              | All industries<br>(b) | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(c) | Period               | All industries<br>(b) | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(c) |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1956-57 .. ..       | 117.7                 | 11.83                     | 1964-65—             |                       |                           |
| 1957-58 .. ..       | 120.8                 | 12.20                     | September Quarter .. | 163.6                 | 165.3                     |
| 1958-59 .. ..       | 124.5                 | 125.6                     | December Quarter ..  | 165.5                 | 164.2                     |
| 1959-60 .. ..       | 134.3                 | 135.4                     | March Quarter ..     | 169.7                 | 168.4                     |
| 1960-61 .. ..       | 140.6                 | 141.1                     | June Quarter ..      | 170.3                 | 170.4                     |
| 1961-62 .. ..       | 144.7                 | 143.4                     | 1965-66—             |                       |                           |
| 1962-63 .. ..       | 148.3                 | 147.7                     | September Quarter .. | 172.4                 | 171.8                     |
| 1963-64 .. ..       | 155.9                 | 154.8                     | December Quarter ..  | 173.6                 | 172.3                     |
| 1964-65 .. ..       | 167.3                 | 167.1                     | March Quarter ..     | 175.9                 | 173.0                     |
| 1965-66 .. ..       | 174.6                 | 173.1                     | June Quarter ..      | 176.4                 | 175.4                     |
| 1963-64—            |                       |                           | 1966-67—             |                       |                           |
| December Quarter .. | 155.4                 | 152.8                     | September Quarter .. | 182.0                 | 180.8                     |
| March Quarter ..    | 157.9                 | 156.9                     | December Quarter ..  | 183.5                 | 182.2                     |
| June Quarter ..     | 159.0                 | 158.2                     | March Quarter ..     | 186.5                 | 185.0                     |

(a) See footnote (a) to table above. (b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1956-57 to 1965-66 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures from September quarter 1966 are interim estimates based on Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1966-67 is tabulated.

## INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (=100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the Statistical Bulletin S.B. 484—*Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965*. Figures for months subsequent to June 1965 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June 1966 issue.

## MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ALL GROUPS

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

| End of—                           | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | Aust. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) (\$) |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| December 1961 .. ..               | 37.34  | 36.22 | 35.98 | 35.46 | 36.38 | 36.27 | 36.58 |
| December 1962 .. ..               | 37.37  | 36.37 | 35.97 | 35.65 | 36.57 | 36.48 | 36.66 |
| December 1963 .. ..               | 38.28  | 37.20 | 37.00 | 36.40 | 37.50 | 37.29 | 37.55 |
| December 1964 .. ..               | 40.27  | 39.47 | 39.22 | 38.69 | 38.82 | 39.69 | 39.65 |
| December 1965 .. ..               | 41.04  | 40.34 | 41.66 | 39.48 | 40.49 | 40.71 | 40.74 |
| December 1966 .. ..               | 43.18  | 42.76 | 43.53 | 41.74 | 43.36 | 43.18 | 42.99 |

## ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954=100)

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| December 1961 .. .. | 132.2 | 128.2 | 127.4 | 125.6 | 128.8 | 128.4 | 129.5 |
| December 1962 .. .. | 132.3 | 128.8 | 127.4 | 126.2 | 129.5 | 129.2 | 129.8 |
| December 1963 .. .. | 135.5 | 131.7 | 131.0 | 128.9 | 132.8 | 132.0 | 133.0 |
| December 1964 .. .. | 142.6 | 139.8 | 138.9 | 137.0 | 137.5 | 140.5 | 140.4 |
| December 1965 .. .. | 145.3 | 142.8 | 147.5 | 139.8 | 143.4 | 144.2 | 144.3 |
| December 1966 .. .. | 152.9 | 151.3 | 154.1 | 147.7 | 153.5 | 152.9 | 152.2 |

## ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) (\$)

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| December 1961 .. .. | 26.92 | 25.66 | 25.55 | 25.20 | 25.66 | 24.82 | 26.12 |
| December 1962 .. .. | 26.91 | 25.67 | 25.58 | 25.23 | 26.22 | 24.83 | 26.15 |
| December 1963 .. .. | 27.61 | 26.08 | 26.17 | 25.52 | 26.65 | 25.21 | 26.69 |
| December 1964 .. .. | 29.24 | 27.67 | 28.15 | 27.29 | 27.70 | 27.04 | 28.34 |
| December 1965 .. .. | 29.92 | 28.46 | 29.15 | 27.75 | 28.69 | 27.95 | 29.09 |
| December 1966 .. .. | 31.48 | 30.05 | 30.46 | 29.41 | 30.70 | 29.74 | 30.67 |

## ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954=100)

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| December 1961 .. .. | 135.2 | 128.9 | 128.3 | 126.6 | 128.9 | 124.7 | 131.2 |
| December 1962 .. .. | 135.2 | 128.9 | 128.5 | 126.7 | 131.7 | 124.7 | 131.4 |
| December 1963 .. .. | 138.7 | 131.0 | 131.4 | 128.2 | 133.9 | 126.6 | 134.1 |
| December 1964 .. .. | 146.9 | 139.0 | 141.4 | 137.1 | 139.1 | 135.8 | 142.3 |
| December 1965 .. .. | 150.3 | 143.0 | 146.4 | 139.4 | 144.1 | 140.4 | 146.1 |
| December 1966 .. .. | 158.1 | 150.9 | 153.0 | 147.7 | 154.1 | 149.3 | 154.1 |

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:  
ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 DECEMBER 1966(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

| Industry group   | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | Aust. |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Mining and quarrying(b) ..                                       | 52.54  | 42.46 | 54.34 | 41.01 | 45.08 | 43.92 | 50.28 |
| Manufacturing—   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.                              | 41.59  | 41.58 | 43.38 | 41.24 | 43.68 | 43.75 | 41.83 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear ..                               | 40.92  | 40.55 | 41.07 | 39.59 | 41.22 | 39.73 | 40.66 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ..                                       | 42.09  | 43.48 | 42.70 | 40.32 | 42.89 | 41.58 | 42.53 |
| Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..                                   | 42.26  | 40.49 | 42.03 | 40.82 | 41.91 | 41.04 | 41.60 |
| Paper, printing, etc. ..   | 44.68  | 45.85 | 48.28 | 45.89 | 49.90 | 43.06 | 45.61 |
| Other manufacturing ..   | 42.21  | 41.67 | 41.65 | 41.28 | 41.36 | 41.74 | 41.84 |
| All manufacturing groups ..                                      | 41.94  | 41.90 | 42.96 | 41.25 | 42.97 | 42.40 | 42.04 |
| Building and construction ..                                     | 43.85  | 46.87 | 42.74 | 43.10 | 44.85 | 44.03 | 44.43 |
| Railway services ..  | 42.44  | 39.58 | 43.55 | 40.71 | 41.18 | 43.51 | 41.84 |
| Road and air transport ..  | 44.36  | 42.64 | 40.07 | 41.26 | 43.73 | 43.47 | 42.97 |
| Shipping and stevedoring(c) ..                                   | 41.90  | 42.11 | 41.68 | 41.88 | 41.86 | 41.42 | 41.87 |
| Communication ..   | 49.79  | 49.53 | 49.14 | 49.13 | 49.42 | 49.10 | 49.52 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ..                                    | 42.77  | 42.97 | 43.31 | 41.58 | 42.92 | 43.41 | 42.83 |
| Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services .. | 43.15  | 42.24 | 42.60 | 40.78 | 41.63 | 44.95 | 42.51 |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..                     | 41.68  | 39.69 | 39.88 | 39.09 | 40.29 | 40.23 | 40.51 |
| All industry groups(d) ..  | 43.18  | 42.76 | 43.53 | 41.74 | 43.36 | 43.18 | 42.99 |

**HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)**

|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Mining and quarrying(b) ..                                       | 133.28 | 106.14 | 135.84 | 102.52 | 116.25 | 109.81 | 127.24 |
| Manufacturing—   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.                              | 103.98 | 103.94 | 108.45 | 103.10 | 109.20 | 109.38 | 104.57 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear ..                               | 102.30 | 101.38 | 102.66 | 98.97  | 103.05 | 99.34  | 101.65 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ..                                       | 105.38 | 108.69 | 106.75 | 100.81 | 107.23 | 103.95 | 106.38 |
| Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..                                   | 105.65 | 101.23 | 105.07 | 102.04 | 104.78 | 102.59 | 104.00 |
| Paper, printing, etc. ..   | 111.69 | 114.79 | 120.71 | 114.72 | 127.26 | 107.64 | 114.17 |
| Other manufacturing ..   | 105.52 | 104.27 | 104.13 | 103.45 | 103.16 | 104.44 | 104.65 |
| All manufacturing groups ..                                      | 104.88 | 104.79 | 107.40 | 103.18 | 107.47 | 106.01 | 105.11 |
| Building and construction ..                                     | 109.63 | 117.18 | 106.85 | 107.75 | 112.12 | 110.09 | 111.08 |
| Railway services ..  | 106.09 | 99.05  | 108.87 | 101.77 | 102.94 | 108.78 | 104.63 |
| Road and air transport ..  | 110.90 | 106.60 | 100.17 | 103.14 | 109.32 | 108.66 | 107.43 |
| Communication ..   | 124.47 | 123.83 | 122.85 | 124.08 | 123.55 | 124.01 | 123.95 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ..                                    | 106.92 | 107.43 | 108.28 | 103.96 | 107.30 | 108.54 | 107.07 |
| Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services .. | 109.99 | 108.48 | 107.78 | 103.92 | 105.19 | 114.12 | 108.31 |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..                     | 104.20 | 99.22  | 99.69  | 97.73  | 100.73 | 100.57 | 101.28 |
| All industry groups(e) ..  | 108.17 | 107.01 | 109.02 | 104.43 | 108.80 | 108.30 | 107.67 |

**WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK**

|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mining and quarrying(b) ..                                       | 39.42 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 38.78 | 40.00 | 39.52 |
| Manufacturing—   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.                              | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear ..                               | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ..                                       | 39.94 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.98 |
| Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..                                   | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| Paper, printing, etc. ..   | 40.00 | 39.94 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.21 | 40.00 | 39.95 |
| Other manufacturing ..   | 40.00 | 39.96 | 40.00 | 39.91 | 40.09 | 39.97 | 39.98 |
| All manufacturing groups ..                                      | 39.99 | 39.99 | 40.00 | 39.98 | 39.98 | 40.00 | 39.99 |
| Building and construction ..                                     | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| Railway services ..  | 40.00 | 39.96 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.99 |
| Road and air transport ..  | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| Communication ..   | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.59 | 40.00 | 39.59 | 39.95 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ..                                    | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services .. | 39.23 | 38.93 | 39.52 | 39.23 | 39.58 | 39.39 | 39.25 |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..                     | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| All industry groups(e) ..  | 39.95 | 39.97 | 39.98 | 39.96 | 39.89 | 39.97 | 39.96 |

(a) See footnotes on following page.



**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:  
ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 DECEMBER 1966(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

| Industry group   | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | Aust. |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Manufacturing—   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.                              | 30.89  | 29.46 | 29.63 | 28.53 | 30.36 | 29.88 | 30.07 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear ..                               | 28.98  | 28.54 | 28.83 | 28.90 | 29.26 | 27.94 | 28.75 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ..                                       | 31.08  | 29.33 | 29.49 | 28.61 | 28.78 | 28.29 | 29.85 |
| Other manufacturing ..   | 30.60  | 29.33 | 30.56 | 28.76 | 29.66 | 28.66 | 30.00 |
| All manufacturing groups ..                                      | 30.01  | 28.91 | 29.44 | 28.70 | 29.37 | 28.35 | 29.40 |
| Transport and communication ..                                   | 33.56  | 32.45 | 33.11 | 32.34 | 33.30 | 33.11 | 33.04 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ..                                    | 33.36  | 32.30 | 31.29 | 30.08 | 31.18 | 30.50 | 32.24 |
| Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services .. | 33.84  | 31.54 | 30.90 | 30.18 | 30.08 | 32.86 | 32.23 |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..                     | 30.48  | 29.03 | 28.81 | 27.73 | 31.25 | 29.09 | 29.75 |
| All industry groups ..   | 31.48  | 30.05 | 30.46 | 29.41 | 30.70 | 29.74 | 30.67 |

**HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)**

|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Manufacturing—   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.                              | 77.27 | 73.90 | 74.08 | 71.32 | 75.91 | 74.69 | 75.29 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear ..                               | 72.52 | 71.36 | 72.08 | 72.24 | 73.15 | 69.86 | 71.91 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ..                                       | 77.70 | 73.33 | 73.72 | 71.54 | 71.94 | 70.72 | 74.63 |
| Other manufacturing ..   | 76.91 | 73.43 | 76.41 | 72.16 | 74.16 | 71.64 | 75.23 |
| All manufacturing groups ..                                      | 75.17 | 72.33 | 73.61 | 71.80 | 73.42 | 70.86 | 73.58 |
| Transport and communication ..                                   | 88.23 | 85.53 | 87.56 | 85.45 | 87.92 | 91.22 | 87.14 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ..                                    | 84.34 | 80.74 | 78.22 | 75.20 | 77.94 | 76.26 | 80.98 |
| Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services .. | 87.90 | 80.37 | 78.75 | 77.01 | 76.26 | 87.17 | 82.79 |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..                     | 77.35 | 72.69 | 72.18 | 69.57 | 78.28 | 72.95 | 74.97 |
| All industry groups ..   | 79.64 | 75.48 | 76.72 | 73.96 | 77.16 | 75.04 | 77.31 |

**WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK**

|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Manufacturing—   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.                              | 39.97 | 39.87 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.94 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear ..                               | 39.95 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.98 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ..                                       | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| Other manufacturing ..   | 39.79 | 39.94 | 40.00 | 39.86 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.87 |
| All manufacturing groups ..                                      | 39.92 | 39.97 | 40.00 | 39.97 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.95 |
| Transport and communication ..                                   | 38.04 | 37.94 | 37.81 | 37.84 | 37.88 | 36.30 | 37.91 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ..                                    | 39.55 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.82 |
| Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services .. | 38.49 | 39.25 | 39.24 | 39.19 | 39.44 | 37.70 | 38.93 |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..                     | 39.40 | 39.94 | 39.91 | 39.85 | 39.92 | 39.88 | 39.68 |
| All industry groups ..   | 39.53 | 39.81 | 39.70 | 39.77 | 39.78 | 39.63 | 39.67 |

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.



**BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF  
COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION(a) (d)**

(\$)

| Date operative(b)    | Sydney | Melbourne | Brisbane | Adelaide | Perth | Hobart | Six capitals |
|----------------------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------|
| December 1950 .. ..  | 16.50  | 16.20     | 15.40    | 15.80    | 16.00 | 16.00  | 16.20        |
| November 1951 .. ..  | 20.70  | 19.90     | 18.50    | 19.50    | 19.70 | 19.90  | 20.00        |
| November 1952 .. ..  | 23.70  | 22.80     | 21.60    | 22.90    | 22.80 | 23.00  | 23.10        |
| August 1953(c) .. .. | 24.30  | 23.50     | 21.80    | 23.10    | 23.60 | 24.20  | 23.60        |
| June 1956 .. ..      | 25.30  | 24.50     | 22.80    | 24.10    | 24.60 | 25.20  | 24.60        |
| May 15 1957 .. ..    | 26.30  | 25.50     | 23.80    | 25.10    | 25.60 | 26.20  | 25.60        |
| May 21 1958 .. ..    | 26.80  | 26.00     | 24.30    | 25.60    | 26.10 | 26.70  | 26.10        |
| June 11 1959 .. ..   | 28.30  | 27.50     | 25.80    | 27.10    | 27.60 | 28.20  | 27.60        |
| July 7 1961 .. ..    | 29.50  | 28.70     | 27.00    | 28.30    | 28.80 | 29.40  | 28.80        |
| June 19 1964 .. ..   | 31.50  | 30.70     | 29.00    | 30.30    | 30.80 | 31.40  | 30.80        |
| July 11 1966 .. ..   | 33.50  | 32.70     | 31.00    | 32.30    | 32.80 | 33.40  | 32.80        |

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30 June 1956. (b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued. (d) See Special Note below.

**STATE BASIC WAGES**

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19 June 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria and Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industry groups or callings, now generally adopt Commonwealth rates. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. Up to December 1966, the industrial authority in Western Australia determined the basic wage each quarter after considering retail price index numbers. In December 1966, legislation provided that the Western Australian basic wage rates would be the same as the Commonwealth Six Capitals rates as soon as these exceed the State rates operative from 24 October 1966. In all States, since May 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent of the adult male rate.

**STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES(b)**

| State and locality                         | Date operative | Males | Females |
|--|----------------|-------|---------|
|  |                | \$    | \$      |
| New South Wales .. ..                      | 11.7.66        | 33.50 | 25.10   |
| Victoria .. ..                             | 11.7.66        | 32.70 | 24.50   |
| Queensland—                                |                |       |         |
| Southern Division—                         |                |       |         |
| Eastern District, including Brisbane .. .. | 10.4.67        | 33.20 | 24.90   |
| Western District .. ..                     | 10.4.67        | 34.25 | 25.70   |
| Mackay Division .. ..                      | 10.4.67        | 34.10 | 25.58   |
| Northern Division—                         |                |       |         |
| Eastern District .. ..                     | 10.4.67        | 34.25 | 25.70   |
| Western District .. ..                     | 10.4.67        | 36.45 | 27.35   |
| South Australia .. ..                      | 11.7.66        | 32.30 | 24.20   |
| Western Australia—                         |                |       |         |
| Metropolitan Area(a) .. ..                 | 24.10.66       | 33.50 | 25.13   |
| S.W. Land Division(a) .. ..                |                |       |         |
| Goldfields and other areas(a) .. ..        |                |       |         |
| Tasmania .. ..                             | 11.7.66        | 33.40 | 25.05   |

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22 September 1964. (b) See Special Note below.

**SPECIAL NOTE.** The text above and the latest rates shown in the tables applied before the decision of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission in June 1967 to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. Total wages for adult males and adult females were to be increased by \$1 a week from the same date.

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

## Six State Capital Cities and Canberra

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 51, 1964.

| Period            |    |    | State Capital Cities—separately and combined |        |           |          |          |       | Canberra |        |
|-------------------|----|----|--|--------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|--------|
|                   |    |    | Weighted average of six State Capital Cities | Sydney | Melbourne | Brisbane | Adelaide | Perth |          | Hobart |
| ALL GROUPS        |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| Year—             |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| 1956-57           | .. | .. | 113.1  | 112.9  | 114.0     | 112.0    | 111.1    | 112.9 | 116.9    | 113.3  |
| 1957-58           | .. | .. | 114.2  | 114.5  | 114.4     | 114.4    | 111.9    | 113.6 | 117.0    | 114.0  |
| 1958-59           | .. | .. | 116.0  | 115.3  | 116.6     | 118.2    | 114.5    | 114.7 | 118.7    | 115.4  |
| 1959-60           | .. | .. | 118.9  | 117.8  | 120.0     | 121.2    | 118.0    | 116.9 | 120.8    | 117.8  |
| 1960-61           | .. | .. | 123.8  | 122.1  | 125.9     | 125.4    | 122.9    | 121.2 | 127.5    | 121.4  |
|                   |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| 1961-62           | .. | .. | 124.3  | 122.6  | 126.3     | 127.3    | 122.5    | 121.6 | 128.1    | 123.1  |
| 1962-63           | .. | .. | 124.5  | 123.2  | 126.2     | 127.7    | 122.1    | 122.2 | 128.0    | 123.4  |
| 1963-64           | .. | .. | 125.7  | 124.5  | 127.1     | 129.0    | 123.5    | 123.8 | 129.4    | 124.3  |
| 1964-65           | .. | .. | 130.4  | 128.8  | 132.2     | 133.9    | 128.6    | 127.6 | 133.6    | 128.1  |
| 1965-66           | .. | .. | 135.2  | 133.1  | 137.1     | 140.4    | 132.7    | 132.5 | 138.3    | 131.9  |
| Quarter—          |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| 1964-65—December  | .. |    | 130.0  | 128.4  | 131.8     | 133.4    | 128.6    | 126.6 | 133.4    | 128.0  |
| March             | .. |    | 130.9  | 129.1  | 132.9     | 134.6    | 128.9    | 128.0 | 134.0    | 128.4  |
| June              | .. |    | 132.1  | 130.3  | 134.4     | 135.7    | 129.9    | 129.3 | 135.2    | 129.5  |
| 1965-66—September | .. |    | 133.5  | 131.8  | 135.6     | 138.3    | 130.7    | 130.0 | 137.0    | 130.8  |
| December          | .. |    | 135.2  | 133.3  | 137.2     | 140.0    | 132.7    | 131.7 | 138.8    | 132.3  |
| March             | .. |    | 135.4  | 133.3  | 137.2     | 141.4    | 133.1    | 132.8 | 138.1    | 132.0  |
| June              | .. |    | 136.5  | 134.0  | 138.5     | 141.7    | 134.4    | 135.3 | 139.3    | 132.4  |
| 1966-67—September | .. |    | 137.1  | 134.7  | 139.1     | 142.5    | 135.0    | 136.3 | 139.2    | 133.0  |
| December          | .. |    | 138.4  | 136.2  | 140.1     | 143.6    | 136.5    | 136.9 | 140.1    | 134.0  |
| March             | .. |    | 138.9  | 136.4  | 140.7     | 144.4    | 137.2    | 138.3 | 142.0    | 134.6  |
| FOOD GROUP        |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| Year—             |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| 1956-57           | .. | .. | 115.3  | 114.2  | 117.8     | 111.5    | 114.7    | 116.0 | 118.6    | 118.2  |
| 1957-58           | .. | .. | 113.3  | 112.8  | 114.3     | 113.0    | 111.8    | 114.4 | 115.1    | 115.6  |
| 1958-59           | .. | .. | 115.4  | 113.4  | 116.1     | 119.8    | 117.5    | 115.2 | 116.8    | 117.8  |
| 1959-60           | .. | .. | 119.8  | 117.5  | 120.8     | 124.2    | 123.1    | 118.4 | 118.5    | 121.6  |
| 1960-61           | .. | .. | 127.7  | 124.4  | 130.2     | 130.4    | 132.2    | 124.4 | 132.1    | 128.5  |
|                   |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| 1961-62           | .. | .. | 125.5  | 121.9  | 127.8     | 130.8    | 127.6    | 123.5 | 129.0    | 124.6  |
| 1962-63           | .. | .. | 124.3  | 121.1  | 126.0     | 129.8    | 126.0    | 123.9 | 127.2    | 122.3  |
| 1963-64           | .. | .. | 126.0  | 122.6  | 127.2     | 133.1    | 129.1    | 125.4 | 128.8    | 123.2  |
| 1964-65           | .. | .. | 133.0  | 129.6  | 133.9     | 141.5    | 136.6    | 130.5 | 134.5    | 129.4  |
| 1965-66           | .. | .. | 139.3  | 136.2  | 139.5     | 150.9    | 141.2    | 136.6 | 141.4    | 135.4  |
| Quarter—          |    |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |          |        |
| 1964-65—December  | .. |    | 132.1  | 128.5  | 133.5     | 140.3    | 136.6    | 128.4 | 134.2    | 128.7  |
| March             | .. |    | 133.1  | 129.8  | 133.8     | 142.7    | 136.8    | 130.1 | 135.0    | 129.4  |
| June              | .. |    | 135.9  | 132.7  | 136.7     | 145.0    | 139.4    | 133.3 | 137.2    | 132.4  |
| 1965-66—September | .. |    | 139.3  | 136.7  | 139.9     | 149.7    | 141.0    | 134.4 | 140.9    | 135.9  |
| December          | .. |    | 139.5  | 137.0  | 140.0     | 151.0    | 140.6    | 133.9 | 142.6    | 136.2  |
| March             | .. |    | 138.4  | 135.6  | 138.0     | 151.7    | 140.0    | 135.8 | 140.0    | 134.7  |
| June              | .. |    | 139.8  | 135.5  | 139.9     | 151.1    | 143.3    | 142.1 | 142.2    | 134.8  |
| 1966-67—September | .. |    | 139.7  | 136.4  | 138.5     | 151.0    | 143.4    | 143.1 | 140.9    | 135.5  |
| December          | .. |    | 140.7  | 137.6  | 139.6     | 152.8    | 144.3    | 140.9 | 141.3    | 137.6  |
| March             | .. |    | 141.6  | 137.8  | 140.9     | 154.3    | 145.2    | 143.3 | 144.0    | 138.4  |

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued  
(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

| Period | State Capital Cities—separately and combined |        |           |          |          |       |        | Canberra |
|--------|--|--------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|----------|
|        | Weighted average of six State Capital Cities | Sydney | Melbourne | Brisbane | Adelaide | Perth | Hobart |          |

CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Year—             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1956-57           | .. .. | 103.9 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 106.1 | 103.2 |
| 1957-58           | .. .. | 107.0 | 106.4 | 108.4 | 107.8 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 108.7 | 105.8 |
| 1958-59           | .. .. | 108.2 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 109.4 | 105.4 | 107.2 | 109.8 | 106.9 |
| 1959-60           | .. .. | 109.4 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 110.7 | 107.6 |
| 1960-61           | .. .. | 111.6 | 110.3 | 112.8 | 115.1 | 109.5 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 109.4 |
| 1961-62           | .. .. | 112.8 | 111.4 | 114.0 | 116.7 | 111.2 | 111.7 | 114.0 | 110.5 |
| 1962-63           | .. .. | 113.2 | 111.8 | 114.4 | 117.0 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 114.5 | 111.0 |
| 1963-64           | .. .. | 114.0 | 112.5 | 115.2 | 117.8 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 115.1 | 111.5 |
| 1964-65           | .. .. | 115.6 | 114.2 | 116.8 | 119.5 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 116.7 | 113.1 |
| 1965-66           | .. .. | 117.0 | 115.6 | 118.1 | 121.0 | 115.5 | 115.4 | 117.9 | 114.4 |
| Quarter—          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1964-65—December  | ..    | 115.4 | 113.9 | 116.6 | 119.2 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 116.4 | 112.9 |
| March             | ..    | 115.8 | 114.4 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 114.6 | 114.3 | 116.9 | 113.3 |
| June              | ..    | 116.3 | 114.9 | 117.5 | 120.1 | 115.0 | 114.7 | 117.3 | 113.8 |
| 1965-66—September | ..    | 116.3 | 114.9 | 117.5 | 120.2 | 115.0 | 114.7 | 117.2 | 113.8 |
| December          | ..    | 116.6 | 115.2 | 117.7 | 120.6 | 115.3 | 115.0 | 117.5 | 114.0 |
| March             | ..    | 116.9 | 115.5 | 118.1 | 120.9 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 117.9 | 114.5 |
| June              | ..    | 118.0 | 116.6 | 119.1 | 122.2 | 116.2 | 116.5 | 118.9 | 115.4 |
| 1966-67—September | ..    | 118.2 | 116.9 | 119.2 | 122.4 | 116.8 | 116.6 | 118.9 | 115.7 |
| December          | ..    | 119.3 | 118.0 | 120.4 | 123.4 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 120.1 | 116.6 |
| March             | ..    | 119.7 | 118.4 | 120.7 | 123.8 | 118.3 | 118.1 | 120.4 | 117.0 |

HOUSING GROUP

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Year—             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1956-57           | .. .. | 122.1 | 120.0 | 122.8 | 118.4 | 129.2 | 123.6 | 133.3 | 118.4 |
| 1957-58           | .. .. | 127.3 | 126.3 | 127.3 | 123.9 | 133.9 | 126.0 | 137.3 | 120.9 |
| 1958-59           | .. .. | 130.6 | 130.2 | 129.4 | 128.4 | 137.1 | 130.3 | 141.3 | 123.7 |
| 1959-60           | .. .. | 135.2 | 133.8 | 135.8 | 132.6 | 140.0 | 133.5 | 148.5 | 125.7 |
| 1960-61           | .. .. | 144.8 | 140.7 | 151.2 | 137.6 | 148.7 | 141.7 | 156.6 | 127.6 |
| 1961-62           | .. .. | 150.7 | 147.5 | 157.5 | 140.5 | 153.5 | 146.4 | 163.8 | 153.7 |
| 1962-63           | .. .. | 155.0 | 153.4 | 161.1 | 144.0 | 154.9 | 150.9 | 168.7 | 162.2 |
| 1963-64           | .. .. | 159.6 | 160.1 | 164.5 | 145.2 | 158.5 | 155.9 | 174.0 | 162.6 |
| 1964-65           | .. .. | 165.0 | 166.6 | 169.2 | 149.0 | 164.6 | 160.0 | 180.8 | 164.4 |
| 1965-66           | .. .. | 171.9 | 172.3 | 177.2 | 158.3 | 171.1 | 165.6 | 185.9 | 166.9 |
| Quarter—          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1964-65—December  | ..    | 164.4 | 166.2 | 167.9 | 148.7 | 164.5 | 159.9 | 180.9 | 164.4 |
| March             | ..    | 165.3 | 166.8 | 169.4 | 149.5 | 165.4 | 160.4 | 182.4 | 164.7 |
| June              | ..    | 167.2 | 168.3 | 172.4 | 150.4 | 166.5 | 161.5 | 183.5 | 165.0 |
| 1965-66—September | ..    | 168.6 | 168.7 | 173.3 | 157.1 | 167.2 | 162.9 | 184.5 | 165.4 |
| December          | ..    | 171.4 | 171.1 | 177.1 | 157.7 | 171.5 | 165.5 | 185.9 | 166.6 |
| March             | ..    | 172.4 | 172.6 | 177.6 | 158.8 | 172.6 | 166.5 | 186.0 | 167.4 |
| June              | ..    | 175.3 | 176.7 | 180.8 | 159.7 | 173.2 | 167.6 | 187.0 | 168.3 |
| 1966-67—September | ..    | 176.6 | 178.0 | 181.7 | 161.1 | 175.5 | 170.2 | 187.8 | 169.2 |
| December          | ..    | 178.4 | 179.6 | 182.9 | 162.5 | 179.1 | 172.6 | 191.0 | 169.6 |
| March             | ..    | 179.5 | 180.8 | 184.0 | 163.2 | 180.0 | 174.5 | 192.4 | 169.3 |

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

**Consumer Price Index—continued**  
(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

| Period                                 |           |    | State Capital Cities—separately and combined |        |           |          |          |       |        | Canberra |
|--|-----------|----|--|--------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|----------|
|  |           |    | Weighted average of six State Capital Cities | Sydney | Melbourne | Brisbane | Adelaide | Perth | Hobart |          |
| HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| Year—                                  |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| 1956-57                                | ..        | .. | 105.8  | 106.5  | 105.2     | 106.5    | 103.2    | 104.5 | 115.2  | 111.0    |
| 1957-58                                | ..        | .. | 107.5  | 109.3  | 106.2     | 108.3    | 104.0    | 105.7 | 116.0  | 112.6    |
| 1958-59                                | ..        | .. | 108.7  | 109.1  | 109.2     | 109.0    | 105.0    | 105.9 | 116.8  | 113.0    |
| 1959-60                                | ..        | .. | 109.8  | 109.6  | 110.9     | 110.6    | 106.0    | 107.1 | 118.5  | 115.4    |
| 1960-61                                | ..        | .. | 111.2  | 111.5  | 112.5     | 111.3    | 106.1    | 107.3 | 121.1  | 116.6    |
|  |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| 1961-62                                | ..        | .. | 112.7  | 113.2  | 114.1     | 113.0    | 106.7    | 107.3 | 124.3  | 114.0    |
| 1962-63                                | ..        | .. | 112.4  | 112.8  | 114.0     | 112.8    | 106.2    | 107.0 | 123.8  | 113.2    |
| 1963-64                                | ..        | .. | 111.0  | 111.3  | 112.6     | 111.7    | 104.4    | 105.2 | 123.8  | 112.8    |
| 1964-65                                | ..        | .. | 111.9  | 110.7  | 115.2     | 112.7    | 104.9    | 106.4 | 124.5  | 113.2    |
| 1965-66                                | ..        | .. | 113.8  | 111.4  | 118.7     | 115.0    | 106.2    | 108.1 | 125.7  | 113.4    |
| Quarter—                               |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| 1964-65—                               | December  | .. | 111.3  | 110.8  | 113.5     | 112.8    | 104.6    | 106.2 | 124.3  | 113.5    |
|  | March     | .. | 112.5  | 110.7  | 117.0     | 112.7    | 104.9    | 106.6 | 124.3  | 113.2    |
|  | June      | .. | 112.9  | 110.8  | 117.7     | 113.1    | 105.2    | 106.9 | 124.9  | 113.0    |
| 1965-66—                               | September | .. | 113.4  | 111.2  | 118.2     | 114.2    | 105.6    | 107.9 | 125.6  | 113.3    |
|  | December  | .. | 113.7  | 111.6  | 118.4     | 114.7    | 106.1    | 108.0 | 125.2  | 113.4    |
|  | March     | .. | 113.7  | 111.1  | 118.7     | 115.1    | 106.2    | 107.9 | 125.4  | 113.1    |
|  | June      | .. | 114.5  | 111.8  | 119.4     | 116.1    | 107.0    | 108.5 | 126.7  | 113.6    |
| 1966-67—                               | September | .. | 114.7  | 111.8  | 120.0     | 116.0    | 106.7    | 108.9 | 127.0  | 113.5    |
|  | December  | .. | 115.1  | 112.0  | 120.6     | 116.2    | 107.1    | 110.1 | 127.1  | 113.6    |
|  | March     | .. | 115.0  | 112.1  | 120.0     | 116.5    | 107.1    | 110.3 | 127.4  | 113.7    |
| MISCELLANEOUS GROUP                    |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| Year—                                  |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| 1956-57                                | ..        | .. | 118.0  | 119.7  | 117.8     | 118.9    | 111.6    | 117.0 | 118.5  | 113.9    |
| 1957-58                                | ..        | .. | 119.7  | 121.8  | 118.8     | 120.5    | 114.2    | 118.3 | 119.5  | 116.2    |
| 1958-59                                | ..        | .. | 121.2  | 121.9  | 122.2     | 123.6    | 114.6    | 118.7 | 121.2  | 116.4    |
| 1959-60                                | ..        | .. | 123.9  | 124.0  | 125.5     | 125.6    | 118.8    | 120.9 | 123.3  | 118.6    |
| 1960-61                                | ..        | .. | 127.3  | 127.1  | 129.2     | 129.5    | 121.4    | 125.2 | 126.2  | 121.0    |
|  |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| 1961-62                                | ..        | .. | 128.1  | 127.9  | 129.3     | 133.3    | 121.9    | 125.3 | 127.0  | 121.6    |
| 1962-63                                | ..        | .. | 128.8  | 129.3  | 129.7     | 134.4    | 121.6    | 125.5 | 127.0  | 121.7    |
| 1963-64                                | ..        | .. | 129.9  | 130.0  | 130.8     | 135.2    | 122.3    | 128.5 | 128.2  | 124.1    |
| 1964-65                                | ..        | .. | 136.1  | 135.1  | 138.3     | 140.9    | 129.6    | 134.2 | 133.5  | 129.3    |
| 1965-66                                | ..        | .. | 142.5  | 140.4  | 145.2     | 148.7    | 136.4    | 142.1 | 140.3  | 134.8    |
| Quarter—                               |           |    |  |        |           |          |          |       |        |          |
| 1964-65—                               | December  | .. | 136.5  | 135.5  | 139.4     | 140.7    | 130.0    | 133.2 | 133.5  | 129.6    |
|  | March     | .. | 137.3  | 135.9  | 140.1     | 141.7    | 130.2    | 136.0 | 133.9  | 130.4    |
|  | June      | .. | 137.3  | 135.8  | 140.1     | 142.4    | 130.2    | 136.2 | 134.7  | 130.5    |
| 1965-66—                               | September | .. | 137.8  | 136.3  | 140.5     | 143.1    | 130.7    | 136.4 | 136.2  | 130.4    |
|  | December  | .. | 142.7  | 140.9  | 145.1     | 147.8    | 137.3    | 142.8 | 141.6  | 135.9    |
|  | March     | .. | 144.7  | 142.1  | 147.4     | 152.0    | 138.9    | 144.6 | 141.5  | 136.3    |
|  | June      | .. | 144.8  | 142.3  | 147.6     | 152.0    | 138.8    | 144.6 | 141.7  | 136.4    |
| 1966-67—                               | September | .. | 146.9  | 143.2  | 151.3     | 154.7    | 139.8    | 146.1 | 142.6  | 137.3    |
|  | December  | .. | 148.9  | 146.2  | 152.2     | 155.5    | 142.3    | 149.1 | 143.6  | 137.8    |
|  | March     | .. | 149.3  | 146.2  | 152.5     | 156.0    | 143.6    | 150.2 | 146.9  | 139.3    |

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.



## AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the State capital cities and Canberra only. These prices are published regularly in the following publications of this Bureau: *Average Retail Prices of Food and Grocery Items* (quarterly) and *Labour Report* (annual).

## WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between 'imported' and 'home produced' for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each index: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

| Period        | Basic materials     |                      |          |           |                  |                    |       | Food-stuffs and tobacco | Basic materials and foodstuffs |                                 |                  |
|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
|               | Metals and coal (a) | Oils, fats and waxes | Textiles | Chemicals | Rubber and hides | Building materials | Total |                         | Goods principally imported (b) | Goods principally home produced | Total all groups |
| 1956-57 .. .. | 409                 | 241                  | 520      | 344       | 302              | 463                | 367   | 324                     | 311                            | 357                             | 344              |
| 1957-58 .. .. | 398                 | 238                  | 437      | 349       | 280              | 453                | 355   | 325                     | 301                            | 355                             | 339              |
| 1958-59 .. .. | 392                 | 231                  | 362      | 327       | 293              | 423                | 340   | 332                     | 283                            | 358                             | 336              |
| 1959-60 .. .. | 395                 | 225                  | 403      | 331       | 379              | 431                | 347   | 348                     | 281                            | 375                             | 348              |
| 1960-61 .. .. | 399                 | 222                  | 387      | 331       | 341              | 439                | 346   | 372                     | 278                            | 394                             | 360              |
| 1961-62 .. .. | 392                 | 212                  | 400      | 333       | 302              | 439                | 340   | 332                     | 270                            | 363                             | 336              |
| 1962-63 .. .. | 388                 | 209                  | 432      | 317       | 262              | 439                | 336   | 342                     | 272                            | 368                             | 340              |
| 1963-64 .. .. | 383                 | 207                  | 484      | 286       | 221              | 473                | 339   | 352                     | 275                            | 376                             | 346              |
| 1964-65 .. .. | 391                 | 207                  | 427      | 286       | 242              | 503                | 345   | 364                     | 277                            | 388                             | 355              |
| 1965-66 .. .. | 390                 | 218                  | 432      | 325       | 306              | 507                | 355   | 385                     | 280                            | 409                             | 371              |
| 1965-66—      |                     |                      |          |           |                  |                    |       |                         |                                |                                 |                  |
| July .. ..    | 394                 | 208                  | 407      | 288       | 256              | 508                | 347   | 384                     | 274                            | 406                             | 367              |
| August .. ..  | 392                 | 208                  | 406      | 288       | 271              | 508                | 347   | 400                     | 275                            | 419                             | 376              |
| September ..  | 393                 | 220                  | 412      | 288       | 282              | 509                | 352   | 394                     | 281                            | 414                             | 375              |
| October .. .. | 389                 | 219                  | 425      | 326       | 286              | 508                | 354   | 379                     | 281                            | 404                             | 367              |
| November ..   | 390                 | 219                  | 434      | 326       | 292              | 508                | 355   | 372                     | 281                            | 399                             | 364              |
| December ..   | 390                 | 219                  | 436      | 326       | 301              | 505                | 355   | 373                     | 280                            | 400                             | 365              |
| January .. .. | 389                 | 221                  | 436      | 326       | 311              | 505                | 356   | 371                     | 281                            | 399                             | 364              |
| February ..   | 391                 | 221                  | 437      | 337       | 326              | 506                | 359   | 377                     | 282                            | 405                             | 369              |
| March .. ..   | 391                 | 220                  | 443      | 348       | 356              | 507                | 361   | 396                     | 282                            | 421                             | 380              |
| April .. ..   | 390                 | 219                  | 449      | 348       | 353              | 507                | 361   | 393                     | 283                            | 418                             | 378              |
| May .. ..     | 387                 | 219                  | 448      | 348       | 337              | 507                | 359   | 389                     | 282                            | 414                             | 375              |
| June .. ..    | 389                 | 219                  | 449      | 348       | 304              | 507                | 358   | 387                     | 281                            | 413                             | 374              |
| 1966-67—      |                     |                      |          |           |                  |                    |       |                         |                                |                                 |                  |
| July .. ..    | 389                 | 220                  | 448      | 369       | 303              | 507                | 360   | 395                     | 282                            | 420                             | 379              |
| August .. ..  | 395                 | 220                  | 443      | 385       | 309              | 508                | 364   | 403                     | 283                            | 428                             | 385              |
| September ..  | 396                 | 221                  | 430      | 382       | 295              | 511                | 363   | 402                     | 282                            | 428                             | 385              |
| October .. .. | 395                 | 220                  | 417      | 382       | 273              | 513                | 362   | 400                     | 283                            | 424                             | 382              |
| November ..   | 397                 | 220                  | 417      | 382       | 280              | 513                | 362   | 400                     | 283                            | 425                             | 383              |
| December ..   | 398                 | 218                  | 415      | 382       | 295              | 513                | 363   | 399                     | 283                            | 424                             | 382              |
| January .. .. | 400                 | 218                  | 409      | 382       | 280              | 513                | 363   | 397                     | 283                            | 423                             | 382              |
| February ..   | 400                 | 219                  | 414      | 382       | 269              | 512                | 362   | 396                     | 285                            | 421                             | 381              |
| March .. ..   | 398                 | 219                  | p408     | 382       | 277              | 512                | p362  | 402                     | 285                            | p425                            | p384             |

(a) Special purpose index for the 'Metals and coal' group excluding coal and briquettes for March 1967 is 501.  
 (b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.



## FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average 'prices' of farm products realised in the principal markets of Australia. The 'price' data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

(Base: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

| Year    |    |    |    | Agriculture | Pastoral | Farmyard and dairying | All farming | Wool (shorn and dead) | Products other than wool |
|---------|----|----|----|-------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1956-57 | .. | .. | .. | 336         | 536      | 386                   | 432         | 607                   | 374                      |
| 1957-58 | .. | .. | .. | 336         | 435      | 382                   | 388         | 473                   | 359                      |
| 1958-59 | .. | .. | .. | 322         | 396      | 386                   | 369         | 370                   | 369                      |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | 329         | 464      | 402                   | 403         | 440                   | 391                      |
| 1960-61 | .. | .. | .. | 349         | 443      | 402                   | 401         | 397                   | 403                      |
| 1961-62 | .. | .. | .. | 348         | 421      | 373                   | 385         | 412                   | 376                      |
| 1962-63 | .. | .. | .. | 334         | 450      | 388                   | 396         | 449                   | 378                      |
| 1963-64 | .. | .. | .. | 351         | 511      | 402                   | 431         | 531                   | 398                      |
| 1964-65 | .. | .. | .. | 351         | 460      | 423                   | 415         | 437                   | 408                      |
| 1965-66 | .. | .. | .. | 354         | 501      | 422                   | 431         | 458                   | 422                      |

## EXPORT PRICE INDEX

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 52, 1966 (pages 340-344).

(Base of each index: year 1959-60 = 100)

| Period       |    | Wool | Meats | Dairy produce | Cereals | Dried and canned fruits | Sugar | Hides and tallow | Metals and coal | Gold | All groups |
|--------------|----|------|-------|---------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|------|------------|
| 1960-61..    | .. | 92   | 104   | 82            | 99      | 99                      | 101   | 92               | 97              | 100  | 95         |
| 1961-62..    | .. | 97   | 100   | 81            | 106     | 95                      | 91    | 84               | 91              | 100  | 96         |
| 1962-63..    | .. | 104  | 101   | 88            | 107     | 90                      | 107   | 72               | 89              | 100  | 101        |
| 1963-64..    | .. | 120  | 105   | 93            | 107     | 98                      | 175   | 73               | 101             | 100  | 114        |
| 1964-65..    | .. | 102  | 110   | 94            | 107     | 100                     | 100   | 91               | 123             | 101  | 105        |
| 1965-66..    | .. | 107  | 120   | 86            | 107     | 102                     | 84    | 107              | 122             | 101  | 107        |
| 1965-66—     |    |      |       |               |         |                         |       |                  |                 |      |            |
| July ..      | .. | 98   | 114   | 90            | 104     | 102                     | 101   | 100              | 117             | 101  | 102        |
| August ..    | .. | 98   | 115   | 89            | 104     | 102                     | 107   | 102              | 117             | 101  | 102        |
| September .. | .. | 99   | 116   | 89            | 105     | 101                     | 100   | 101              | 118             | 101  | 103        |
| October ..   | .. | 105  | 114   | 88            | 106     | 102                     | 93    | 99               | 120             | 100  | 106        |
| November ..  | .. | 108  | 116   | 88            | 106     | 101                     | 85    | 100              | 120             | 100  | 107        |
| December ..  | .. | 108  | 117   | 87            | 107     | 102                     | 82    | 100              | 125             | 100  | 108        |
| January ..   | .. | 108  | 118   | 85            | 109     | 102                     | 75    | 109              | 125             | 100  | 108        |
| February ..  | .. | 108  | 121   | 84            | 109     | 102                     | 81    | 121              | 129             | 100  | 109        |
| March ..     | .. | 111  | 126   | 84            | 107     | 101                     | 73    | 122              | 126             | 100  | 110        |
| April ..     | .. | 113  | 130   | 84            | 110     | 101                     | 72    | 119              | 129             | 101  | 112        |
| May ..       | .. | 113  | 130   | 84            | 110     | 101                     | 70    | 111              | 119             | 101  | 111        |
| June ..      | .. | 113  | 127   | 84            | 111     | 101                     | 69    | 105              | 124             | 101  | 111        |
| 1966-67—     |    |      |       |               |         |                         |       |                  |                 |      |            |
| July ..      | .. | 113  | 121   | 84            | 113     | p102                    | 69    | 105              | 122             | 101  | p110       |
| August ..    | .. | 111  | 117   | 84            | 113     | p102                    | 100   | 105              | 122             | 101  | p110       |
| September .. | .. | 107  | 120   | 84            | 115     | p102                    | 86    | 96               | 117             | 101  | p107       |
| October ..   | .. | 102  | 120   | 84            | 113     | p102                    | 73    | 88               | 116             | 101  | p104       |
| November ..  | .. | 102  | 119   | 84            | 112     | p102                    | 63    | 88               | 116             | 101  | p104       |
| December ..  | .. | 102  | p121  | 84            | 114     | p102                    | 64    | 92               | 116             | 101  | p104       |
| January ..   | .. | 100  | p127  | 84            | 114     | p100                    | p58   | 92               | 114             | 101  | p103       |
| February ..  | .. | 102  | p129  | 84            | 114     | p100                    | p64   | 86               | 115             | 101  | p105       |
| March ..     | .. | p100 | p127  | 84            | 113     | p100                    | p62   | 85               | 116             | 101  | p103       |

**EXPORT PRICE INDEX AND INDEXES OF VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AT  
CONSTANT PRICES**

| Period       | Export Price Index<br>(Base: year 1959-60 = 100) |               | Indexes of Values of Exports and Imports at Constant Prices(a)<br>(Base: year 1959-60 = 100) |                           |  |                  |                |                |
|--------------|--|---------------|--|---------------------------|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|              | All Groups<br>excl.<br>gold                      | All<br>groups | Exports(b)   |                           |  |                  |                | Imports(b)     |
|              |  |               | Foodstuffs   | Wool<br>and<br>sheepskins | Minerals,<br>metals<br>and metal<br>manufac-<br>tures(c) | Other<br>exports | All<br>exports | All<br>imports |
| 1960-61 ..   | 94   | 95            | 109  | 97                        | 113  | 120              | 105            | 118            |
| 1961-62 ..   | 96   | 96            | 132  | 102                       | 142  | 131              | 120            | 97             |
| 1962-63 ..   | 101  | 101           | 127  | 99                        | 127  | 147              | 117            | 120            |
| 1963-64 ..   | 114  | 114           | 160  | 106                       | 157  | 171              | 137            | 131            |
| 1964-65 ..   | 105  | 105           | 156  | 102                       | 161  | 179              | 135            | 156            |
| 1965-66 ..   | 107  | 107           | 145  | 102                       | 203  | 181              | 136            | 158            |
| 1965-66—     |  |               |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| July ..      | 102  | 102           | 166  | 89                        | 196  | 181              | 137            | 172            |
| August ..    | 102  | 102           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| September .. | 103  | 103           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| October ..   | 106  | 106           | 133  | 114                       | 211  | 183              | 139            | 158            |
| November ..  | 107  | 107           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| December ..  | 108  | 108           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| January ..   | 108  | 108           | 132  | 105                       | 184  | 163              | 129            | 155            |
| February ..  | 109  | 109           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| March ..     | 110  | 110           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| April ..     | 112  | 112           | 151  | 99                        | 220  | 195              | 141            | 145            |
| May ..       | 111  | 111           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| June ..      | 111  | 111           |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| 1966-67—     |  |               | p  | p                         | p  | p                | p              | p              |
| July ..      | p111   | p110          | 154  | 82                        | 260  | 224              | 142            | 168            |
| August ..    | p110   | p110          |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| September .. | p107   | p107          |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| October ..   | p104   | p104          | 140  | 114                       | 260  | 216              | 151            | 151            |
| November ..  | p104   | p104          |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| December ..  | p104   | p104          |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| January ..   | p103   | p103          |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| February ..  | p105   | p105          |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |
| March ..     | p103   | p103          |  |                           |  |                  |                |                |

(a) These indexes are calculated largely by a direct revaluation at base year prices of quantities of goods exported and imported, or where this is impracticable, by dividing values by appropriate price indexes. (b) Excludes gold.  
(c) Excludes machinery.

# SECTION XIII. STATISTICAL SUMMARY

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1965-66

(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

|  |                  |              | Year ended 30 June— |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
|--|------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|  |                  |              | 1902                | 1912     | 1922    | 1932  | 1942  | 1952   | 1962     | 1966  |
| <b>DEMOGRAPHY(a)—</b>                        |                  |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
| Population(b) ..                             | '000 Males       | 2,005        | 2,382               | 2,799    | 3,333   | 3,599 | 4,311 | 5,352  | 5,764    |       |
|  | '000 Females     | 1,820        | 2,192               | 2,712    | 3,220   | 3,545 | 4,217 | 5,249  | 5,685    |       |
|  | '000 Persons     | 3,825        | 4,574               | 5,511    | 6,553   | 7,144 | 8,528 | 10,601 | 11,449   |       |
| Natural increase ..                          | '000             | 56.6         | 74.3                | 82.1     | 61.9    | 63.3  | 111.3 | 151.0  | 123.1    |       |
| Net overseas migration ..                    | '000             | 3.0          | 74.4                | 17.5     | -10.1   | 5.2   | 111.4 | 61.5   | 104.9    |       |
| Marriages ..                                 | '000             | 28           | 39                  | 47       | 39      | 75    | 77    | 77     | 94       |       |
| Divorces(d) and judicial separations ..      | Rate(c)          | 7.3          | 8.8                 | 8.6      | 6.0     | 10.6  | 9.2   | 7.3    | 8.3      |       |
|  | '000             | 398          | 509                 | 1,490    | 1,969   | 3,351 | 7,330 | 6,751  | 8,534    |       |
| Births ..                                    | '000             | 103          | 122                 | 136      | 119     | 135   | 193   | 240    | 223      |       |
| Deaths ..                                    | Rate(c)          | 27.2         | 27.2                | 25.0     | 18.2    | 18.9  | 23.0  | 22.9   | 19.6     |       |
|  | '000             | 46           | 48                  | 54       | 57      | 71    | 82    | 89     | 100      |       |
| Infant deaths ..                             | Rate(c)          | 12.2         | 10.7                | 9.9      | 8.7     | 10.0  | 9.7   | 8.5    | 8.8      |       |
|  | '000             | 10.7         | 8.4                 | 9.0      | 5.0     | 5.3   | 4.9   | 4.7    | 4.1      |       |
|  | Rate(e)          | 103.6        | 68.5                | 65.7     | 42.1    | 39.7  | 25.2  | 19.5   | 18.5     |       |
| <b>WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—</b>               |                  |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
| Minimum weekly wage rate index numbers(f) .. |                  | n.a.         | n.a.                | n.a.     | n.a.    | 38.5  | 85.8  | 129.5  | 144.3    |       |
| <b>PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—</b>     |                  |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
| <b>Agricultural(g)—</b>                      |                  |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
| Wheat ..                                     | Area mill. ac    | 5.1          | 7.4                 | 9.7      | 14.7    | 12.0  | 10.4  | 14.7   | (o) 20.3 |       |
|  | Yield mill. bus  | 39           | 72                  | 129      | 191     | 167   | 160   | 247    | (o) 462  |       |
|  | Av. yield bus    | 7.5          | 9.6                 | 13.3     | 12.9    | 13.9  | 15.4  | 16.8   | (o) 22.8 |       |
| Oats ..                                      | Area '000 ac     | 461          | 617                 | 733      | 1,085   | 1,460 | 2,365 | 3,097  | 3,768    |       |
|  | Yield mill. bus  | 9.8          | 9.6                 | 12.1     | 15.2    | 22.3  | 34.5  | 55.1   | 60.7     |       |
|  | Av. yield bus    | 21.2         | 15.5                | 16.6     | 14.0    | 15.3  | 14.6  | 17.8   | 16.1     |       |
| Barley ..                                    | Area '000 ac     | 75           | 116                 | 299      | 342     | 784   | 1,118 | 2,383  | 2,298    |       |
|  | Yield mill. bus  | 1.5          | 2.1                 | 6.1      | 6.3     | 18.0  | 21.9  | 41.5   | 41.8     |       |
|  | Av. yield bus    | 20.4         | 17.7                | 20.4     | 18.4    | 23.0  | 19.6  | 17.4   | 18.2     |       |
| Maize ..                                     | Area '000 ac     | 295          | 340                 | 305      | 269     | 301   | 170   | 211    | 197      |       |
|  | Yield mill. bus  | 7.0          | 8.9                 | 7.8      | 7.1     | 7.4   | 4.0   | 7.3    | 4.9      |       |
|  | Av. yield bus    | 23.9         | 26.3                | 25.7     | 26.2    | 24.7  | 23.7  | 34.7   | 40.2     |       |
| Hay ..                                       | Area '000 ac     | 1,688        | 2,518               | 2,995    | 2,635   | 2,758 | 1,549 | 2,274  | 2,780    |       |
|  | Yield '000 tons  | 2,025        | 2,868               | 3,902    | 3,167   | 3,575 | 2,345 | 3,693  | 4,179    |       |
|  | Av. yield tons   | 1.20         | 1.14                | 1.30     | 1.20    | 1.30  | 1.51  | 1.62   | 1.50     |       |
| Potatoes ..                                  | Area '000 ac     | 110          | 130                 | 149      | 145     | 99    | 108   | 94     | 96       |       |
|  | Yield '000 tons  | 323          | 301                 | 388      | 397     | 333   | 509   | 526    | 639      |       |
|  | Av. yield tons   | 2.94         | 2.31                | 2.60     | 2.74    | 3.35  | 4.31  | 5.57   | 6.66     |       |
| Sugar-cane(h) ..                             | Area '000 ac     | 87           | 101                 | 128      | 242     | 255   | 282   | 387    | 503      |       |
|  | Yield '000 tons  | 1,368        | 1,682               | 2,437    | 4,213   | 5,154 | 5,327 | 9,577  | 14,155   |       |
|  | Av. yield tons   | 15.7         | 16.7                | 19.0     | 17.4    | 20.3  | 18.9  | 24.8   | 28.1     |       |
| Vineyards ..                                 | Area '000 ac     | 64           | 61                  | 92       | 115     | 130   | 136   | 133    | 140      |       |
|  | Wine mill. gal   | 5.3          | 5.0                 | 8.5      | 14.2    | 15.6  | 35.3  | 41.7   | 34.0     |       |
|  | .. mill. ac      | 8.4          | 12.1                | 15.4     | 21.2    | 20.5  | 19.7  | 29.6   | 34.5     |       |
| <b>Pastoral, dairying, etc.—</b>             |                  |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
| Livestock(i) ..                              | horses mill.     | 1.6          | 2.3                 | 2.4      | 1.8     | 1.6   | 0.9   | 0.6    |          |       |
|  | cattle mill.     | 8.5          | 11.8                | 14.4     | 12.3    | 13.6  | 14.9  | 18.0   | 17.9     |       |
|  | sheep mill.      | 72           | 97                  | 86       | 111     | 125   | 118   | 158    | 158      |       |
| Wool(j) ..                                   | pigs mill.       | 0.9          | 1.1                 | 1.0      | 1.2     | 1.4   | 1.0   | 1.7    | 1.7      |       |
|  | .. mill. lb      | (a) 539      | (a) 798             | 723      | 1,007   | 1,167 | 1,080 | 1,699  | 1,663    |       |
|  | Butter ..        | .. '000 tons | (a) 46              | (a) 95   | (a) 119 | 175   | 168   | 135    | 198      |       |
| Cheese ..                                    | .. '000 tons     | (a) 5.3      | (a) 7.1             | (a) 14.6 | 14.0    | 30.1  | 40.6  | 55.7   | 58.0     |       |
|  | Meat(k)—         |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
|  | Beef and veal .. | .. '000 tons |                     |          | { 339   | 350   | 534   | 582    | 791      | 931   |
| Mutton and lamb ..                           | .. '000 tons     |              |                     |          | { 218   | 307   | 372   | 282    | 587      | 599   |
|  | Pigmeat ..       | .. '000 tons |                     |          | { 51    | 70    | 121   | 85     | 120      | 133   |
|  | Total meat ..    | .. '000 tons | n.a.                | n.a.     | 608     | 727   | 1,027 | 949    | 1,498    | 1,663 |
| <b>Mineral(a)(l)—</b>                        |                  |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
| Copper(m) ..                                 | .. '000 tons     | n.a.         | n.a.                | n.a.     | 13.5    | 20.9  | 18.1  | 95.6   | 90.4     |       |
| Gold(m) ..                                   | .. '000 fine oz  | 3,300        | 2,484               | 758      | 595     | 1,497 | 896   | 1,076  | 878      |       |
| Lead(m) ..                                   | .. '000 tons     | n.a.         | 222                 | 57       | 162     | 275   | 212   | 269    | 362      |       |
| Zinc(m) ..                                   | .. '000 tons     | (n)          | 190                 | 20       | 97      | 170   | 189   | 311    | 349      |       |
| Black coal ..                                | .. mill. tons    | 6.9          | 10.5                | 12.8     | 8.4     | 14.2  | 17.6  | 24.0   | 31.4     |       |
| Brown coal ..                                | .. mill. tons    | ..           | (n)                 | 0.1      | 2.2     | 4.6   | 7.8   | 16.3   | 20.7     |       |
| <b>Forestry—</b>                             |                  |              |                     |          |         |       |       |        |          |       |
| Sawn output of Australian grown timber ..    | .. mill. sup ft  | (a) 452      | (a) 605             | 590      | 237     | 914   | 1,393 | 1,352  | 1,488    |       |

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31 December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decrees made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New series. Base: 1954 = 100. Excludes rural industry. (g) Season ended in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31 December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31 March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat. (l) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (m) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (n) Less than .05. (o) 1966-67.

## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 130.

|   |                    | Year ended 30 June— |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
|   |                    | 1902                | 1912  | 1922  | 1932  | 1942     | 1952    | 1962    | 1966    |
| PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—<br><i>continued</i> |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Factories—  |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Number of factories ..                                | '000               | (a)                 | 14.5  | 18.0  | 21.7  | 27.0     | 45.8    | 58.5    | 61.9    |
| Persons employed ..                                   | '000               | (a)                 | 312   | 379   | 337   | 725      | 978     | 1,121   | 1,293   |
| Salaries and wages paid ..                            | \$m                | (a)                 | 56    | 136   | 112   | 360      | 1,224   | 2,287   | 3,160   |
| Net value of production—                              |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Chemicals, etc. ..                                    | \$m                | n.a.                | 2.2   | 6.4   | 15.8  | 59.6     | 127.4   | 364.3   | 542.5   |
| Industrial metals, etc. ..                            | \$m                | n.a.                | 24.0  | 47.2  | 45.6  | 239.8    | 826.2   | 1,770.3 | 2,621.1 |
| Textiles, etc. ..                                     | \$m                | n.a.                | 15.0  | 38.4  | 13.8  | 42.0     | 113.2   | 211.2   | 282.4   |
| Clothing ..   | \$m                | n.a.                | 15.0  | 38.4  | 22.2  | 47.2     | 162.2   | 252.4   | 320.9   |
| Food, etc. ..   | \$m                | n.a.                | 23.6  | 54.4  | 57.4  | 106.4    | 282.2   | 595.5   | 815.0   |
| Paper, etc. ..  | \$m                | n.a.                | 8.4   | 18.0  | 19.2  | 34.2     | 136.4   | 326.9   | 460.5   |
| All groups ..   | \$m                | 58.2                | 95.0  | 225.0 | 222.0 | 633.0    | 2,049.8 | 4,394.6 | 6,226.1 |
| Value of plant and machinery                          | \$m                | n.a.                | 62.8  | 156.2 | 243.0 | 338.4    | 825.0   | 3,052.1 | 4,191.4 |
| Value of land and buildings                           | \$m                | n.a.                | 65.0  | 134.6 | 213.2 | 312.6    | 720.4   | 2,809.6 | 3,770.1 |
| Net value of production(b)—                           |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Agriculture ..  | \$m                | 47.6                | 77.6  | 163.8 | 99.4  | 128.0    | 493.4   | 733.0   | 861.7   |
| Pastoral ..   | \$m                | 54.4                | 105.4 | 150.2 | 86.0  | 170.8    | 801.0   | 962.7   | 1,188.6 |
| Dairying ..   | \$m                | 15.2                | 32.2  | 70.6  | 45.2  | 68.6     | 207.6   | 273.0   | 350.7   |
| Poultry ..  | \$m                | 4.0                 | 8.0   | 18.0  | 11.4  | 13.0     | 63.0    | 49.7    | 62.0    |
| Bee-farming ..  | \$m                | 0.2                 | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.8      | 1.6     | 3.2     | 3.5     |
| Total, rural ..                                       | \$m                | 121.4               | 223.4 | 402.8 | 242.2 | 381.2    | 1,566.6 | 2,021.6 | 2,466.5 |
| Trapping ..   | \$m                | n.a.                | n.a.  | n.a.  | 3.0   | 10.0     | 13.4    | 11.8    | 13.3    |
| Forestry ..   | \$m                | 5.6                 | 9.6   | 18.2  | 7.8   | 20.4     | 75.8    | 95.2    | 111.6   |
| Fisheries ..  | \$m                | 2.2                 | 2.8   | 2.8   | 3.6   | 11.4     | 28.6    | 41.7    | 47.1    |
| Mining and quarrying ..                               | \$m                | 44.0                | 46.6  | 40.0  | 27.0  | 66.8     | 194.4   | 274.5   | 443.2   |
| Total, non-rural ..                                   | \$m                | 49.6                | 58.4  | 61.0  | 40.6  | 100.8    | 295.0   | 410.1   | 609.7   |
| Total, primary ..                                     | \$m                | 171.0               | 281.8 | 463.8 | 282.8 | 482.0    | 1,861.6 | 2,431.7 | 3,076.2 |
| Factories ..  | \$m                | 58.2                | 95.0  | 225.0 | 222.0 | 633.0    | 2,049.8 | 4,394.6 | 6,226.1 |
| Total, all industries                                 | \$m                | 229.2               | 376.8 | 688.8 | 504.8 | 1,115.0  | 3,911.4 | 6,826.4 | 9,302.3 |
| BUILDINGS—  |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| New houses and flats completed                        |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| No. '000  |                    | ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..    | (c) 15.4 | 80.1    | 86.3    | 112.8   |
| Value \$m   |                    | ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..    | (c) 29.0 | 354.0   | 593.2   | 869.9   |
| OVERSEAS TRADE—                                       |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Imports ..  | \$m f.o.b.         | (d)                 | 76    | 122   | 188   | 104      | 348     | 2,106   | 1,769   |
| Exports ..  | \$m f.o.b.         | (d)                 | 100   | 158   | 256   | 216      | 338     | 1,350   | 2,155   |
| Principal exports(e)—                                 |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Wool ..   | mill. lb(f) ..     |                     | 529   | 734   | 946   | 903      | 938     | 1,036   | 1,460   |
|   | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     | 30    | 52    | 96    | 64       | 116     | 646     | 746     |
| Wheat ..  | '000 tons ..       |                     | 543   | 1,477 | 2,677 | 3,413    | 598     | 1,685   | 5,442   |
|   | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     | 5.6   | 19.2  | 57.2  | 38.4     | 9.2     | 110.6   | 284.8   |
| Flour ..  | '000 short tons .. |                     | 97    | 176   | 360   | 611      | 414     | 789     | 579     |
|   | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     | 1.2   | 2.8   | 11.0  | 7.6      | 8.4     | 66.0    | 34.8    |
| Butter ..   | mill. lb ..        |                     | 35    | 102   | 127   | 202      | 130     | 25      | 175     |
|   | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     | 2.8   | 9.2   | 16.0  | 20.6     | 16.2    | 9.2     | 47.0    |
| Hides and skins ..                                    | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     | 2.6   | 6.4   | 6.2   | 4.6      | 12.0    | 34.2    | 64.4    |
| Meats ..  | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     | 5.2   | 8.6   | 11.0  | 12.8     | 28.2    | 71.0    | 179.4   |
| Fruit(g) ..   | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     | 0.4   | 1.0   | 6.0   | 9.6      | 8.0     | 39.0    | 71.2    |
| Sugar ..  | \$m f.o.b. ..      | (h)                 | 28.6  | 24.0  | 7.0   | 23.8     | 18.4    | 14.0    | 18.0    |
| Gold ..   | \$m f.o.b. ..      | (h)                 | 4.6   | 6.4   | 5.4   | 5.8      | 14.8    | 64.2    | 47.0    |
| Silver and lead(f)                                    | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     |       | 7.4   | 1.6   | 0.4      | 2.6     | 34.0    | 40.4    |
| Ores and concentrates(j)                              | \$m f.o.b. ..      |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Principal imports—                                    |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. ..                         | \$m f.o.b.         | (d)                 | 7.2   | 7.4   | 8.0   | 5.2      | 12.2    | 50.0    | 56.2    |
| Apparel, etc. ..                                      | \$m f.o.b.         | (d)                 | 21.8  | 32.4  | 62.0  | 30.8     | 65.4    | 407.2   | 208.4   |
| Oil, etc. ..  | \$m f.o.b.         |                     | 2.4   | 3.2   | 9.4   | 11.0     | 32.4    | 175.0   | 219.8   |
| Metals, etc. ..                                       | \$m f.o.b.         |                     | 15.6  | 28.0  | 45.6  | 14.8     | 143.6   | 786.8   | 630.6   |
| Rubber ..   | \$m f.o.b.         |                     | 1.0   | 2.8   | 3.4   | 1.6      | 6.4     | 68.0    | 35.6    |
| Paper, etc. ..  | \$m f.o.b.         |                     | 3.2   | 5.2   | 8.8   | 8.8      | 8.6     | 137.6   | 115.8   |
| TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—                          |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Shipping—   |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Overseas vessels, Entrances                           | No.                | (d)                 | 4,028 | 4,174 | 3,111 | 3,057    | 2,544   | 4,136   | 7,210   |
| and Clearances  | mill. tons         | (d)                 | 6.5   | 10.0  | 9.1   | 11.4     | 10.8    | 18.2    | 37.7    |
| Overseas cargo—                                       |                    |                     |       |       |       |          |         |         |         |
| Discharged ..   | mill. tons(k)      |                     | n.a.  | n.a.  | 2.4   | 3.0      | 5.5     | 14.4    | 20.3    |
| Shipped ..  | mill. tons(k)      |                     | n.a.  | n.a.  | 5.8   | 6.7      | 4.2     | 5.7     | 18.7    |

(a) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (b) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (c) 1945-46, initial year of collection. (d) Year ended previous December. (e) Australian produce except gold which includes re-exports. (f) In terms of greasy. (g) Excludes fruit juices. (h) Less than .05. (i) Includes concentrates. (j) Excludes lead and silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (i). (k) Tons weight plus tons measurement.



## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 130.

|   | Year ended 30 June— |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
|---|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|
|   | 1902                | 1912  | 1922   | 1932  | 1942  | 1952   | 1962      | 1966      |
| <b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—contd.</b>                             |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Interstate Vessels, En-<br>trances and Clearances { No.<br>mill. tons | n.a.                | 9,605 | 9,782  | 7,957 | 9,100 | 7,524  | 10,127    | 11,004    |
| Interstate cargo shipped mill. tons(a)                                | n.a.                | 13.1  | 12.8   | 11.1  | 12.9  | 15.8   | 19.7      | 30.4      |
| Government railways—  | n.a.                | n.a.  | 5.5    | 4.0   | 10.0  | 9.0    | 14.8      | 17.7      |
| Route-miles(c) .. '000  | (b)                 | (b)   |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Passenger-journeys .. mill.   | 12.8                | 16.8  | 23.5   | 27.0  | 27.2  | 26.8   | 25.6      | 25.0      |
| Goods and livestock carried mill. tons                                | 115                 | 228   | 335    | 303   | 475   | 501    | 461       | 460       |
| Train-miles run .. mill.  | 15.5                | 25.5  | 31.5   | 26.1  | 38.9  | 44.3   | 55.6      | 64.3      |
| Tramways and omnibuses—   | 38.2                | 55.2  | 56.1   | 63.8  | 88.5  | 93.4   | 92.6      | 94.3      |
| Passenger-journeys—   |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Trams and trolley-buses .. mill.                                      | n.a.                | 360   | 569    | 589   | 874   | 663    | 265       | 209       |
| Omnibuses(d) .. mill.   | n.a.                | n.a.  | n.a.   | n.a.  | 193   | 356    | 453       | 444       |
| Motor vehicles on the register(c)—                                    |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Cars .. '000  | ..                  | n.a.  | 102    | 420   | 451   | 1,026  | e 2,303   | e 2,972   |
| Other motor vehicles .. '000  | ..                  | n.a.  | 102    | 96    | 251   | 585    | (f) 830   | (f) 876   |
| Civil Aviation(g)—  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Plane-miles flown .. mill.  | ..                  | ..    | ..     | 2.5   | 7.8   | 41.8   | 41.2      | 55.0      |
| Passengers carried .. '000  | ..                  | ..    | ..     | 57    | 152   | 1,829  | 2,666     | 4,158     |
| Passenger-miles .. mill.  | ..                  | ..    | ..     | 76    | 722   | 1,119  | 1,831     | 2,103     |
| Freight carried { '000 tons(h)<br>mill. ton-miles(h)                  | ..                  | ..    | ..     | 0.1   | 1.2   | 57.5   | 57.2      | 76.1      |
| Postal—   | (i)                 | (i)   | ..     | n.a.  | 0.9   | 26.7   | 26.1      | 37.6      |
| Postal matter dealt with(j)—  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| mill. articles  | 365                 | 680   | 778    | 887   | 1,124 | 1,482  | 2,101     | 2,556     |
| Telegrams and cablegrams .. mill.                                     | 9.9                 | 13.3  | 16.8   | 13.9  | 26.1  | 29.8   | 21.6      | 25.0      |
| Telephones—   |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Instruments .. '000   | 29                  | 103   | 259    | 485   | 739   | 1,301  | 2,382     | 2,978     |
| Lines .. '000   | 25                  | 85    | 196    | 364   | 531   | 928    | (k) 1,718 | (k) 2,120 |
| Calls—trunk .. mill.  | n.a.                | n.a.  | 14.0   | 28.9  | 45.3  | 69.4   | 76.5      | 116.6     |
| local .. mill.  | n.a.                | n.a.  | 221    | 369   | 664   | 968    | 1,650     | 2,103     |
| Broadcast listeners' licences(c)                                      | ..                  | ..    | (l) 36 | 369   | 1,320 | 1,961  | 2,220     | 2,526     |
| Television viewers' licences(c)                                       | ..                  | ..    | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..     | 1,424     | 2,226     |
| <b>PUBLIC FINANCE—</b>  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| <b>Commonwealth—</b>  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Consolidated revenue fund—  | (b)                 | (b)   |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Revenue .. \$m  | 22                  | 42    | 128    | 144   | 420   | 2,034  | 3,284     | 4,879     |
| Expenditure .. \$m  | 8                   | 30    | 128    | 144   | 420   | 2,034  | 3,284     | 4,879     |
| Net loan fund expenditure(i)  | ..                  | 2     | 10     | 8     | 426   | 110    | 182       | 163       |
| Taxation collections .. \$m   | 18                  | 32    | 100    | 108   | 360   | 1,868  | 2,833     | 4,185     |
| State—  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Consolidated revenue fund—  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Revenue .. \$m  | 56                  | 82    | 170    | 200   | 304   | 776    | 1,610     | 2,095     |
| Expenditure .. \$m  | 58                  | 82    | 174    | 242   | 298   | 784    | 1,616     | 2,120     |
| Net loan expenditure(m) .. \$m  | 18                  | 32    | 68     | 12    | 16    | 396    | 396       | 496       |
| Taxation collections .. \$m   | 6                   | 10    | 36     | 66    | 114   | 126    | 354       | 539       |
| Government securities on issue(n)—                                    |                     |       |        |       | (o)   | (o)    | (o)       | (o)       |
| Commonwealth .. \$m   | ..                  | 12    | 708    | 638   | 1,340 | 3,838  | 3,120     | 3,144     |
| State .. \$m  | 426                 | 558   | 1,038  | 1,578 | 2,038 | 2,992  | 5,962     | 7,495     |
| Total .. \$m  | 426                 | 570   | 1,746  | 2,216 | 3,378 | 6,830  | 9,082     | 10,639    |
| Overseas .. \$m   | n.a.                | 388   | 824    | 1,044 | 1,312 | 1,112  | 1,424     | 1,504     |
| In Australia .. \$m   | n.a.                | 182   | 922    | 1,172 | 2,066 | 5,718  | 7,658     | 9,135     |
| <b>PRIVATE FINANCE—</b>   |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Commonwealth note issue(q)  | \$m                 | ..    | 16     | 103   | 205   | 605    | 859       | 851       |
| Cheque-paying banks—  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Advances(s) .. \$m  | 188                 | 238   | 364    | 522   | 648   | 1,634  | 2,265     | 3,154     |
| Deposits(s) .. \$m  | 186                 | 300   | 578    | 638   | 962   | 2,706  | 3,883     | 5,349     |
| Bank clearing(i) .. \$m   | 676                 | 1,324 | 3,404  | 3,162 | 5,656 | 24,320 | 50,216    | 78,891    |
| Savings bank deposits(n) .. \$m                                       | 62                  | 118   | 308    | 396   | 548   | 1,784  | 3,470     | 5,254     |
| Life insurance(i)(t)—   |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Ordinary—   |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Policies .. '000  | 414                 | 484   | 730    | 871   | 1,340 | 2,554  | 4,201     | (f)       |
| Sum insured .. \$m  | 216                 | 218   | 362    | 570   | 926   | 2,424  | 8,743     | 14,057    |
| Industrial—   |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Policies .. '000  | 236                 | 467   | 973    | 1,550 | 2,780 | 3,843  | 3,199     | 2,755     |
| Sum insured .. \$m  | 10                  | 20    | 60     | 134   | 254   | 508    | 707       | 871       |
| Total—  |                     |       |        |       |       |        |           |           |
| Policies .. '000  | 650                 | 951   | 1,703  | 2,421 | 4,120 | 6,397  | 7,400     | 7,460     |
| Sum insured .. \$m  | 226                 | 238   | 422    | 704   | 1,180 | 2,932  | 9,450     | 14,928    |

(a) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (b) Year ended 30 Jun e. (c) At end of period. (d) Government and municipal only. (e) Cars and station waggons. (f) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (g) Regular internal services. (h) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb). (i) Year ended previous December. (j) Letters postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (k) Services in operation. (l) Year 1923–24. (m) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (n) At 30 June. (o) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (p) At the end of June. (q) Figures are for the June quarter. (r) Existing business in Australia.



## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 130.

|  |         | Year ended 30 June— |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
|--|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--|
|  |         | 1902                | 1912    | 1922    | 1932    | 1942    | 1952     | 1962     | 1966      |  |
| <b>SOCIAL STATISTICS—</b>                              |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| <b>Age and invalid pensions—</b>                       |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| Pensioners .. ..                                       | '000(a) | ..                  | 90      | 144     | 256     | 336     | 420      | 691      | 744       |  |
| Amount paid .. ..                                      | \$m     | ..                  | 4.4     | 10.8    | 22.2    | 38.6    | 119.6    | 360.4    | 442.4     |  |
| <b>Child endowment—</b>                                |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| Children endowed .. ..                                 | '000(a) | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..      | 910     | 2,518    | 3,420    | 3,763     |  |
| Endowment paid .. ..                                   | \$m     | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..      | 22.6    | 93.2     | 132.8    | 176.4     |  |
| Total Commonwealth social and health services(b) .. .. | \$m     | ..                  | 4.4     | 12.2    | 23.0    | 61.8    | 275.2    | 730.4    | 941.6     |  |
| War pensions .. ..                                     | '000(a) | ..                  | ..      | 225     | 274     | 220     | 525      | 671      | 647       |  |
|  | \$m     | ..                  | ..      | 14.0    | 14.8    | 15.0    | 63.6     | 135.1    | 170.5     |  |
| Service pensions .. ..                                 | '000(a) | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..      | 14      | 17       | 58       | 66        |  |
|  | \$m     | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..      | 1.2     | 3.6      | 19.4     | 28.2      |  |
| <b>Education(c)—</b>                                   |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| <b>Government schools—</b>                             |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| Schools .. ..  | '000    | 7.0                 | 8.0     | 9.4     | 10.1    | 9.5     | 7.6      | 7.9      | 7.8       |  |
| Staff (full time) .. ..                                | '000    | 14.5                | 17.0    | 26.1    | 33.8    | 32.1    | 36.7     | 60.0     | 75.9      |  |
| Students .. ..   | '000    | 638                 | 639     | 819     | 937     | 887     | 1,013    | 1,664    | 1,921     |  |
| <b>Non-Government Schools—</b>                         |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| Schools .. ..  | '000    | 2.5                 | 1.9     | 1.7     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 1.9      | 2.1      | 2.2       |  |
| Staff (full time) .. ..                                | '000    | 8.3                 | 7.8     | 8.8     | 10.0    | 11.4    | 13.3     | 18.1     | 18.6      |  |
| Students .. ..   | '000    | 149                 | 161     | 199     | 221     | 257     | 326      | 527      | 583       |  |
| <b>Universities—</b>                                   |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| Number .. ..   | ..      | 4                   | 5       | 6       | 6       | 8       | 10       | 10       | 12        |  |
| Staff(d) .. ..   | ..      | n.a.                | 249     | 482     | 703     | 1,416   | 3,132    | 3,901    | 5,605     |  |
| Students .. ..   | '000    | 1.8                 | 3.4     | 8.0     | 9.8     | 13.9    | 31.7     | 57.7     | 90.1      |  |
| <b>Public hospitals—</b>                               |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| Number .. ..   | ..      | (c) 285             | (c) 355 | (c) 404 | (c) 513 | 566     | 675      | 739      | (g) 753   |  |
| Staff—medical .. ..                                    | '000    | n.a.                | 1.1     | 1.5     | 3.2     | 3.9     | 6.9      | 10.5     | 11.9      |  |
| nursing .. ..  | '000    | n.a.                | 5.1     | 6.8     | 9.3     | 15.4    | 24.6     | 39.1     | 43.6      |  |
| In-patients, cases treated ..                          | '000    | (e) 91              | 134     | 215     | 371     | 595     | 896      | 1,278    | (f) 1,406 |  |
| <b>POLICE AND PRISONS—</b>                             |         |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |           |  |
| Police .. ..   | '000    | (c) 5.8             | (c) 6.4 | (c) 6.9 | (c) 8.6 | (c) 9.7 | (c) 12.3 | (c) 15.9 | (g) 17.6  |  |
| Prisons .. ..  | ..      | n.a.                | 104     | 91      | 85      | 70      | 69       | 75       | 74        |  |
| Prisoners .. ..  | '000    | 4.3                 | 3.1     | 2.9     | 4.2     | 3.2     | 4.8      | 7.2      | 7.3       |  |

(a) At 30 June. (b) Excludes war and service pensions. (c) Year ended previous December except 1966.  
 (d) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (e) Approximate.  
 (f) Year ended 30 June 1965. (g) At 30 June 1965.

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